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Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

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Policy directives for the crime programme of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and the role of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice as its governing body, including administrative, strategic management and budgetary questions

Resolutions and decisions relating to crime prevention and criminal justice adopted in the period 2003-2007 in which action by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime was requested

Note by the Secretariat**

The present note was prepared pursuant to Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/6, entitled "Budget for the biennium 2008-2009 for the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund". Tables 1-13 provide information on the implementation status and resource requirements of resolutions and decisions relating to crime prevention and criminal justice adopted by the General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice in the period 2003-2007 in which action by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime was requested.

* E/CN.15/2008/1.

** The present document was prepared pursuant to Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/6, adopted on 29 November 2007.



Table 1
General Assembly resolutions adopted in 2007

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Measures to eliminate international terrorism (General Assembly resolution 62/71)	18	Requests the Terrorism Prevention Branch of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to continue its efforts to enhance, through its mandate, the capabilities of the United Nations in the prevention of terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
Technical assistance for implementing the international conventions and protocols relating to terrorism (General Assembly resolution 62/172)	4	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to intensify its efforts to provide Member States with technical assistance, upon request, to strengthen international cooperation in preventing and suppressing terrorism by facilitating the implementation of the international conventions and protocols relating to terrorism, in particular by training criminal justice officials on the implementation of those international instruments, for instance through specialized training sessions and specialized technical tools and publications, in close coordination with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and its Executive Directorate and the Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force.	Partly implemented.	A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	5	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, whenever appropriate, to take into account in its technical assistance programme to counter terrorism the elements necessary for building national capacity in order to strengthen criminal justice systems and the rule of law.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	6	Requests UNODC, in coordination with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and its Executive Directorate, to continue to work with international organizations and relevant entities of the United Nations system, as well as with regional and subregional organizations, in the delivery of technical assistance, whenever appropriate and within its mandate, specifically to enhance legal cooperation, good practices and legal training in the area of counter-terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	9	Requests the Executive Director to report on expenditure for terrorism prevention activities, in the context of the consolidated budget for the biennium 2008-2009 for UNODC, to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its resumed eighteenth session.	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the reconvened eighteenth session of the Commission, to be held in November 2009.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	10	Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-third session a written report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 62/172).	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the sixty-third session of the General Assembly to begin in September 2008.
Follow-up to the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and preparations for the Twelfth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (General Assembly resolution 62/173)	4	Requests the Secretary-General to facilitate the organization of regional preparatory meetings, including meetings of the least developed countries, for the Twelfth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice.	Not implemented.	Regional preparatory meetings will be held in 2009.
	5	Also requests the Secretary-General to prepare, in cooperation with the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, a discussion guide for the regional preparatory meetings for the Twelfth Congress, for consideration and approval by the Commission, and invites Member States to be actively involved in that process.	Not implemented.	Discussion guide is to be ready for approval by the Commission at its eighteenth session, in 2009.
	13	Requests the Secretary-General to ensure proper follow-up to the present resolution (resolution 62/173) and report thereon to the General Assembly, through the Commission, at its seventeenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/14.)	
United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (General Assembly resolution 62/174)	11	Calls upon the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme and UNODC to continue to work closely with the Institute.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity (General Assembly resolution 62/175)	6	Urges UNODC to increase collaboration with intergovernmental, international and regional organizations that have mandates concerning transnational organized crime, as appropriate, in order to share best practices and to take advantage of their unique and comparative advantage.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. UNODC continues to collaborate closely with the International Criminal Police Organization (INTERPOL), the European Police Office (Europol) and the World Customs Organization and is intensifying collaboration

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				with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the Secretariat, the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, the Office of the Special Adviser on Africa, the United Nations Children's Fund, the World Bank, the International Organization for Migration and the African Union etc.
	8	Invites UNODC to explore, within its mandate, ways and means of addressing issues [addressed in the report of the Secretary-General (A/62/126)], bearing in mind Economic and Social Council resolutions 2007/12 of 25 July 2007 and 2007/19 of 26 July 2007 on the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. Emerging issues have been identified through wider assessment missions as well as in response to more specific mandates. Issues addressed recently include economic fraud and identity-related crime, trafficking in human organs and cybercrime.
	10	Urges UNODC to consider regional vulnerabilities, projects and impact in the fight against transnational organized crime, in particular in developing countries, when deciding to close and allocate offices, with a view to maintaining an effective level of support to national and regional efforts in those areas.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	12	Requests UNODC to enhance its technical assistance to Member States, upon request, to strengthen international cooperation in preventing and combating terrorism through the facilitation of the ratification and implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, in close consultation with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and its Executive Directorate, as well as to contribute to the work of the Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Preventing and combating corrupt practices and transfer of assets of illicit origin and returning such assets, in particular to the countries of origin, consistent with the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 62/202)	16	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its sixty-third session on the implementation of the mandates of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, reflecting also emerging policy issues and possible responses.	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the sixty-third session of the General Assembly, to begin in September 2008.
	16	Reiterates its request to the international community to provide, inter alia, technical assistance to support national efforts to strengthen human and institutional capacity aimed at preventing and combating corrupt practices and the transfer of assets of illicit origin as well as for asset recovery consistent with the principles of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (resolution 58/4, annex), particularly chapter V, and to support national efforts in formulating strategies for mainstreaming and promoting transparency and integrity in both the public and private sectors.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. Stolen Asset Recovery (StAR) initiative etc.

Table 2
Economic and Social Council resolutions adopted in 2007

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/19)	2	Requests the Executive Director of The United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to incorporate the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (resolution 2007/12, annex) in the strategic framework and to present the latter to the relevant intergovernmental bodies, for their consideration and approval.	Implemented.	Draft strategic framework for the period 2010-2011, based on the strategy for the period 2008-2011, is in the process of being adopted.
	3	Stresses that all action aimed at implementing the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, especially action involving the participation of relevant civil society entities, shall be undertaken in full consultation with and at the request of the Member States concerned.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	4	Requests the Executive Director to prepare the consolidated budget for the biennium 2008-2009, as well as for the biennium 2010-2011, for UNODC, based, inter alia, on the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.	Implemented for the period 2008-2009. (See document E/CN.7/2007/17-E/CN.15/2007/18.)	
	6	Recommends that a sufficient share of the regular budget of the United Nations be allocated to UNODC to enable it to fulfil its mandates.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. Most new mandates are subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	7	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC to submit to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its reconvened sixteenth session a report identifying the medium-term strategy activities projected for the period 2008-2009 and the estimated cost of implementing them.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2007/17-E/CN.15/2007/18.)	The consolidated budget for UNODC, based on the strategy, has been presented to the Commission, as requested.
	8	Also requests the Executive Director to report, through the programme performance report, to the Commission on progress made in the implementation of the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.	Not implemented.	Since the strategic framework for the period 2008-2009 was drafted before the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime was approved, the programme performance report for that period will not cover the strategy. However, the draft strategic framework for the period 2010-2011 has been aligned with the strategy so the programme performance report for that period reflects the strategy. The next programme performance report is due at the end of 2008.
	9	Requests UNODC to continue to improve its evaluation mechanisms and project cycle management.	Partly implemented.	Additional extrabudgetary resources are needed. Implementation is ongoing. First phase of project cycle management evaluation training was implemented in 2007. The second phase and

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				institutionalization are under way. A new evaluation system has been put in place, and the Independent Evaluation Unit has been involved in evaluation training as part of the project cycle management. About 120 officials have been trained to date.
International cooperation in the prevention, investigation, prosecution and punishment of economic fraud and identity-related crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/20)	14	Requests UNODC to provide, upon request and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, legal expertise or other forms of technical assistance to Member States reviewing or updating their laws dealing with transnational fraud and identity-related crime, in order to ensure that appropriate legislative responses to such offences are in place.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	17	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to facilitate such cooperation, in consultation with the secretariat of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/26 of 21 July 2004.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	20	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission, at its eighteenth session, on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2007/20).	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the eighteenth session of the Commission, to be held in April 2009.
Information-gathering instrument in relation to United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/21)	7	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to seek information from relevant intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, within the mandate of the Commission, and from the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other relevant United Nations entities with respect to their capacity to provide technical assistance in relation to the areas outlined in the questionnaire.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2007/195.)	After the approval of the questionnaire on United Nations standards and norms related primarily to victim issues (E/CN.15/2007/3, annex) by the Economic and Social Council in its resolution 2007/21, letters were sent to intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other relevant

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening basic principles of judicial conduct (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/22)	8	Requests the Secretary-General to convene, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources and to the outcome of discussions at the second session of the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption on its information-gathering mechanism, an open-ended intergovernmental meeting of experts, in cooperation with the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, to design an information-gathering instrument in relation to the fourth category of United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice, namely, those relating primarily to the independence of the judiciary and the integrity of criminal justice personnel, building on the experience gained from the information-gathering exercises completed to date, in particular in relation to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime ^a and the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 58/4, annex), and ensuring that there is no duplication or overlap between the information-gathering instrument and the work covered by existing mechanisms and working groups.	Not implemented.	United Nations entities in 2007. The deadline given for replies was 15 May 2008. Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	9	Also requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its eighteenth session, on the basis of information gathered using the questionnaire referred to in paragraphs 4 and 5 [of the present resolution (resolution 2007/21)], on the use and application of United Nations standards and norms relating primarily to victim issues.	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the eighteenth session of the Commission, to be held in April 2009.
	4	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to translate the commentary on the Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct into all official languages of the United Nations and to disseminate it to Member States, international and regional judicial forums and appropriate organizations.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. To date, the commentary has been published only in English. The Arabic version is pending publication. Other language versions will become available subject to additional extrabudgetary resources.

^a United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2225, No. 39574.

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	5	Also requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources and in line with the recommendations of the intergovernmental expert group, to continue its work aimed at developing a guide on strengthening judicial integrity and capacity and to circulate the guide to Member States for comments.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	6	Further requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to convene an open-ended intergovernmental expert group, involving the Judicial Group on Strengthening Judicial Integrity and other international and regional judicial forums, to finalize the guide on strengthening judicial integrity and capacity, taking into account comments received from Member States.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	7	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, in particular through its Global Programme against Corruption, to develop and implement technical cooperation projects and activities aimed at supporting Member States, upon their request, in developing rules with respect to the professional and ethical conduct of the members of the judiciary, as well as in their implementation of the Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. Ongoing projects: Indonesia, Kenya, Nigeria, Mozambique and South Africa. Unfunded projects: East Africa and South and South-East Asia.
	8	Also requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to explore the development of technical cooperation projects and activities aimed at strengthening the integrity and capacity of other criminal justice institutions, in particular prosecution services and the police, in cooperation with the initiatives of States and relevant international organizations.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	11	Requests the Secretariat to submit the Bangalore Principles on Judicial Conduct and the commentary on the Bangalore Principles to the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption at its second session.	Implemented.	
	12	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its seventeenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2007/22).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/12.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Supporting national efforts for child justice reform, in particular through technical assistance and improved United Nations system-wide coordination (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/23)	6	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, and the members of the Interagency Panel on Juvenile Justice to continue providing assistance to Member States, upon request, in the area of child justice.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	7	Urges UNODC, within its mandates, taking into consideration the recommendations of the United Nations study on violence against children (A/61/299), to explore ways in which preventing and responding to violence against children can be incorporated in its technical cooperation activities in the area of children and the justice system, taking into account General Assembly resolution 61/146 of 19 December 2006.	Partly implemented.	Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	8	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to provide technical assistance to Member States, upon request, in order to strengthen national capacities and infrastructure in the area of child justice.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	9	Also requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to provide technical assistance to Member States, upon request, in setting up national data collection and criminal justice information systems regarding children in conflict with the law, using the <i>Manual for the Measurement of Juvenile Justice Indicators</i> . ^b	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	11	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission, at its eighteenth session, on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2007/23).	Not implemented.	The eighteenth session of the Commission will be held in April 2009.
International cooperation for the improvement of access to legal aid in criminal justice systems, particularly in Africa (Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/24)	4	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, in cooperation with relevant partners, to continue to provide advisory services and technical assistance to Member States, upon request, in the area of penal reform, including restorative justice, alternatives to imprisonment, the development of an integrated plan for the provision of legal assistance including paralegals and similar alternative schemes to	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.

^b United Nations publication, Sales No. 07.V.7.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
		provide legal aid for persons in communities, including victims, defendants and suspects at all critical stages in criminal cases, and legislative reforms that guarantee legal representation in accordance with international standards and norms.		
	5	Also requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources and in cooperation with the African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, to assist African States, upon request, in their efforts to apply the Lilongwe Declaration on Accessing Legal Aid in the Criminal Justice System in Africa. ^c	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	6	Further requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to convene an open-ended intergovernmental meeting of experts, with interpretation, to study ways and means of strengthening access to legal aid in the criminal justice system, as well as the possibility of developing an instrument such as a declaration of basic principles or a set of guidelines for improving access to legal aid in criminal justice systems, taking into account the Lilongwe Declaration and other relevant materials.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its eighteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2007/24).	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the eighteenth session of the Commission, to be held in April 2009.

^c *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2007, Supplement No. 10 (E/2007/30/Rev.1), part one, chap. I, sect. B, draft resolution VI, annex I.*

Table 3
Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolutions adopted in 2007

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in preventing and combating illicit international trafficking in forest products, including timber, wildlife and other forest biological resources (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/1)	4	Urges the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), subject to extrabudgetary resources, to invite interested Member States to an open-ended meeting of an expert group: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) To exchange information, including law enforcement information, on individuals and groups, including organized criminal groups, and their activities involving illicit international trafficking in forest products, including timber, wildlife and other forest biological resources, as well as on domestic regulations and forest law enforcement; (b) To identify ways of improving national capabilities to prevent and combat such trafficking; (c) To identify the needs of Member States for international cooperation and/or technical assistance in order to enhance national capabilities to prevent and combat such trafficking. 	Not implemented.	An open-ended meeting of an expert group is scheduled, but the convening of the meeting is subject to extrabudgetary resources.
	5	Requests the secretariats of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and the United Nations Forum on Forests to exchange relevant information on matters related to forest law enforcement and governance and explore ways, as appropriate, to increase synergies.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	6	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC to report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 16/1) to the Commission at its seventeenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/9.)	
Effective crime prevention and criminal justice responses to combat sexual exploitation of children (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/2)	17	Requests UNODC to explore ways and means, within its mandate and subject to extrabudgetary resources, taking into account, inter alia, work done on this issue by other agencies and bodies in the United Nations system, by which it can contribute to effective crime prevention and criminal justice responses to combating sexual exploitation of children.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme and the role of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice as its governing body (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/3)	1	Decides to hold a reconvened session immediately following the reconvened session of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs, in odd-numbered years, to consider the budget of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund, including its administrative and programme support costs budget, commencing in 2007.	Implemented. (See the report of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on its sixteenth session. ^a)	
	4	Requests the Executive Director to submit to the Commission at its reconvened sixteenth session a proposed consolidated budget for the biennium 2008-2009 based on the figures [contained in paragraph 3 of the present resolution (resolution 16/4)].	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2007/17-E/CN.15/2007/18.)	
	5	Also requests the Executive Director to prepare the consolidated budget for the biennium 2008-2009, as well as for the biennium 2010-2011, for UNODC based on, inter alia, the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, as approved by the Economic and Social Council in its resolutions 2007/12 and 2007/19.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2007/17-E/CN.15/2007/18.)	
Budget outline for the biennium 2008-2009 for the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/4)	6	Requests the presentation of the consolidated budget for the biennium 2008-2009, taking fully into account the recommendations contained in paragraph 4 of the report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (E/CN.15/2007/13).	Implemented. (See documents E/CN.7/2007/17-E/CN.15/2007/18 and E/CN.7/2007/18-E/CN.15/2007/19.)	
	2	Requests UNODC, subject to extrabudgetary resources, to assist the Government of Romania in focusing the theme and controlling the quality of the preparations for the third World Summit of Attorneys General, Prosecutors General and Chief Prosecutors.	Partly implemented.	Implementation has been initiated.
Third World Summit of Attorneys General, Prosecutors General and Chief Prosecutors (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/5)				

^a *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2007, Supplement No. 10 (E/2007/30/Rev.1).*

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Budget for the biennium 2008-2009 for the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice resolution 16/6)	5	Invites the Executive Director of UNODC to bring to the attention of the Commission the conclusions and recommendations of the third Summit and the results of paragraph 4 [of the present resolution (resolution16/5)].	Not implemented.	The third World Summit is to be held in the third quarter of 2008.
	8	Requests the Executive Director, taking into account Economic and Social Council resolution 2007/19 and the relevant General Assembly resolutions on programme planning, to submit to the Commission at its seventeenth session a report on the financial difficulties faced by UNODC when implementing its mandates and to provide a list of all resolutions that have not been implemented during the previous five years owing to lack of resources.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2008/11-E/CN.15/2008/15 and E/CN.15/2008/18 and Add.1-4.)	
	9	Also requests the Executive Director to submit annual reports to the Commission on: (a) Ways and means of improving the financial situation of UNODC, including the situation of the field offices; (b) The programmes and initiatives to be implemented by UNODC in the bienniums 2008-2009 and 2010-2011 and how they conform with the strategy for the period 2008-2011 for the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, as reflected in the proposed strategic framework of the United Nations for the period 2010-2011.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2008/11-E/CN.15/2008/15.) Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2008/12-E/CN.15/2008/16.)	
	10	Further requests the Executive Director to submit to the Commission at its seventeenth session a detailed account of the exemptions and reductions provided to donors from the 13 per cent programme support costs during the past three years and the basis for such exemptions and reductions.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2008/14-E/CN.15/2008/19.)	

Table 4
Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice decisions adopted in 2007

<i>Decision</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Global initiative to fight human trafficking (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice decision 16/1)	(c)	Requests its Chairman to hold informal open-ended intergovernmental consultations and to report to it at one of its intersessional meetings before July 2007 on the outcome of the consultations, in order for it to take the decision referred to in paragraph (b) [of the present decision (decision 16/1)].	Implemented. (See Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice decision 16/2.)	
	(d)	Requests the Executive Director of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to report to it at its seventeenth session and to the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime at its fourth session, on the implementation of the present decision (decision 16/1).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/10.)	
Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking (Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice decision 16/2)	annex, 7	Requests UNODC to consult with Member States in the event of a proposal to create a trust fund for the United Nations Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking (UN.GIFT).	Implemented.	
	annex, 8	Requests UNODC to be vigilant and assume responsibility for the contents of the information and the material on the basis of established practice. In this context, UNODC will also provide access to its website for use by Member States to review all relevant Vienna Forum materials as they are developed.	Implemented.	
	annex, 9	Also requests UNODC to hold regular consultations with Member States during the process of preparations for and at the Vienna Forum.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/10.)	
	annex, 10	Requests UNODC to provide Member States, the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime with all information on the proceedings of the Vienna Forum as well as on progress and future planning of UN.GIFT, including by providing reports on the meetings of the steering group and reports of regional and expert group meetings.	Partly implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/10.)	Implementation is ongoing.

Table 5
General Assembly resolutions adopted in 2006

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Measures to eliminate international terrorism (General Assembly resolution 61/40)	18	Requests the Terrorism Prevention Branch of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) in Vienna to continue its efforts to enhance, through its mandate, the capabilities of the United Nations in the prevention of terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See General Assembly resolution 62/71.) Implementation is ongoing.
International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims (General Assembly resolution 61/179)	6	Requests UNODC to provide to Member States, upon request, technical assistance and advice in implementing the provisions of the [operational manual against kidnapping].	Implemented.	Limited regular and extrabudgetary resources restrict the full response to Member States. However, all requests to date have been met. Regional training events have been held for States in Latin America and the Caribbean and the Middle East. In-country training using UNODC resource materials provided in Albania, Iraq, Oman and the United Arab Emirates.
	7	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC to report to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its sixteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 61/179), and thereafter, to share its report with the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.	Partly implemented, reported orally. (See the report of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on its sixteenth session. ^a) The report referred to in the resolution has not yet been shared with the Conference.	The fourth session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime will be held in Vienna, from 6 to 17 October 2008.

^a *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2007, Supplement No. 10 (E/2007/30/Rev.1), part one, chap. III, para. 63.*

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Improving the coordination of efforts against trafficking in persons (General Assembly resolution 61/180)	14	Encourages UNODC to cooperate with relevant international organizations outside of the United Nations system and to invite such organizations and interested Member States to participate, when appropriate, in the meetings of the inter-agency coordination group and to keep Member States informed of the schedule of the inter-agency coordination group and progress made by the group.	Implemented.	The Inter-Agency Cooperation Group against Trafficking in Persons was established in September 2006. It has held three meetings. It has also played a role in the Vienna Forum to Fight Human Trafficking.
	17	Welcomes the report of UNODC entitled “Trafficking in persons: global patterns”, and requests UNODC to continue to prepare such periodic reports, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. The second publication on global trafficking is being prepared under the United Nations Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking (UN.GIFT).
	19	Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and to the General Assembly at its sixty-third session a report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 61/180) and the proposals on strengthening the capacities of UNODC for the efficient implementation of its coordination functions.	Not implemented.	Action to be taken for the sixty-third session of the General Assembly, to begin in September 2008, and for the fourth session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, to be held in Vienna, from 6 to 17 October 2008.
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity (General Assembly resolution 61/181)	5	Urges UNODC to consider regional vulnerabilities, projects and impact in the fight against transnational organized crime, in particular in developing countries, when deciding to close and allocate offices, with a view to maintaining an effective level of support to national and regional efforts in those areas.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing, and is required to continue. (See resolution 62/175.)
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its sixty-second session on the implementation of the mandates of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, reflecting also emerging policy issues and possible responses, for the purpose of contributing to a comprehensive discussion on the subject.	Implemented. (See document A/62/126.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (General Assembly resolution 61/182)	8	Calls upon the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme and UNODC to work closely with the Institute.	Implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See resolution 62/174.)

Table 6
Economic and Social Council resolutions adopted in 2006

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/20)	6	Requests the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to seek information from relevant intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, within the mandate of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, and from the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other relevant United Nations entities with respect to their capacity to provide technical assistance in relation to areas outlined in the information-gathering instrument.	Implemented.	After the approval of the questionnaire on United Nations standards and norms related primarily to victim issues (E/CN.15/2007/3, annex I) by the Economic and Social Council in its resolution 2007/21, letters were sent to intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other relevant United Nations entities in 2007. The deadline given for replies was 15 May 2008.
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to convene, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a an intergovernmental expert group meeting, based on equitable geographical representation and open to observers, in cooperation with the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, to design an information-gathering instrument in relation to United Nations standards and norms related	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/3.)	The Meeting of the Intergovernmental Expert Group to Develop an Information-Gathering Instrument on United Nations Standards and Norms Related Primarily to Victim Issues was held in Vienna from 27 to 29 November 2006, and the

^a This language does not provide a basis for an increase in the regular budget or requests for supplemental increases.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
		primarily to victim issues and to study ways and means to promote their use and application.		report of the Meeting was submitted to the Commission at its sixteenth session.
	9	Requests UNODC, when submitting a proposed questionnaire to the Commission for approval, to provide a report on whether the information being sought could be obtained from existing mechanisms so as to avoid duplication and overlap.	Implemented. (See E/CN.15/2007/3, paragraph 5.)	
	10	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its sixteenth session on the use and application of United Nations standards and norms related primarily to crime prevention, in particular as regards the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) The difficulties encountered in the application of United Nations standards and norms related primarily to crime prevention; (b) Ways in which technical assistance can be provided to overcome those difficulties; (c) Useful practices in addressing existing and emerging challenges in this field; (d) Suggestions from Member States of ways to further improve the existing standards and norms. 	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/11.)	
Implementation of the Programme of Action, 2006-2010, on strengthening the rule of law and the criminal justice systems in Africa (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/21)	8	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to support, the implementation of the Programme of Action, 2006-2010, ^b in cooperation with all African States, the African Union and other regional organizations, in particular in the context of the New Partnership for Africa's Development (A/57/304, annex).	Partly implemented.	At a Conference of Ministers for Drug Control and Crime Prevention from African Union member States, convened in Addis Ababa from 3 to 7 December 2007, a Revised African Union Plan of Action on Drug Control and Crime Prevention (2007-2012), with a Mechanism for Implementation, Follow-up and Evaluation of the Revised African Union Plan of Action on Drug Control and Crime Prevention (2007-2012), was endorsed for presentation at the African Union Heads of State Summit in January 2008.

^b Available on the website of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (www.unodc.org/art/en/ppaa.html).

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Providing technical assistance for prison reform in Africa and the development of viable alternatives to imprisonment (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/22)	11	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to devote high priority to the implementation of the Programme of Action, 2006-2010, and to present a progress report to the Commission at its seventeenth session, in 2008.	Partly implemented. Implemented. (See document E/CN.7/2008/3-E/CN.15/2008/3.)	The Revised African Union Plan of Action Drug Control and Crime Prevention (2007-2012) draws heavily on the Programme of Action, 2006-2010 (see E/CN.15/2005/3), and was developed with the assistance of UNODC. See comment above.
	6	Welcomes the work of UNODC in providing advisory services and technical assistance to Member States in the area of HIV/AIDS in prisons, in particular the development of the toolkit on HIV/AIDS in prison settings, which offers guidance to senior policymakers, prison managers, prison staff and prison health-care workers, and encourages UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue its work in [the area of HIV/AIDS in prisons], in partnership with other members of the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	10	Invites UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to develop further tools and training manuals, based on international standards and best practices, in the area of penal reform and alternatives to imprisonment, in particular in the areas of prison management, legal advice and assistance and the special needs in prison of women and children, as well as of persons with mental illness and the physically challenged.	Implemented.	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening basic principles of judicial conduct (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/23)	11	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a in cooperation with relevant partners, to continue to provide advisory services and technical assistance to Member States, upon request, in the area of penal reform, including restorative justice, alternatives to imprisonment, HIV/AIDS in prisons and the special needs of women and girls in prisons.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	12	Also requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to develop a programme of technical assistance for Africa in penal reform and provision of alternatives to imprisonment, building on the commitments made at the Round Table for Africa and in its Programme of Action, 2006-2010.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	14	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/22) to the Commission at its seventeenth session, in 2008.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/12.)	
	4	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a and in particular through its Global Programme against Corruption, to continue to support the work of the Judicial Group on Strengthening Judicial Integrity.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	8	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to convene an open-ended intergovernmental expert group to develop a technical guide to be used in providing technical assistance aimed at strengthening judicial integrity and capacity, as well as a commentary on the Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct, taking into account the views expressed and revisions suggested by Member States.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. The guide is under preparation, but there are no funds for the intergovernmental expert group. The commentary has been published in English, and the Arabic version is pending publication.
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its sixteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/23).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/12.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in the fight against corruption (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/24)	7	Requests UNODC [...] to continue its collaboration with the United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute in its ongoing efforts to prepare a technical guide aimed specifically at supporting practitioners in the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 58/4, annex).	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources. A draft technical guide has been submitted.
	11	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a and in particular through its Global Programme against Corruption, to continue to assist States, upon request, with sustainable capacity-building focused on the promotion of the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption.	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources. Insufficient regular budgetary resources limit the ability to develop viable extrabudgetary funding for technical assistance projects.
	12	Welcomes the efforts made by UNODC to cooperate with others, within its mandate, in the field of preventing and combating corruption, and encourages UNODC to increase further such cooperation.	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources.
	17	Requests the Secretary-General, if the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption so decides, to make available to the Commission, for its information, the reports of the Conference.	Implemented. (See document CAC/COSP/2006/12.)	
	18	Also requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/24) to the Commission at its sixteenth session and thereafter to share the report with the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/7.)	
Strengthening the rule of law and the reform of criminal justice institutions, including in post-conflict reconstruction (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/25)	2	Notes the progress made by UNODC in the development of a comprehensive set of assessment tools for criminal justice, in cooperation with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the Secretariat and other relevant entities, and encourages UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue to develop tools and training manuals on criminal justice reform, where appropriate, in cooperation with others, and to disseminate them widely.	Implemented.	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Follow-up to the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/26)	3	Encourages UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a while recognizing the importance of avoiding duplication between and ensuring proper coordination with relevant United Nations entities, to further develop its comprehensive programme in strengthening the rule of law and the reform of criminal justice institutions with a continued focus on vulnerable groups, such as women and children, countries with economies in transition and countries in post-conflict situations and the need for capacity-building at the field office level, and to develop innovative approaches and partnerships in that area.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	4	Also encourages UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of the Office, ^a to continue to provide long-term sustainable technical assistance in the area of criminal justice reform to Member States in post-conflict situations, in cooperation with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations and other relevant entities, and to increase synergies between the involved agencies.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	5	Invites UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to provide its expertise, where appropriate and upon request, to the Peacebuilding Commission, the rule of law assistance unit, in the ongoing work of the United Nations Rule of Law Focal Points Network and other relevant entities.	Implemented.	
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its seventeenth session, in 2008, on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/25).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/12.)	
	4	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to convene an intergovernmental group of experts with equitable geographical representation to discuss the Eleventh Congress and previous congresses in order to accumulate and consider lessons learned from prior congresses with a view to developing a methodology for capturing lessons learned for future congresses.	Implemented. (See report E/CN.15/2007/6.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening international cooperation in preventing and combating trafficking in persons and protecting victims of such trafficking (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/27)	6	Reiterates its request to UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to engage in consultations with the Governments that have offered to host the Twelfth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, to be held in 2010, and to report thereon to the Commission at its sixteenth session.	Implemented.	After consultations, it was decided that the Government of Brazil would host the Twelfth Congress.
	14	Encourages UNODC to continue its close cooperation and coordination with relevant international and regional organizations, non-governmental organizations and other members of civil society.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. More regular cooperation with non-governmental organizations and intergovernmental organizations as part of technical cooperation projects is needed.
	15	Requests UNODC to continue to promote the ratification of, and to assist, upon request, Member States in the implementation of, the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, ^c within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC. ^a	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. Legislative assistance and training was provided in all regions, but more is needed.
	16	Also requests UNODC to organize a meeting on technical assistance for Member States in order to coordinate, with due regard to the work of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, the work of agencies and bodies of the United Nations system, as well as other relevant intergovernmental organizations, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC. ^a	Implemented.	The Inter-Agency Cooperation Group against Trafficking in Persons was established in September 2006, and it has held three meetings. It has also played a role in the Vienna Forum to Fight Human Trafficking.
	18	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its seventeenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/27) and thereafter to share its report with the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/6.)	

^c United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2237, No. 39574.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International Permanent Observatory on Security Measures during Major Events (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/28)	2	Invites the United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to continue and to expand its work on the Observatory, including by providing technical assistance and advisory services on security during major events to Member States upon request.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/13.)	Implementation is ongoing.
	4	Requests the Secretary-General to bring the present resolution (resolution 2006/28) to the attention of Member States.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2006/147.)	
Crime prevention and criminal justice responses to violence against women and girls (Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/29)	3	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a and invites the institutes comprising the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network to consider providing assistance, upon request, to Member States in the area of crime prevention and criminal justice responses to violence against women and girls, in cooperation with other relevant entities of the United Nations system, and to integrate the elimination of violence against women and girls into their training and technical assistance efforts, including their crime prevention activities.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	4	Welcomes the development by UNODC of a handbook for law enforcement officials on effective responses to violence against women, and encourages UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue to develop tools and training manuals on criminal justice reform, with a gender perspective, and targeting the special needs of women in the criminal justice system, including women in prison settings.	Implemented.	
	5	Also welcomes the work already carried out by UNODC in providing assistance to victims of violence, in particular women and children, by setting up one-stop centres and supporting non-governmental organizations active in that area, and invites the Office, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of the Office, ^a to draw on its experience to expand such activities.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	7	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its seventeenth session, in 2008, on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2006/29).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/2.)	

Table 7
General Assembly resolutions adopted in 2005

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Measures to eliminate international terrorism (General Assembly resolution 60/43)	16	Requests the Terrorism Prevention Branch of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to continue its efforts to enhance, through its mandate, the capabilities of the United Nations in the prevention of terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See General Assembly resolution 62/71.) Implementation is ongoing.
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity (General Assembly resolution 60/175)	6	Requests UNODC to continue its efforts to provide Member States with technical assistance, upon request, to strengthen international cooperation in preventing and combating terrorism through the facilitation of the ratification and implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, including the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (resolution 59/290, annex), in particular through training in the judicial and prosecutorial fields in the proper implementation, taking into account in its programmes, the elements necessary for building national capacity in order to strengthen fair and effective criminal justice systems and the rule of law as an integral component of any strategy to counter terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See resolutions 62/172 and 62/175.) Implementation is ongoing.
	24	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 60/175) to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session.	Implemented. (See document A/61/179.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Follow-up to the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (General Assembly resolution 60/177)	5	Requests the Secretary-General to distribute the report of the Eleventh Congress, ^a including the Bangkok Declaration on Synergies and Responses: Strategic Alliances in Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, to Member States, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, so as to ensure that its recommendations are disseminated as widely as possible, and to seek proposals by Member States for ways and means of ensuring appropriate follow-up to the Bangkok Declaration for consideration and action by the Commission On Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its fifteenth session.	Implemented. (See notes verbales CU 2005/162, CU 2005/211 and CU 2006/11.)	
	6	Also requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session a report on strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity, including a chapter on the Bangkok Declaration, the recommendations adopted by the Eleventh Congress and the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 60/177).	Implemented. (See document A/61/179, section V.)	
Preventing and combating corrupt practices and transfer of assets of illicit origin, and returning such assets, in particular to the countries of origin, consistent with the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 60/207)	12	Reiterates its request to the international community to provide, inter alia, technical assistance to support national efforts to strengthen human and institutional capacity aimed at preventing and combating corrupt practices and the transfer of assets of illicit origin as well as for asset recovery consistent with the principles of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (resolution 58/4, annex), particularly chapter V, and formulating strategies for mainstreaming and promoting transparency and integrity in both the public and private sectors.	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources.
	16	Also encourages Member States, relevant international organizations and UNODC to give prominence to 9 December as International Anti-Corruption Day, as established by the General Assembly in its resolution 58/4 of 31 October 2003.	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources.

^a *Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Bangkok, 18-25 April 2005: report prepared by the Secretariat* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.05.IV.7).

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
The United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy (General Assembly resolution 60/288)	annex, sect. II, 8	To encourage relevant regional and subregional organizations to create or strengthen counter-terrorism mechanisms or centres. Should they require cooperation and assistance to this end, we encourage the Counter-Terrorism Committee and its Executive Directorate and, where consistent with their existing mandates, UNODC and the International Criminal Police Organization, to facilitate its provision.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	annex, sect. III, 7	To encourage UNODC, including its Terrorism Prevention Branch, to enhance, in close consultation with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and its Executive Directorate, its provision of technical assistance to States, upon request, to facilitate the implementation of the international conventions and protocols related to the prevention and suppression of terrorism and relevant United Nations resolutions.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	annex, sect. III, 8	To encourage [...] UNODC [...] to enhance cooperation with States to help them to comply fully with international norms and obligations to combat money-laundering and the financing of terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.
	annex, sect. IV, 4	We recognize that States may require assistance in developing and maintaining such effective and rule of law-based criminal justice systems, and we encourage [Member States] to resort to the technical assistance delivered, inter alia, by UNODC.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing. A higher level of regular budget and extrabudgetary resources is needed for full implementation.

Table 8
Economic and Social Council resolutions adopted in 2005

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Model bilateral agreement on the sharing of confiscated proceeds of crime or property covered by the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/14)	5	Requests the Secretary-General to bring to the attention of Member States the present resolution (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/14), together with the Model Bilateral Agreement.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2005/187.)	
	7	Requests the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to convey to the Commission information regarding efforts undertaken by Member States in the area of sharing confiscated proceeds of crime or property.	Partly implemented.	Lack of adequate number of responses.
	8	Also requests UNODC to provide to Member States, at their request, technical assistance and advice, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to give effect to the arrangements to be made pursuant to agreements to be negotiated on the basis of the Model Bilateral Agreement.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/15)	6	Requests the Secretary-General to distribute the report of the Eleventh Congress, including the Bangkok Declaration, to Member States, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, so as to ensure that its recommendations are disseminated as widely as possible, and to seek proposals by Member States for ways and means of ensuring appropriate follow-up to the Bangkok Declaration for consideration and action by the Commission at its fifteenth session.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2005/162.)	
	7	Requests UNODC to engage in consultations with the Governments concerned and to report thereon to the Commission.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/7.)	

^a This new language does not provide a basis for an increase in the regular budget or requests for supplemental increases.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Action against transnational organized crime: protection of witnesses (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/16)	9	Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly, at its sixty-first session, a report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2005/15).	Implemented. (See document A/61/179, chapter V.)	
	3	Requests the Secretary-General to pay special attention, within the framework of technical assistance activities, to the issue of the protection of witnesses, in order to enable Member States to establish effective witness protection programmes.	Implemented.	Limited regular and extrabudgetary resources available. The Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime have been published. A technical assistance programme for Member States has been developed and is in delivery.
	4	Also requests the Secretary-General to convene, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a an open-ended intergovernmental group of experts, the composition of which should reflect equitable geographical representation and the diversity of legal systems, to exchange experiences and put forward suggestions and recommendations with regard to protecting witnesses and encouraging them to collaborate in the judicial process.	Implemented.	Commenced in September 2005. Drawing upon both regular budget and extrabudgetary resources, UNODC has convened a series of regional expert group meetings to identify the issues and needs of Member States, exchange good practices, and strengthen international cooperation in the field of witness protection. As a result of those meetings, the Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime have been published, and an informal discussion forum of specialized witness protection agencies has been established.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in the fight against transnational organized crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/17)	4	Invites UNODC to disseminate the legislative guides as widely as possible.	Implemented.	The <i>Legislative Guides for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto</i> ^b are available on the UNODC website (www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/legislative-guide.html).
	9	Requests UNODC [...] to consult with the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime concerning the preparation of manuals and other tools to facilitate the implementation of the Convention and the Protocols thereto.	Implemented.	
	10	Also requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue to assist States, upon request, with capacity-building in the area of ratification as well as implementation of the Convention and its Protocols, in particular through international cooperation in criminal matters, including extradition and mutual legal assistance.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	11	Requests the Secretary-General to transmit to the General Assembly the reports of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.	Implemented.	
	12	Also requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2005/17) in his report on the work of UNODC to be submitted to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session.	Implemented. (See document A/61/179, paragraph 2.)	

^b United Nations publication, Sales No. E.05.V.2.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Action against corruption: assistance to States in capacity-building with a view to facilitating the entry into force and subsequent implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/18)	7	Also requests the Secretary-General, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to finalize the legislative guide for the Convention against Corruption and, building on the experience gained in the preparation of the guide, to consider preparing manuals and other tools to facilitate implementation of the Convention.	Partly implemented.	The <i>Legislative Guide for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption</i> ^c is available on the UNODC website (www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CAC/legislative-guide.html). Other tools only partly implemented.
	8	Further requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2005/18).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/9, paragraph 5.)	
Strengthening international cooperation and technical assistance in promoting the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism within the framework of the activities of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/19)	1	Requests UNODC to continue [its] work with international organizations, in particular the specialized agencies and other relevant entities of the United Nations system [...] towards preventing and combating terrorism through the provision of technical assistance to States, upon request, in close consultation with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and the Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate, for the implementation of Security Council resolution 1373 (2001), in particular the promotion of the ratification of, accession to and implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, as well as for its continuing close cooperation with international, regional and subregional organizations.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See General Assembly resolution 62/172.) Implementation is ongoing.
	3	Encourages the Terrorism Prevention Branch, in coordination with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue to ensure proper follow-up to its technical assistance activities, in cases where such follow-up is requested by Member States.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	5	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to finalize the draft guide for legislative incorporation and implementation of the universal instruments against terrorism, and to develop it further to serve as a training tool when providing	Implemented.	

^c United Nations publication, Sales No. E.06.IV.16.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
		assistance to States, upon request, in capacity-building for the implementation of the universal instruments related to terrorism.		
	7	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to intensify its efforts to provide Member States with technical assistance, upon request, to strengthen international cooperation, including in international, national, regional and subregional forums, in preventing and combating terrorism through the facilitation of the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, in particular through training in the judicial and prosecutorial fields in the proper implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	8	Requests UNODC, whenever appropriate, to take into account in its technical assistance programme to counter terrorism the elements necessary for building national capacity in order to strengthen criminal justice systems and the rule of law with a view to facilitating the effective implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism and relevant Security Council resolutions.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	9	Requests the Secretariat to take into account any existing links between terrorism and other forms of crime and to pursue an integrated, comprehensive approach in the delivery of technical assistance, emphasizing the transversal relevance of international cooperation.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	10	Requests UNODC, upon request, to promote, in the course of its technical assistance activities, the speedy ratification and full implementation of the Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	12	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its sixty-first session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2005/19).	Implemented. (See document A/61/178.)	
Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/20)	4	Calls upon UNODC to provide technical assistance, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a as well as advisory services, to Member States, upon request, to assist them in the use of the Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	5	Requests the Secretary-General to ensure the widest possible dissemination of the Guidelines among Member States, the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other international, regional and non-governmental organizations and institutions.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2005/156.)	
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its seventeenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2005/20).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2008/11.)	
Strengthening the technical cooperation capacity of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme in the area of the rule of law and criminal justice reform (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/21)	7	Requests UNODC to continue providing assistance to Member States, upon request, in particular to least developed countries, developing countries and countries with economies in transition, as well as to countries emerging from conflict [...] in reinforcing the rule of law through technical cooperation, advisory services and other forms of assistance in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice reform and reconstruction of national criminal justice systems.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	8	Also encourages UNODC to continue developing tools and training manuals on criminal justice reform, based on international standards and best practices.	Implemented.	
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution to the Commission at its sixteenth session.	Implemented, reported orally. (See the report of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on its sixteenth session. ^d)	
Action to promote effective crime prevention (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/22)	3	Requests UNODC, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to continue to undertake action pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/28 of 21 July 2004 in relation to gathering information on standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice, given the importance of this as a platform for the exchange of information and successful practices in crime prevention.	Implemented.	See the report of the Secretary-General on United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice (E/CN.15/2007/11).

^d *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2007, Supplement No. 10 (E/2007/30/Rev.1), part one, chap. IV, para. 110.*

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of Implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening reporting on crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/23)	4	Also requests UNODC [...] to further develop initiatives on crime prevention, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a and to promote such work, where appropriate, with relevant international development organizations involved with sustainable livelihood.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	5	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its sixteenth session on progress made in relation to its actions on gathering information in respect of Member States and their crime prevention practices in order to promote effective crime prevention strategies.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/11.)	
	1	Recommends that the Secretary-General convene an open-ended expert group, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^a to consider ways and means of improving crime data collection, research and analyses with a view to enhancing the work of UNODC and other relevant international entities, in particular the United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, as appropriate, to enhance international cooperation and law enforcement.	Implemented.	
	3	Requests the Secretary-General to submit the results of the meeting of the open-ended expert group to the Commission at its fifteenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/4.)	

Table 9
Economic and Social Council decisions adopted in 2005.

<i>Decision</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Report of the Secretary-General on capital punishment and the safeguards guaranteeing protection of the rights of those facing the death penalty (Economic and Social Council decision 2005/247)	(a)	To request the Secretary-General to continue collecting relevant data and information, in consultation with Governments, in particular through the analysis of questionnaires submitted by them, as well as with the specialized agencies and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, on capital punishment and the safeguards guaranteeing protection of the rights of those facing the death penalty. ^a	Implemented. (See document E/2005/3 and Corrigendum 1.)	
	(b)	To request the Secretary-General to prepare additional quinquennial reports on the subject [...] also for the consideration of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and, upon request, the Commission on Human Rights.	Not implemented.	The next report is due in 2010.
Round table for Africa: crime and drugs as impediments to security and development in Africa: strengthening the rule of law (Economic and Social Council decision 2005/248)	(a)	[Requests the Secretary-General] to mandate the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to organize, within available extrabudgetary resources, not excluding the use of existing resources from the regular budget of UNODC, ^b and in coordination with the African Union and interested Member States, the Round Table for Africa for interested Member States, relevant agencies and institutes providing technical assistance to African States and promoting South-South cooperation.	Implemented.	A Round Table for Africa was convened in Abuja, on 5 and 6 September 2005, and the Programme of Action, 2006-2010, dealing with crime and drugs as impediments to security and development in Africa, was endorsed by 47 African Member States (see E/CN.15/2005/3).
	(b)	[Requests the Secretary-General] to mandate UNODC to convene the Round Table for Africa which, in principle, should be held before the end of 2005.	Implemented.	See comment above.

^a *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1984, Supplement No. 1 (E/1984/84), resolution 1984/50, annex.*

^b This new language does not provide a basis for an increase in the regular budget or requests for supplemental increases.

Table 10
General Assembly resolutions adopted in 2004

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Preparations for the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (General Assembly resolution 59/151)	13	Requests the Secretary-General to facilitate the organization of ancillary meetings of non-governmental and professional organizations participating in the Eleventh Congress, in accordance with past practice [...] and to take appropriate measures to encourage the participation of the academic and research community in the Congress.	Implemented.	
	15	Requests the Secretary-General to ensure [...] a wide and effective programme of public information relating to the preparations for the Eleventh Congress, to the Congress itself and to the follow-up to and implementation of its recommendations.	Implemented.	A public information campaign on the Eleventh Congress, including the follow-up with an expert group meeting, was carried out by the Division for Policy Analysis and Public Affairs of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). A website on the Congress was established.
	17	Requests the Secretary-General to prepare an overview of the state of crime and criminal justice worldwide [...].	Implemented. (See document A/CONF.203/3.)	
	20	Requests the Secretary-General to ensure proper follow-up to the present resolution (Assembly resolution 59/151) and to report thereon, through the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, to the General Assembly at its sixtieth session.	Implemented. (See document A/60/172.)	
Assistance to least developed countries to ensure their participation in the sessions of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice and the sessions of conferences of States parties (General Assembly resolution 59/152)	1	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC to intensify efforts to ensure the increased participation of representatives of least developed countries in those meetings.	Implemented.	Rules on the funding of participation in the sessions of the Commission preclude funding of travel of non-members of the Commission, and no additional resources from the regular budget or extrabudgetary resources were secured.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening international cooperation and technical assistance in promoting the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism within the framework of the activities of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (General Assembly resolution 59/153)	2	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fourteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 59/152).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/17.)	
	3	Welcomes the regional and subregional workshops held in Antalya, Turkey, and in Bamako, Khartoum, London, San José and Vilnius to familiarize national experts and criminal justice officials with the requirements of Security Council resolution 1373 (2001) and the requirements for becoming parties to and implementing the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism and international cooperation agreements, and encourages the Terrorism Prevention Branch of UNODC, in coordination with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to ensure proper follow-up to those workshops, in cases where such follow-up is indicated by the participating States.	Implemented.	
	5	Requests the Secretariat, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to develop the <i>Legislative Guide to the Universal Anti-Terrorism Conventions and Protocols^a</i> further as a tool for the provision of technical assistance aimed at the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism.	Implemented.	
	6	Requests the Secretariat to submit the guidelines for technical assistance that were formulated and reviewed during the expert group meeting held in Cape Town, South Africa, from 24 to 27 February 2004 ^b to the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice for discussion, with a view to consideration of the guidelines by the Commission at its subsequent session.	Implemented.	
	10	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources [...] to provide technical assistance, upon request, in preventing and combating terrorism through the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. (See resolution 62/172.) Implementation is ongoing.

^a United Nations publication, Sales No. E.04.V.7.

^b E/CN.15/2004/8, annex I.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims (General Assembly resolution 59/154)	11	Also requests UNODC to pursue an integrated, synergistic approach in the delivery of technical assistance to requesting States, taking into account the links that exist between terrorism and other forms of crime.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	14	Recognizes the need for UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to provide Member States, upon request, and in coordination with the Counter-Terrorism Committee, with technical assistance to strengthen international cooperation [...] in terrorism-related criminal justice matters.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.
	15	Requests the Secretary-General to convene, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, an expert workshop, taking into account the need for adequate and equitable geographical representation, and open to any Member State wishing to participate as an observer, to examine and analyse problems encountered by criminal justice practitioners in affording mutual legal assistance and granting extradition for terrorist offences, with a view to identifying proven and promising practices and possible ways of facilitating international cooperation.	Implemented.	
	16	Also requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its sixtieth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 59/153).	Implemented. (See document A/60/164.)	
	7	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to prepare a handbook for use by competent authorities, of proven and promising practices in the fight against kidnapping.	Implemented.	Submitted to the Commission at its fifteenth session.
	8	Also requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to provide technical assistance to States [...] to strengthen their capacity to combat kidnapping, including [...] training of judges, prosecutors and other law enforcement officials [...] and review of trends and greater understanding of the problem in order to create a basis for developing policies and strategies against kidnapping.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. The <i>Counter-Kidnapping Manual</i> has been published. Training has been provided to law enforcement officials, prosecutors and the judiciary. Trend analysis is currently being carried out with partners INTERPOL and Europol.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Action against corruption: assistance to States in capacity-building with a view to facilitating the entry into force and subsequent implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 59/155)	5	Also requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fourteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 59/155).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/9.)	
Preventing, combating and punishing trafficking in human organs (General Assembly resolution 59/156)	4	Requests the Secretary-General, in collaboration with the States and organizations concerned and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to prepare a study on the extent of the phenomenon of trafficking in human organs for submission to the Commission at its fifteenth session.	Partly implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/10.)	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. A report on the issue (E/CN.15/2006/10) was submitted to the Commission at its fifteenth session, but no funding for a study was available.
International cooperation in the fight against transnational organized crime: assistance to States in capacity-building with a view to facilitating the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto (General Assembly resolution 59/157)	3	Invites UNODC to finalize the legislative guides and to disseminate them as widely as possible.	Implemented.	The <i>Legislative Guides for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto</i> ^c are available on the website of UNODC (www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/legislative-guide.html).
	8	Requests UNODC to continue to assist States with capacity-building in the area of international cooperation in criminal matters, in particular extradition and mutual legal assistance.	Partly implemented.	Lack of resources (regular budget) for capacity-building activities. Implementation is ongoing. The online legal library has been expanded to include laws on extradition and mutual legal assistance. An online

^c United Nations publication, Sales No. E.05.V.2.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity (General Assembly resolution 59/159)	9	Requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 59/157) in his report on the work of UNODC to be submitted to the General Assembly at its sixtieth session.	Implemented. (See document A/60/131.)	directory of competent national authorities that also covers extradition is maintained. The Mutual Legal Assistance Writer Tool is available on the UNODC website. Additionally, two workshops have been held.
	23	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present (resolution 59/159) resolution to the General Assembly at its sixtieth session.	Implemented. (See document A/60/131.)	

Table 11
Economic and Social Council resolutions adopted in 2004

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Establishment of an intergovernmental expert group to prepare a draft model bilateral agreement on disposal of confiscated proceeds of crime covered by the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988 (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/24)	1	Requests the Secretary-General to convene, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, an open-ended intergovernmental expert group, the composition of which should reflect an equitable geographical representation and a diversity of legal systems, to prepare a draft model bilateral agreement on sharing confiscated proceeds of crime covered by the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime ^a and the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988. ^b	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/7.)	The meeting of the open-ended intergovernmental expert group was held in Vienna from 26 to 28 January 2005, and a draft model bilateral agreement was produced (see Economic and Social Council resolution 2005/14, annex).
	4	Requests the Secretary-General to submit the results of the meeting of the open-ended intergovernmental expert group to the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its fourteenth session for their consideration.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/7, paragraph 3.)	
The rule of law and development: strengthening the rule of law and the reform of criminal justice institutions, with emphasis on technical assistance, including in post-conflict reconstruction (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/25)	1	Requests the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), in coordination with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the Secretariat and other relevant entities [...] to consider specific practical strategies to assist in promoting the rule of law, especially in countries emerging from conflict, paying particular attention to the most affected countries in Africa and taking an integrated approach to crime prevention and criminal justice reform, with particular emphasis on protecting vulnerable groups, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources.	Implemented.	
	2	Encourages UNODC to continue to provide technical assistance and advisory services to Member States, upon request, in support of criminal justice reform and to	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation.

^a United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2225, No. 39574.

^b United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1582, No. 27627.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in the prevention, investigation, prosecution and punishment of fraud, the criminal misuse and falsification of identity and related crimes (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/26)		incorporate elements concerning the rule of law into such assistance, wherever possible, including in the framework of peacekeeping and post-conflict reconstruction, in coordination with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations and other relevant entities [...] drawing on United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice, the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto ^c and the United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 58/4, annex).		Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	3	Invites UNODC to develop assessment tools for criminal justice reform, including in the framework of peacekeeping and post-conflict reconstruction.	Implemented.	
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/25).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/3.)	
	4	Requests the Secretary-General to convene, in consultation with regional groups and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, an intergovernmental expert group, with representation based on the regional composition of the Commission and reflecting the diversity of legal systems and open to any Member State wishing to participate as an observer, to prepare a study on fraud and the criminal misuse and falsification of identity.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/8 and Add.1-3.)	The open-ended Intergovernmental Expert Group to Prepare a Study on Fraud and the Criminal Misuse and Falsification of Identity held its first meeting in Vienna on 17 and 18 March 2005. The second meeting was held in Vienna from 16 to 19 January 2007.
	10	Recommends that the Secretary-General designate UNODC to serve as secretariat for the intergovernmental expert group, in consultation with the secretariat of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law.	Implemented.	
	11	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a progress report on the work of the intergovernmental expert group and the plan of work for the study to the Commission at its fourteenth session and to submit [...] a substantive report containing the results of the study to the Commission at its fifteenth session or [...] at its sixteenth session.	Implemented. (See documents E/CN.15/2005/11, E/CN.15/2006/11 and E/CN.15/2007/8 and Add.1-3.)	

^c United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vols. 2225, 2237, 2241 and 2326, No. 39574.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Guidelines on justice for child victims and witnesses of crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/27)	12	Also requests the Secretary-General to circulate, in advance, the report on the work of the intergovernmental expert group and the results of the study, including any useful practices, guidelines or other materials, to all Member States in all official languages, in order to seek their views on the results of the study and to reflect any views or concerns in the final report to the Commission.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/8 and Add.1-3.)	
	1	Requests the Secretary-General to convene an intergovernmental expert group, with representation based on the regional composition of the Commission and open to any Member State wishing to participate as an observer, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, in order to develop guidelines on justice in matters involving child victims and witnesses of crime.	Implemented.	
	4	Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Commission at its fifteenth session for its consideration and action a report on the results of the intergovernmental expert group.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/14/Add.1.)	The Intergovernmental Expert Group Meeting to Develop Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime recommended the report to be submitted to the Commission at its fourteenth session, instead of at its fifteenth session, so that it could be submitted to the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice.
United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/28)	6	Requests the Secretary-General to forward the information-gathering instruments [...] to Member States, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other United Nations entities for their comments.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2005/194.)	
	7	Also requests the Secretary-General to review the information-gathering instruments [...] on the basis of the comments received and [...] to submit the revised instruments to an intersessional meeting of the Commission for approval.	Implemented.	The questionnaire was distributed for comments in note verbale CU 2005/12 and was revised in the light of the comments received. The revised instrument was submitted to the Commission at an intersessional meeting held on 4 October 2005.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on the use and application of the United Nations standards and norms [...] in particular as regards the difficulties encountered, [and the] ways in which technical assistance can be provided to overcome those difficulties [and] useful practices.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/13.)	
	11	Requests the Secretary-General to assist Member States, upon request, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, in the use and application of United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice through the development and implementation of technical assistance projects aimed at criminal justice reform.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	12	Requests UNODC to continue to work with the Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the Secretariat and other relevant entities responsible for providing assistance to countries in post-conflict situations and, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to strengthen its capacity to provide technical assistance and advisory services to post-conflict reconstruction efforts by utilizing the instruments for gathering information on United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice to obtain data that will assist in integrating a crime prevention and criminal justice component.	Partly implemented.	Requests are increasing. Ongoing implementation. Further implementation is dependent on the availability of extrabudgetary resources.
	13	Requests the Secretary-General to keep the development of legal, institutional and practical arrangements for international cooperation under review, through appropriate mechanisms such as, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, the revision of the manuals on extradition and mutual legal assistance and the preparation of model laws.	Implemented.	The Revised Manuals on the Model Treaty on Extradition and on the Model Treaty on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters were submitted to the Commission at its thirteenth session (see E/CN.15/2004/CRP.11). It is available on the UNODC website. Official publication still pending. The Model Law on Extradition was finalized in 2004 and is available on the UNODC website. Translation into the other official languages of the United Nations is still pending due to a lack of resources.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	15	Requests the Secretary-General to convene a meeting of intergovernmental experts, with representation based on the regional composition of the Commission and open to observers, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, [...] to design information-gathering instruments on the following categories of United Nations standards and norms: (a) standards and norms related to legal, institutional and practical arrangements for international cooperation, wherever feasible; and (b) standards and norms related primarily to crime prevention and victim issues.	Partly implemented.	<p>The Model Law on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters was finalized in 2007. It is available on the UNODC website. Translation into the other official languages of the United Nations is still pending due to a lack of resources.</p> <p>In relation to the request contained in subparagraph (a), it was decided that a questionnaire was not the best way to deal with this issue because information is available through other questionnaires, such as the biennial reports questionnaire (see section IV on measures to promote judicial cooperation). In addition, a Steering Committee on international legal cooperation, established pursuant to decision 3/2 of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, has been organizing regional capacity-building workshops on international cooperation.</p> <p>In relation to the request contained in subparagraph (b), two intergovernmental expert group meetings were held from 20 to 22 March 2006 and from 27 to 29 November 2006, and questionnaires, on crime prevention and victim issues, respectively, were developed (see E/CN.15/2007/11 and E/CN.15/2007/3).</p>

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	16	Also requests the Secretary-General to forward the information-gathering instruments referred to in paragraph 15 above to Member States, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and other United Nations entities for their comments.	Implemented. (See note verbale CU 2005/194.)	
	17	Further requests the Secretary-General to review the information-gathering instruments in paragraph 15 above, on the basis of the comments received, and to present those instruments, together with his report on progress made in their preparation, to the Commission at its sixteenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2007/11.)	
Strengthening international cooperation and technical assistance in combating money-laundering (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/29)	4	Requests UNODC to continue its work against money-laundering, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources and in cooperation with relevant regional and international organizations [...] through the provision to Member States, upon request, of training, advisory assistance and long-term technical assistance, bearing in mind, inter alia, the Forty Recommendations and eight Special Recommendations on Terrorist Financing of the Financial Action Task Force on Money Laundering and the work of similar regional bodies.	Implemented. Implementation is ongoing.	
Second World Summit of Attorneys General and General Prosecutors, Chief Prosecutors and Ministers of Justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/30)	2	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources for that purpose, to assist the Government of Qatar in the preparation and substantive servicing of Summit.	Implemented.	
	5	Requests the Secretary-General to bring the conclusions and recommendations of the Summit to the attention of the Commission.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/17.)	
Prevention of urban crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/31)	5	Encourages UNODC to develop its knowledge and tools pertaining to the role of local authorities in the prevention of crime through the development of specific measures targeting groups at risk, in particular children and youth.	Implemented.	“South-South Cooperation for Determining Best Practices for Crime Prevention in the Developing World, 2004-2006”

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Implementation of technical assistance projects in Africa by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/32)	7	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to provide technical assistance to States, upon request, in the area of urban crime prevention.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	3	Welcomes the efforts of UNODC to improve the implementation of its projects in Africa, both at headquarters and in the field, and encourages UNODC to continue those efforts.	Partly implemented.	Efforts are ongoing through regular meetings with, and presentations to, the donor community.
	4	Requests UNODC to produce a concept paper to analyse the current situation with respect to major drug and crime issues affecting the African continent and to propose policy directives, strategies and priority focus to gain support for assistance to Africa.	Implemented.	A study entitled “ <i>Crime and development in Africa</i> ” was produced and published in June 2005.
	5	Also requests UNODC, in coordination with the African Union and interested Member States and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to promote an exchange of views, based on the results of the concept paper, by organizing an appropriate special event.	Implemented.	A Round Table for Africa was convened in Abuja, on 5 and 6 September 2005, and the Programme of Action, 2006-2010, dealing with crime and drugs as impediments to security and development in Africa, was endorsed by 47 African Member States (see E/CN.15/2005/3).
	8	Requests the Secretary General to report to the Commission at its fourteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2004/32).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/3.)	
Protection against trafficking in cultural property (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/34)	3	Requests the Secretary-General to direct UNODC, in close cooperation with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to convene an expert group meeting to submit relevant recommendations to the Commission at its fifteenth session on protection against trafficking in cultural property.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
	6	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on the implementation of present resolution (resolution 2004/34).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/14.)	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Combating the spread of HIV/AIDS in criminal justice pre-trial and correctional facilities (Economic and Social Council resolution 2004/35)	6	Requests UNODC, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources, to work in coordination with the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), the World Health Organization and other relevant United Nations entities to collect information and analyse the situation of HIV/AIDS in pre-trial and correctional facilities, with a view to providing Governments with programmatic and policy guidance within its mandate in relation to standards and norms concerning such facilities.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	7	Encourages UNODC within its mandate in relation to standards and norms concerning pre-trial and correctional facilities, to offer advice and expertise to the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, the World Health Organization and other relevant United Nations entities in order to ensure that the particular problems of HIV/AIDS in such facilities are adequately addressed.	Partly implemented.	Implementation is ongoing.
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on the implementation of present resolution resolution 2004/35).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/15.)	

Table 12
General Assembly resolutions adopted in 2003

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
United Nations Convention against Corruption (General Assembly resolution 58/4)	7	Decides that, in order to raise awareness of corruption and of the role of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (Assembly resolution 58/4, annex) in combating and preventing it, 9 December should be designated International Anti-Corruption Day.	Implemented.	
	8	Requests the Secretary-General to designate the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) to serve as the secretariat for and under the direction of the Conference of the States Parties to the Convention.	Implemented.	
	9	Also requests the Secretary-General to provide UNODC with the resources necessary to enable it to promote in an effective manner the rapid entry into force of the United Nations Convention against Corruption and to discharge the functions of secretariat of the Conference of the States Parties to the Convention, and to support the Ad Hoc	Implemented.	

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
International cooperation in the fight against transnational organized crime: assistance to States in capacity-building with a view to facilitating the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols thereto (General Assembly resolution 58/135)		Committee in its work pursuant to paragraph 5 [of the present resolution (General Assembly resolution 58/4)].		
	10	Further requests the Secretary-General to prepare a comprehensive report on the High-level Political Signing Conference to be held in Merida, Mexico, in accordance with resolution 57/169, for submission to the General Assembly at its fifty-ninth session.	Implemented. (See document A/59/205.)	
	Annex, article 64	Article 64 contains the main task assigned to the Secretariat; while other articles contain implicit mandates for the Secretariat.	Implemented.	
	6	Requests the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC, in its capacity as secretariat of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, to undertake all activities necessary to ensure the efficient preparation of the inaugural session of the Conference of the Parties, in 2004.	Implemented.	
	7	Also requests the Centre, within existing regular or extrabudgetary resources, in preparing to provide services to the Conference of the Parties, as mandated, to develop a guide containing elements that would be useful to States parties in meeting their reporting requirements to the Conference of the Parties, and to undertake a study on the functioning of extradition and mutual legal assistance through existing mechanisms, including bilateral, regional and multilateral agreements or arrangements.	Partly implemented.	Linked to future follow-up activities mandated by the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption.
9	Also requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 58/135) in his report on the work of the Centre to be submitted to the General Assembly at its fifty-ninth session	Implemented. (See document A/59/204.)		

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening international cooperation and technical assistance in promoting the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism within the framework of the activities of the Centre for International Crime Prevention (General Assembly resolution 58/136)	1	Encourages the activities of the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC within its mandates in the area of preventing terrorism by providing Member States, upon request, with technical assistance, specifically to implement the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, thereby strengthening international cooperation in preventing and combating terrorism, working in close coordination with the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1373 (2001) concerning counter-terrorism and the Office of Legal Affairs of the Secretariat, as well as with international, regional and subregional organizations.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation (see resolution 62/172). Implementation is ongoing.
	6	Requests the Centre, subject to the availability of regular or extrabudgetary resources, to prepare guidelines on technical assistance according to which the Centre, acting in areas within its competence and in coordination with the Counter Terrorism Committee, will provide assistance related to promoting the ratification of, accession to and implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism and to identify concrete elements of such assistance with a view to facilitating cooperation among Member States in combating terrorism, and to submit those guidelines to Member States for their consideration.	Implemented.	
	7	Also requests the Centre, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary funds, to intensify its efforts to provide technical assistance, upon request, in preventing and combating terrorism through the implementation of the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, with particular emphasis on the need to coordinate its work with the Counter-Terrorism Committee and international, regional and subregional organizations.	Partly implemented.	Requires continuing implementation. Implementation is ongoing.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Strengthening international cooperation in preventing and combating trafficking in persons and protecting victims of such trafficking (General Assembly resolution 58/137)	10	Requests the Secretary-General to organize a senior-level discussion during the thirteenth session of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on progress made with regard to the criminal justice aspects of terrorism and international cooperation and to the universal conventions and protocols related to terrorism, and invites the Counter-Terrorism Committee and relevant international organizations to participate in that discussion.	Implemented. (See the report of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on its thirteenth session. ^a)	
	12	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its fifty-ninth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 58/136).	Implemented. (See document A/59/187.)	
	15	Encourages the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC to continue its close cooperation and coordination with relevant international and regional organizations in this area.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources. Regular cooperation with relevant organizations as part of technical cooperation projects. Participation in meetings and events organized by international and regional organizations. More such activity is needed.
Preparations for the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (General Assembly resolution 58/138)	17	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fourteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 58/137).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/8.)	
	6	Reiterates its request to the Secretary-General to prepare, in cooperation with the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, a discussion guide for the regional preparatory meetings and the workshops of the Eleventh Congress.	Implemented. (See document A/CONF.203/PM.1.)	
	9	Requests the Secretary-General to include in the discussion guide requested in paragraph 6 above consideration of technical cooperation ideas, projects and documents related to enhancing bilateral and multilateral efforts in technical assistance activities in crime prevention and criminal justice.	Implemented.	
	17	Requests the Secretary-General to facilitate the organization of ancillary meetings of non-governmental	Implemented.	

^a *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2004, Supplement No. 10 (E/2004/30), chap. V.*

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
		and professional organizations participating in the Eleventh Congress, in accordance with past practice, as well as meetings of professional and geographical interest groups, and to take appropriate measures to encourage the participation of the academic and research community in the Congress.		
Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular its technical cooperation capacity (General Assembly resolution 58/140)	21	Requests the Secretary-General to ensure the proper follow-up to the present resolution and to report thereon to the General Assembly through the Commission at its thirteenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2004/11.)	
	24	Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 58/138) to the General Assembly at its fifty-ninth session.	Implemented. (See document A/59/205.)	
	11	Requests the international community to provide, inter alia, technical assistance to support national efforts to strengthen human and institutional capacity aimed at preventing corrupt practices and the transfer of assets of illicit origin, returning such assets to the countries of origin and formulating strategies for mainstreaming and promoting transparency and integrity in both the public and private and sector.	Partly implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources.
Preventing and combating corrupt practices and transfer of assets of illicit origin and returning such assets to the countries of origin (General Assembly resolution 58/205)				

Table 13
Economic and Social Council resolutions adopted in 2003

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Work of the Centre for International Crime Prevention, including the management of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/24)	5	Encourages the Centre to provide Member States with more information on a regular basis on funding requirements for projects in order to increase voluntary contributions.	Implemented.	Does not include core budget requirements, i.e. headquarters staff for central administration and programme management, which are reported separately in the context of budget performance and funding reporting.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
				The Programme and Financial Information Management System (ProFi) system, which is accessible to Member States, has an entry on the priority funding requirement, which also covers crime-related projects connected to the former Centre for International Crime Prevention.
	6	Encourages the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), subject to the availability of extrabudgetary financial resources, to extend the Programme and Financial Information Management System to the activities funded by the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund, so that Member States are provided with up-to-date online financial information on those activities.	Implemented.	Data for both the drug and crime programmes of UNODC are available in ProFi in consistent formats.
	10	Requests the Executive Director of UNODC to include in his annual report to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice information on the financial status of the Fund and the results of the evaluation of projects financed by the Fund.	Implemented.	
	11	Also requests the Executive Director of UNODC to provide Member States with relevant information on the Fund when required.	Implemented.	Since 2004, UNODC has provided all Member States with regular financial briefings on the status of the general-purpose resources and in formulating its budgets.
International cooperation, technical assistance and advisory services in crime prevention and criminal justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/25)	10	Requests the Secretary-General to enhance further the resources available within the existing overall budgetary framework of the United Nations for the operational activities and, in particular, the interregional advisory services of the Centre under section 23, Regular programme of technical cooperation, of the programme budget of the United Nations.	Not implemented.	No real increases were sanctioned by the General Assembly.
	11	Also requests the Secretary-General to make all possible efforts, including appeals to donors in the private sector, mobilization of resources and fund-raising, to increase extrabudgetary resources, including general-purpose funds, bearing in mind the need to safeguard the independence and international character of the Centre.	Partly implemented.	Action plan developed to broaden the donor base. In 2006-2007, there has been a increase in the overall levels of voluntary funding. Also, there has been an increase in

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
				the share of non-traditional donors, including the private sector. For further details see UNODC <i>Annual Report 2006</i> and <i>Annual Report 2007</i> .
Prevention of urban crime (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/26)	3	Requests the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC, in consultation with Member States, the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat) and other relevant entities of the United Nations system to continue to assist Member States, upon request, to prepare proposals for the provision of technical assistance in the area of crime prevention, in accordance with the Guidelines for the Prevention of Crime, including through capacity-building and training.	Partly implemented.	Lack of regular and extrabudgetary resources.
	4	Also requests the Centre, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary resources and with the assistance of Governments, the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network and relevant United Nations entities, to compile an overview of proven and promising practices in the area of urban crime prevention, including in criminal justice, to develop a practical manual on the use and application of the Guidelines and to convene for that purpose an expert group meeting, with participants to be selected on the basis of equitable geographical representation.	Not implemented.	Lack of extrabudgetary resources and extrabudgetary resources funds provided thus far are not sufficient.
Illicit trafficking in protected species of wild flora and fauna (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/27)	6	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fourteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2003/27).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2005/10.)	
International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/28)	9	Requests the Secretary-General, drawing on extrabudgetary funds or voluntary contributions, to provide technical assistance to States, upon request, to enable them to strengthen their capacity to combat kidnapping, including establishing, as appropriate, special law enforcement and prosecution units and mechanisms for cooperation with civil society and international cooperation.	Implemented.	The <i>Counter-Kidnapping Manual</i> has been drafted and published. Regional training has been delivered to law enforcement agencies, prosecutors and judges.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
	10	Also requests the Secretary-General to complete his report on the implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 2002/16, including in it information on the practice of kidnapping and on relevant domestic measures that have been taken, including those related to support and assistance to the victims and their families, and to submit it to the Commission at its thirteenth session.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2004/7.)	
Prevention of crimes that infringe on the cultural heritage of peoples in the form of movable property (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/29)	3	Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its thirteenth session on the implementation of the present resolution (resolution 2003/29).	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2004/10.)	
United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/30)	5	Requests the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC, in collaboration with the institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network: (a) To provide support to Member States requesting assistance with specific issues in the use and application of United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice, including by developing resource materials and organizing training courses and workshops; (b) To collaborate with other United Nations entities, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and national institutions to promote the widest possible dissemination of United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice and to identify experts in that field who may be available to assist requesting Member States; (c) To provide advisory services in relation to United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice.	Implemented.	<i>The Compendium of United Nations Standards and Norms in Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice</i> was revised and reissued and is also available online. In order to craft best practice tools for use by Governments and non-governmental organizations, two expert group meetings were held in Vienna on 22 and 23 May 2007 and on 24 and 25 May 2007. The first meeting revised a set of draft model legislative provisions, and their commentaries, related to the Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime adopted by the Economic and Social Council in its resolution 2005/20 of 22 July 2005. The second meeting reviewed the draft implementation guide on the Guidelines aimed at professionals dealing with child victims and witnesses of crime.

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
				<p>A brochure entitled “United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice for peacekeepers” was issued in July 2007 and distributed to all missions of the Department of Peacekeeping Operations of the Secretariat with a civilian police element. The brochure is also available online.</p> <p>The handbook <i>United Nations Criminal Justice Standards for Peacekeeping Police</i> (the “Blue Book”), which attempts to provide a compact overview of relevant international standards and norms, readily accessible to those with monitoring functions in the field of criminal justice, is currently being revised.</p> <p>In its substantive and legislative review of projects, UNODC includes advice on United Nations standards and norms when relevant to the project. In the period 2006-2007, 220 projects were reviewed. Information dissemination on the standards is ongoing and widespread.</p>
	6	<p>Requests the Secretary-General to convene, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary funds, an intergovernmental expert group meeting on the basis of adequate and equitable geographical representation to prepare proposals to be considered by the Commission at its thirteenth session in relation to:</p> <p>(a) The design of information-gathering instruments that are short, simple, complete and understandable in relation to select groups of standards and norms referred to in paragraph 3 of the present resolution and that are aimed at identifying and addressing</p>	Implemented.	<p>The Intergovernmental Expert Group Meeting on United Nations Standards and Norms in Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice was held in Vienna from 23 to 25 March 2004 (see document E/CN.15/2004/9/Add.1).</p>

<i>Resolution</i>	<i>Paragraph</i>	<i>Summary of action required</i>	<i>Status of implementation</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Functioning of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Economic and Social Council resolution 2003/31)		specific problems in Member States requesting assistance and at providing an analytical framework with a view to improving technical cooperation;		
		(b) New ways and means for maximizing the effectiveness of technical assistance to Member States in specific areas of crime prevention and criminal justice, including in the context of the reconstruction of criminal justice institutions in peacekeeping and post-conflict situations, in particular as regards capacity-building and the promotion of the rule of law.		
	7	Also requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its fifteenth session on progress made in the first targeted collection of information on the group of standards and norms referred to in subparagraphs 3 (a) and (b) [of the present resolution (resolution 2003/30)], including how that collection of information relates to requests by Member States for technical assistance.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2006/13.)	
	4	Requests the Centre for International Crime Prevention of UNODC to submit to the Commission at its thirteenth session a report on the status of implementation of the mandates assigned to it by or through the recommendation of the Commission, including information on the requirements of that implementation.	Implemented. (See document E/CN.15/2004/14.)	