



# General Assembly

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## Seventy-eighth session

### Agenda of the seventy-eighth session of the General Assembly\*\*

#### Adopted by the General Assembly at its 2nd plenary meeting, on 8 September 2023

1. Opening of the session by the President of the General Assembly.
2. Minute of silent prayer or meditation.
3. Credentials of representatives to the seventy-eighth session of the General Assembly:
  - (a) Appointment of the members of the Credentials Committee;
  - (b) Report of the Credentials Committee.
4. Election of the President of the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>
5. Election of the officers of the Main Committees.<sup>1</sup>
6. Election of the Vice-Presidents of the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>
7. Organization of work, adoption of the agenda and allocation of items: reports of the General Committee.
8. General debate.

#### **A. Promotion of sustained economic growth and sustainable development in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly and recent United Nations conferences**

9. Report of the Economic and Social Council.
10. Implementation of the Declaration of Commitment on HIV/AIDS and the political declarations on HIV/AIDS.
11. Sport for development and peace: building a peaceful and better world through sport and the Olympic ideal.

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\* Reissued for technical reasons on 9 October 2023.

\*\* Organized under headings corresponding to the priorities of the Organization.

<sup>1</sup> In accordance with rule 30 of the rules of procedure, the General Assembly will hold these elections for its seventy-ninth session at least three months before the opening of that session.



12. Improving global road safety.
13. Integrated and coordinated implementation of and follow-up to the outcomes of the major United Nations conferences and summits in the economic, social and related fields.
14. Culture of peace.
15. Information and communications technologies for sustainable development.
16. Macroeconomic policy questions:
  - (a) International trade and development;
  - (b) International financial system and development;
  - (c) External debt sustainability and development;
  - (d) Commodities;
  - (e) Financial inclusion for sustainable development;
  - (f) Promotion of international cooperation to combat illicit financial flows and strengthen good practices on assets return to foster sustainable development;
  - (g) Promoting investments for sustainable development;
  - (h) Promotion of inclusive and effective international cooperation on tax matters at the United Nations.
17. Follow-up to and implementation of the outcomes of the International Conferences on Financing for Development.
18. Sustainable development:
  - (a) Towards the achievement of sustainable development: implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, including through sustainable consumption and production, building on Agenda 21;
  - (b) Follow-up to and implementation of the SIDS Accelerated Modalities of Action (SAMOA) Pathway and the Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States;
  - (c) Disaster risk reduction;
  - (d) Protection of global climate for present and future generations of humankind;
  - (e) Implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa;
  - (f) Convention on Biological Diversity;
  - (g) Education for sustainable development;
  - (h) Ensuring access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all;
  - (i) Combating sand and dust storms;
  - (j) Strengthening cooperation for integrated coastal zone management for achieving sustainable development.

19. Globalization and interdependence:
  - (a) Science, technology and innovation for sustainable development;
  - (b) Culture and sustainable development;
  - (c) Development cooperation with middle-income countries.
20. Groups of countries in special situations:
  - (a) Follow-up to the Fifth United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries;
  - (b) Follow-up to the second United Nations Conference on Landlocked Developing Countries.
21. Eradication of poverty and other development issues:
  - (a) Implementation of the Third United Nations Decade for the Eradication of Poverty (2018–2027);
  - (b) Eradicating rural poverty to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
22. Operational activities for development:
  - (a) Operational activities for development of the United Nations system;
  - (b) South-South cooperation for development.
23. Agriculture development, food security and nutrition:
  - (a) Agriculture development, food security and nutrition;
  - (b) Natural plant fibres and sustainable development.
24. Social development:
  - (a) Implementation of the outcome of the World Summit for Social Development and of the twenty-fourth special session of the General Assembly;
  - (b) Social development, including questions relating to the world social situation and to youth, ageing, persons with disabilities and the family.
25. Advancement of women:
  - (a) Advancement of women;
  - (b) Implementation of the outcome of the Fourth World Conference on Women and of the twenty-third special session of the General Assembly.

## **B. Maintenance of international peace and security**

26. Report of the Security Council.
27. Report of the Peacebuilding Commission.
28. Elimination of unilateral extraterritorial coercive economic measures as a means of political and economic compulsion.
29. Support by the United Nations system of the efforts of Governments to promote and consolidate new or restored democracies.
30. The role of diamonds in fuelling conflict.

31. Prevention of armed conflict:
  - (a) Prevention of armed conflict;
  - (b) Strengthening the role of mediation in the peaceful settlement of disputes, conflict prevention and resolution.
32. Protracted conflicts in the GUAM area and their implications for international peace, security and development.
33. Zone of peace and cooperation of the South Atlantic.
34. The situation in the Middle East.
35. Question of Palestine.
36. The situation in Afghanistan.
37. Question of the Comorian island of Mayotte.<sup>2</sup>
38. Necessity of ending the economic, commercial and financial embargo imposed by the United States of America against Cuba.
39. The situation in Central America: progress in fashioning a region of peace, freedom, democracy and development.<sup>3</sup>
40. Question of Cyprus.<sup>4</sup>
41. Armed aggression against the Democratic Republic of the Congo.<sup>4</sup>
42. Question of the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).<sup>4</sup>
43. The situation of democracy and human rights in Haiti.<sup>4</sup>
44. Armed Israeli aggression against the Iraqi nuclear installations and its grave consequences for the established international system concerning the peaceful uses of nuclear energy, the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons and international peace and security.<sup>4</sup>
45. Consequences of the Iraqi occupation of and aggression against Kuwait.<sup>4</sup>
46. Assistance in mine action.
47. Effects of atomic radiation.
48. International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space.
49. United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East.
50. Israeli practices and settlement activities affecting the rights of the Palestinian people and other Arabs of the occupied territories.
51. Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects.
52. Comprehensive review of special political missions.
53. Questions relating to information.

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<sup>2</sup> At its 2nd meeting, on 8 September 2023, the General Assembly decided to include this item on its agenda on the understanding that there would be no consideration of this item by the General Assembly.

<sup>3</sup> In accordance with decision 60/508, this item remains on the agenda for consideration upon notification by a Member State.

<sup>4</sup> In accordance with paragraph 4 (b) of the annex to resolution 58/316, this item remains on the agenda for consideration upon notification by a Member State.

54. Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories transmitted under Article 73 *e* of the Charter of the United Nations.
55. Economic and other activities which affect the interests of the peoples of the Non-Self-Governing Territories.
56. Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples by the specialized agencies and the international institutions associated with the United Nations.
57. Offers by Member States of study and training facilities for inhabitants of Non-Self-Governing Territories.
58. Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples.
59. Permanent sovereignty of the Palestinian people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and of the Arab population in the occupied Syrian Golan over their natural resources.
60. Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, questions relating to refugees, returnees and displaced persons and humanitarian questions.
61. Peacebuilding and sustaining peace.
62. The situation in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine.
63. Use of the veto.
64. Zone of peace, trust and cooperation of Central Asia.

### **C. Development of Africa**

65. New Partnership for Africa's Development: progress in implementation and international support:
  - (a) New Partnership for Africa's Development: progress in implementation and international support;
  - (b) Causes of conflict and the promotion of durable peace and sustainable development in Africa.

### **D. Promotion of human rights**

66. Report of the Human Rights Council.
67. Promotion and protection of the rights of children.
68. Rights of Indigenous Peoples:
  - (a) Rights of Indigenous Peoples;
  - (b) Follow-up to the outcome document of the high-level plenary meeting of the General Assembly known as the World Conference on Indigenous Peoples.
69. Elimination of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance:
  - (a) Elimination of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance;

- (b) Comprehensive implementation of and follow-up to the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action.
- 70. Right of peoples to self-determination.
- 71. Promotion and protection of human rights:
  - (a) Implementation of human rights instruments;
  - (b) Human rights questions, including alternative approaches for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms;
  - (c) Human rights situations and reports of special rapporteurs and representatives;
  - (d) Comprehensive implementation of and follow-up to the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action.

#### **E. Effective coordination of humanitarian assistance efforts**

- 72. Strengthening of the coordination of humanitarian and disaster relief assistance of the United Nations, including special economic assistance:
  - (a) Strengthening of the coordination of emergency humanitarian assistance of the United Nations;
  - (b) Assistance to the Palestinian people;
  - (c) Special economic assistance to individual countries or regions.

#### **F. Promotion of justice and international law**

- 73. Report of the International Court of Justice.
- 74. Report of the International Criminal Court.
- 75. Oceans and the law of the sea:
  - (a) Oceans and the law of the sea;
  - (b) Sustainable fisheries, including through the 1995 Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, and related instruments;
  - (c) Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction.
- 76. Criminal accountability of United Nations officials and experts on mission.
- 77. Report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law on the work of its fifty-sixth session.
- 78. United Nations Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law.
- 79. Report of the International Law Commission on the work of its seventy-third and seventy-fourth sessions.
- 80. Crimes against humanity.
- 81. Expulsion of aliens.

82. Report of the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization.
83. The rule of law at the national and international levels.
84. The scope and application of the principle of universal jurisdiction.
85. Responsibility of international organizations.
86. Protection of persons in the event of disasters.
87. Strengthening and promoting the international treaty framework.
88. Request for an advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legal consequences of the separation of the Chagos Archipelago from Mauritius in 1965.

## **G. Disarmament**

89. Report of the International Atomic Energy Agency.
90. Reduction of military budgets.
91. Implementation of the Declaration of the Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace.
92. African Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone Treaty.
93. Prohibition of the development and manufacture of new types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons: report of the Conference on Disarmament.
94. Developments in the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security.
95. Establishment of a nuclear-weapon-free zone in the region of the Middle East.
96. Conclusion of effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons.
97. Prevention of an arms race in outer space:
  - (a) Prevention of an arms race in outer space;
  - (b) No first placement of weapons in outer space;
  - (c) Further practical measures for the prevention of an arms race in outer space;
  - (d) Reducing space threats through norms, rules and principles of responsible behaviours.
98. Role of science and technology in the context of international security and disarmament.
99. General and complete disarmament:
  - (a) Treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices;
  - (b) Nuclear disarmament;
  - (c) Notification of nuclear tests;
  - (d) Relationship between disarmament and development;
  - (e) Prohibition of the dumping of radioactive wastes;

- (f) Regional disarmament;
- (g) Conventional arms control at the regional and subregional levels;
- (h) Convening of the fourth special session of the General Assembly devoted to disarmament;
- (i) Nuclear-weapon-free southern hemisphere and adjacent areas;
- (j) Observance of environmental norms in the drafting and implementation of agreements on disarmament and arms control;
- (k) Follow-up to the advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice on the legality of the threat or use of nuclear weapons;
- (l) Implementation of the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction;
- (m) Implementation of the Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction;
- (n) Assistance to States for curbing the illicit traffic in small arms and light weapons and collecting them;
- (o) Reducing nuclear danger;
- (p) The illicit trade in small arms and light weapons in all its aspects;
- (q) Towards a nuclear-weapon-free world: accelerating the implementation of nuclear disarmament commitments;
- (r) Promotion of multilateralism in the area of disarmament and non-proliferation;
- (s) Measures to prevent terrorists from acquiring weapons of mass destruction;
- (t) Confidence-building measures in the regional and subregional context;
- (u) Problems arising from the accumulation of conventional ammunition stockpiles in surplus;
- (v) Transparency and confidence-building measures in outer space activities;
- (w) Follow-up to nuclear disarmament obligations agreed to at the 1995, 2000 and 2010 Review Conferences of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons;
- (x) The Arms Trade Treaty;
- (y) Treaty on the South-East Asia Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone (Bangkok Treaty);
- (z) Steps to building a common roadmap towards a world without nuclear weapons;
- (aa) Follow-up to the 2013 high-level meeting of the General Assembly on nuclear disarmament;
- (bb) Humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons;
- (cc) Ethical imperatives for a nuclear-weapon-free world;
- (dd) Implementation of the Convention on Cluster Munitions;



- (ee) Nuclear disarmament verification;
  - (ff) Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons;
  - (gg) Youth, disarmament and non-proliferation.
100. Review and implementation of the Concluding Document of the Twelfth Special Session of the General Assembly:
    - (a) Convention on the Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear Weapons;
    - (b) United Nations Regional Centre for Peace and Disarmament in Africa;
    - (c) United Nations Regional Centre for Peace, Disarmament and Development in Latin America and the Caribbean;
    - (d) United Nations Regional Centre for Peace and Disarmament in Asia and the Pacific;
    - (e) Regional confidence-building measures: activities of the United Nations Standing Advisory Committee on Security Questions in Central Africa;
    - (f) United Nations regional centres for peace and disarmament.
  101. Review of the implementation of the recommendations and decisions adopted by the General Assembly at its tenth special session:
    - (a) Report of the Conference on Disarmament;
    - (b) Report of the Disarmament Commission.
  102. The risk of nuclear proliferation in the Middle East.
  103. Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects.
  104. Strengthening of security and cooperation in the Mediterranean region.
  105. Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty.
  106. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction.

## **H. Drug control, crime prevention and combating international terrorism in all its forms and manifestations**

107. Crime prevention and criminal justice.
108. Countering the use of information and communications technologies for criminal purposes.
109. Measures to eliminate international terrorism.

## **I. Organizational, administrative and other matters**

110. Report of the Secretary-General on the work of the Organization.
111. Report of the Secretary-General on the Peacebuilding Fund.
112. Notification by the Secretary-General under Article 12, paragraph 2, of the Charter of the United Nations.

113. Elections to fill vacancies in principal organs:
  - (a) Election of non-permanent members of the Security Council;
  - (b) Election of members of the Economic and Social Council;
  - (c) Election of members of the International Court of Justice.
114. Elections to fill vacancies in subsidiary organs and other elections:
  - (a) Election of members of the Committee for Programme and Coordination;
  - (b) Election of members of the Organizational Committee of the Peacebuilding Commission;
  - (c) Election of members of the Human Rights Council;
  - (d) Election of the Executive Director of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme.
115. Appointments to fill vacancies in subsidiary organs and other appointments:
  - (a) Appointment of members of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions;
  - (b) Appointment of members of the Committee on Contributions;
  - (c) Confirmation of the appointment of members of the Investments Committee;
  - (d) Appointment of a member of the Board of Auditors;
  - (e) Appointment of members of the Independent Audit Advisory Committee;
  - (f) Appointment of members of the Committee on Conferences;
  - (g) Appointment of members of the Board of the 10-Year Framework of Programmes on Sustainable Consumption and Production Patterns.
116. Admission of new Members to the United Nations.
117. Follow-up to the outcome of the Millennium Summit.
118. Commemoration of the abolition of slavery and the transatlantic slave trade.
119. Implementation of the resolutions of the United Nations.
120. Revitalization of the work of the General Assembly.
121. Question of equitable representation on and increase in the membership of the Security Council and other matters related to the Security Council.
122. Strengthening of the United Nations system.
123. United Nations reform: measures and proposals.
124. Multilingualism.
125. Global health and foreign policy.
126. International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals.
127. Investigation into the conditions and circumstances resulting in the tragic death of Dag Hammarskjöld and of the members of the party accompanying him.
128. Sexual exploitation and abuse: implementing a zero-tolerance policy.
129. The responsibility to protect and the prevention of genocide, war crimes, ethnic cleansing and crimes against humanity.

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130. Report of the United Nations Youth Office.
  131. Financial reports and audited financial statements, and reports of the Board of Auditors:
    - (a) United Nations;
    - (b) United Nations peacekeeping operations;
    - (c) International Trade Centre;
    - (d) United Nations University;
    - (e) United Nations Development Programme;
    - (f) United Nations Capital Development Fund;
    - (g) United Nations Children's Fund;
    - (h) United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East;
    - (i) United Nations Institute for Training and Research;
    - (j) Voluntary funds administered by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees;
    - (k) Fund of the United Nations Environment Programme;
    - (l) United Nations Population Fund;
    - (m) United Nations Human Settlements Programme;
    - (n) United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime;
    - (o) United Nations Office for Project Services;
    - (p) United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN-Women);
    - (q) International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals;
    - (r) United Nations Joint Staff Pension Fund.
  132. Review of the efficiency of the administrative and financial functioning of the United Nations.
  133. Programme budget for 2023.
  134. Proposed programme budget for 2024.
  135. Programme planning.
  136. Improving the financial situation of the United Nations.
  137. Pattern of conferences.
  138. Scale of assessments for the apportionment of the expenses of the United Nations.
  139. Human resources management.
  140. Report on the activities of the Ethics Office.
  141. Joint Inspection Unit.
  142. United Nations common system.
  143. Report on the activities of the Office of Internal Oversight Services.
  144. Administration of justice at the United Nations.

145. Financing of the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals.
146. Administrative and budgetary aspects of the financing of the United Nations peacekeeping operations.
147. Financing of the United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei.
148. Financing of the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic.
149. Financing of the United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire.
150. Financing of the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus.
151. Financing of the United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.
152. Financing of the United Nations Mission in East Timor.
153. Financing of the United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo.
154. Financing of the United Nations Mission in Liberia.
155. Financing of the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali.
156. Financing of the United Nations peacekeeping forces in the Middle East:
  - (a) United Nations Disengagement Observer Force;
  - (b) United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon.
157. Financing of the United Nations Mission in South Sudan.
158. Financing of the United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara.
159. Financing of the African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur.
160. Financing of the activities arising from Security Council resolution [1863 \(2009\)](#).
161. Report of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country.
162. Observer status for the Cooperation Council of Turkic-speaking States in the General Assembly.
163. Observer status for the Eurasian Economic Union in the General Assembly.
164. Observer status for the Community of Democracies in the General Assembly.
165. Observer status for the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands Secretariat in the General Assembly.
166. Observer status for the Global Environment Facility in the General Assembly.
167. Observer status for the International Organization of Employers in the General Assembly.
168. Observer status for the International Trade Union Confederation in the General Assembly.
169. Observer status for the Boao Forum for Asia in the General Assembly.
170. Observer status for the International Parliamentarians' Congress in the General Assembly.
171. Observer status for the Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture in the General Assembly.