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Promotion and protection of all human rights, civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to development

Human rights situations that require the Council's attention

Human rights situation in Palestine and other occupied Arab territories

Racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related forms of intolerance: follow-up to and implementation of the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action

Technical assistance and capacity-building

Communications sent by the special procedures of the Human Rights Council from 1 June 2024 to 30 November 2024 and replies received from 1 August 2024 to 31 January 2025*

Joint report of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan; the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context; the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent; the Independent Expert on the enjoyment of human rights of persons with albinism; the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Belarus; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi; the Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Cambodia; the Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in the Central African Republic; the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change; the Special Rapporteur in the field of cultural rights; the Special Rapporteur on the right to development; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea; the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities; the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances; the Special Rapporteur on the right to education; the Special Rapporteur on the human right to a

* The present report is being issued without formal editing.



clean, healthy and sustainable environment¹; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea; the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions; the Special Rapporteur on the right to food; the Independent Expert on the effects of foreign debt and other related international financial obligations of States on the full enjoyment of human rights, particularly economic, social and cultural rights; the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression; the Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association; the Special Rapporteur on the implications for human rights of the environmentally sound management and disposal of hazardous substances and wastes; the Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders; the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers; the Special Rapporteur on the rights of Indigenous Peoples; the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of internally displaced persons; the Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order; the Independent Expert on human rights and international solidarity; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran; the Special Rapporteur on the elimination of discrimination against persons affected by leprosy (Hansen's disease) and their family members; the Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Mali; the Working Group on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination; the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants; the Special Rapporteur on minority issues; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar; the Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons; the Working Group on the rights of peasants and other people working in rural areas; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967; the Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights; the Special Rapporteur on the right to privacy; the Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance; the Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief; the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Russian Federation; the Special Rapporteur on the sale, sexual exploitation and sexual abuse of children; the Independent Expert on protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity; the Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery; the Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia; the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism; the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment; the Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children; the Special Rapporteur on the promotion of truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence; the Special Rapporteur on the negative

impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights; the Special Rapporteur on violence against women and girls, its causes and consequences; the Special Rapporteur on the human rights to safe drinking water and sanitation; and the Working Group on discrimination against women and girls.

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Abbreviations	5
I. Introduction	8
II. Communications sent and replies received	8
III. Statistics on communications and replies by mandate	12
IV. Statistics on communications to transnational corporations and other businesses	14
V. Statistics on communications to international organizations	16
VI. Statistics on communications to other entities	17
Annex	
Mandates of special procedures	18

Abbreviations

Afghanistan	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan
African descent	Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent
Albinism	Independent Expert on the enjoyment of human rights by persons with albinism
Arbitrary detention	Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
Belarus	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Belarus
Burundi	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi
Business enterprises	Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises
Cambodia	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Cambodia
Central African Republic	Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in the Central African Republic
Climate change	Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change
Cultural rights	Special Rapporteur in the field of cultural rights
Development	Special Rapporteur on the right to development
Disability	Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities
Disappearances	Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances
DPR Korea	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Education	Special Rapporteur on the right to education
Environment	Special Rapporteur on the human right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment
Eritrea	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea
Extreme poverty	Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights
Food	Special Rapporteur on the right to food
Foreign debt	Independent Expert on the effects of foreign debt and other related international financial obligations of States on the full enjoyment of human rights, particularly economic, social, and cultural rights
Freedom of expression	Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression
Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association	Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association
Freedom of religion	Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief
Toxics and human rights	Special Rapporteur on the implications for human rights of the environmentally sound management and disposal of hazardous substances and wastes
Health	Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health
Housing	Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context
Human rights defenders	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders
Independence of judges and lawyers	Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers
Indigenous peoples	Special Rapporteur on the rights of Indigenous Peoples
Internally displaced persons	Special Rapporteur on the human rights of internally displaced persons
International order	Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order
International Solidarity	Independent Expert on human rights and international solidarity
Iran	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran

Leprosy	Special Rapporteur on the elimination of discrimination against persons affected by leprosy (Hansen's disease) and their family members
Mali	Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Mali
Mercenaries	Working Group on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination
Migrants	Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants
Minority issues	Special Rapporteur on minority issues
Myanmar	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar
OPT	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967
Older persons	Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons
Peasants	Working Group on the rights of peasants and other people working in rural areas
Privacy	Special Rapporteur on the right to privacy
Racism	Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia, and related intolerance
Russia	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Russian Federation
Sale of children	Special Rapporteur on the sale, sexual exploitation, and sexual abuse of children
Sexual orientation and gender identity	Independent Expert on protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity
Slavery	Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery
Somalia	Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia
Summary executions	Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary, or arbitrary executions
Terrorism	Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism
Torture	Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment
Trafficking	Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children
Truth justice, reparation and guarantees on non-recurrence	Special Rapporteur on the promotion of truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence
Unilateral coercive measures	Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights
Violence against women and girls	Special Rapporteur on violence against women and girls, its causes and consequences
Water and sanitation	Special Rapporteur on the human rights to safe drinking water and sanitation
Women and girls	Working Group on discrimination against women and girls

Other abbreviations

AL	Letter of allegation
JAL	Joint letter of allegation
UA	Urgent appeal
JUA	Joint urgent appeal
OL	Other letter
JOL	Joint other letter

I. Introduction

1. Special procedures are mandated by the Human Rights Council to report to it on their activities (see annex).
2. In 2009, the sixteenth annual meeting of special rapporteurs, independent experts and chairs of working groups decided that a joint communications report would be prepared (A/HRC/12/47, paras 24-26), with this decision being reconfirmed by the seventeenth annual meeting in 2010. This was to avoid duplication, rationalize documentation, allow examination of cross cutting issues, and ensure that the content of communications and any follow-up would feed into the universal periodic review mechanism more effectively. Mandate holders decided that the report should contain summaries of communications and statistical information (A/HRC/15/44, para. 26-27).
3. The outcome of the review of the work and functioning of the Human Rights Council calls on the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to maintain information on special procedures in a comprehensive and easily accessible manner and encourages the use of modern information technology to reduce the circulation of paper (resolution 16/21, annex, paras. 29 and 60).

II. Communications sent and replies received

4. All communications and their replies are available through the special procedure communications website at the following link: <https://spcommreports.ohchr.org>. This includes short summaries of all allegations communicated to States or other entities. The communications sent and responses received are also accessible at the same location electronically in their entirety through hyperlinks.
5. This report covers all urgent appeals, letters of allegation, and other letters sent by special procedures mandate holders between 1 June and 30 November 2024 and replies received from 1 August 2024 until 31 January 2025. Communications sent before 1 June 2024 are reported in previous communications reports submitted to the Council and also made available on the dedicated website: Communications reports of special procedures | OHCHR.
6. This report also includes replies received from 1 August 2024 until 31 January 2025 relating to communications sent by special procedures mandate holders before 1 August 2024. Some of these replies supplement information communicated earlier by the respective States or other entities. Link to replies is available at Replies received.
7. The present report contains urgent appeals sent by the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention and the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances and joint urgent appeals sent by them with other mandates. It does not contain other types of communications issued by these mandates, which are processed according to their own distinctive procedures and are reported separately in the annual reports of these two working groups.
8. The names of some alleged victims have been redacted to protect their privacy and to prevent further victimization. Names of victims are mentioned only when the individual concerned or their direct family has expressly consented or requested to have his, her or their name in the public report. In the original communications, the full names of the alleged victims were provided to the Government concerned after obtaining their appropriate consent. Names of alleged perpetrators have systematically been redacted in communications and State replies to preserve the presumption of innocence.
9. In total, 329 communications were sent during this reporting period to 100 countries and other non-State actors to which 178 replies were received from 67 countries and other actors as listed below:

<i>State</i>	<i>Number of communications sent during this period</i>	<i>Number of communications that received a reply during this period *</i>	<i>Number of substantive replies received during the period **</i>	<i>Number of acknowledgement replies received during this period</i>
Albania	1	0	0	0
Algeria	3	2	2	0
Angola	1	1	1	1
Argentina	4	3	3	2
Australia	2	1	1	0
Azerbaijan	3	3	3	0
Bahrain	2	2	2	0
Bangladesh	1	0	0	0
Belarus	4	4	4	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1	1	1	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	0	0	0
Brazil	4	4	4	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	0
Burkina Faso	1	0	0	0
Cambodia	1	1	1	0
Chile	2	2	2	1
China	9	6	6	0
Colombia	9	7	11	0
Comoros	1	0	0	0
Costa Rica	1	1	1	1
Croatia	1	1	1	0
Cuba	2	1	1	0
Cyprus	3	3	3	0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	3	3	0
Egypt	4	1	1	0
El Salvador	2	2	3	1
France	5	2	2	0
Georgia	2	0	0	0
Germany	3	3	3	0
Greece	2	0	0	0
Guatemala	4	4	4	0
Guinea	1	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	0	0
Guyana	1	1	2	0
Haiti	2	0	0	0
Holy See	2	1	1	1
Honduras	1	1	1	0

<i>State</i>	<i>Number of communications sent during this period</i>	<i>Number of communications that received a reply during this period *</i>	<i>Number of substantive replies received during the period **</i>	<i>Number of acknowledgement replies received during this period</i>
India	9	3	3	0
Indonesia	2	2	2	0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	9	7	7	0
Iraq	4	2	2	0
Ireland	1	1	1	0
Israel	11	1	1	0
Italy	2	1	1	0
Japan	2	2	2	0
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	0
Kenya	3	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	2	1	1	0
Liberia	1	0	0	0
Malawi	1	0	0	0
Malaysia	1	0	0	1
Mali	1	0	0	0
Mexico	5	2	2	0
Montenegro	1	1	1	0
Mozambique	3	0	0	0
Namibia	1	0	0	0
Nepal	3	0	0	0
Netherlands	1	1	1	0
New Zealand	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	3	0	0	0
Nigeria	1	0	0	0
Norway	1	1	1	0
Other actors	60	19	19	2
Pakistan	6	2	2	0
Panama	1	1	1	0
Paraguay	2	1	1	0
Peru	4	1	1	0
Philippines	6	3	3	5
Republic of Korea	3	3	3	0
Russian Federation	6	0	0	0
Rwanda	2	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	3	3	3	0
Serbia	2	1	1	0
Singapore	1	1	1	0
Somalia	2	1	1	0
Spain	1	1	1	0
Sri Lanka	2	1	1	0

<i>State</i>	<i>Number of communications sent during this period</i>	<i>Number of communications that received a reply during this period *</i>	<i>Number of substantive replies received during the period **</i>	<i>Number of acknowledgement replies received during this period</i>
Sudan	3	0	0	0
Sweden	1	1	2	0
Switzerland	2	2	2	0
Syrian Arab Republic	1	1	1	0
Thailand	8	0	0	6
Timor-Leste	1	0	0	0
Togo	1	1	1	0
Tunisia	2	1	1	0
Türkiye	5	3	3	0
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0
Uganda	1	0	0	0
Ukraine	1	0	0	0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	6	6	6	0
United Republic of Tanzania	3	0	0	0
United States of America	12	5	5	1
Uruguay	3	3	3	0
Uzbekistan	2	1	1	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6	0	0	0
Viet Nam	1	1	1	1
Zambia	1	1	2	1
Zimbabwe	2	1	1	0

* Only substantive replies to communications issued during this period are counted here.

** Substantive replies received during this period to any communication ever issued are counted here.

10. During the period, 60 communications were also sent to ‘other actors’, for example businesses, international bodies, agencies and non-State actors to which 20 replies were received. For detailed information see section IV, V and VI below.

11. These communications concerned 769 alleged identified victims of which 485 are male, 282 are female and 2 are other.

Statistics on communications and replies by mandate

Mandate	Reporting period: 1 June 2024 to 30 November 2024			Reporting period: 1 June 2006 to 31 January 2025		
	Communications sent	replied to by 31 January 2025	response rate#	Communications sent	replied to by 31 January 2025	response rate#
Afghanistan	3	2	67%	10	4	40%
African descent	6	5	83%	172	111	65%
Albinism	0	0	0%	26	8	31%
Arbitrary detention (+)	63	35	56%	2761	1215	44%
Belarus	4	4	100%	68	40	59%
Burundi	0	0	0%	7	0	0%
Business	72	31	43%	1243	586	47%
Cambodia	4	3	75%	83	36	43%
Central African Republic	0	0	0%	3	0	0%
Climate change	25	15	60%	64	39	61%
Cultural rights	61	30	49%	523	260	50%
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1	0	0%	45	29	64%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0%	1	0	0%
Development	3	2	67%	277	82	30%
Disability	4	1	25%	222	119	54%
Disappearances (+)	58	30	52%	986	486	49%
Education	12	6	50%	257	110	43%
Environment	37	21	57%	758	381	50%
Eritrea	1	1	100%	21	9	43%
Executions	77	43	56%	2567	1052	41%
Food	28	13	46%	613	261	43%
Foreign debt	3	1	33%	152	41	27%
Freedom of opinion and expression	122	63	52%	4715	1880	40%
Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association	93	45	48%	2265	1272	56%
Haiti	0	0	0%	13	3	23%
Health	35	17	49%	1409	721	51%
Housing	45	14	31%	822	352	43%
Human rights defenders	122	58	48%	5042	1943	39%
Independence of judges and lawyers	59	34	58%	1743	664	38%
Indigenous Peoples	49	20	41%	973	441	45%
Internally displaced persons	17	6	35%	275	108	39%
International order	6	3	50%	270	89	33%
International solidarity	15	7	47%	217	90	42%
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	9	7	78%	330	214	65%
Leprosy	0	0	0%	6	5	83%
Mali	1	0	0%	6	1	17%
Mercenaries	0	0	0%	201	72	36%
Migrants	10	6	60%	701	402	57%
Minority issues	20	8	40%	912	453	50%
Myanmar	1	1	100%	189	65	34%
Older persons	12	3	25%	100	46	46%
Palestinian territories occupied since 1967	9	0	0%	180	36	20%
Peasants	11	6	55%	11	6	55%
Poverty	19	10	53%	365	212	58%
Privacy	15	10	67%	228	139	61%
Racism	13	7	54%	498	271	54%
Religion or belief	17	9	53%	932	375	40%
Russian Federation	6	0	0%	25	1	4%
Sale of children	9	3	33%	226	99	44%
Sexual orientation and gender identity	7	3	43%	163	90	55%

<i>Mandate</i>	<i>Reporting period: 1 June 2024 to 30 November 2024</i>			<i>Reporting period: 1 June 2006 to 31 January 2025</i>		
	<i>Communications sent</i>	<i>replied to by 31 January 2025</i>	<i>response rate#</i>	<i>Communications sent</i>	<i>replied to by 31 January 2025</i>	<i>response rate#</i>
Slavery	6	1	17%	411	197	48%
Somalia	2	1	50%	36	5	14%
Sudan	0	0	0%	50	13	26%
Terrorism	37	24	65%	977	467	48%
Torture	46	26	57%	3373	1286	38%
Toxics and human rights	7	2	29%	425	206	49%
Trafficking in persons	9	4	44%	551	257	47%
Truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence	20	12	60%	250	140	56%
Unilateral coercive measures	3	2	67%	71	27	38%
Violence against women and girls	49	25	51%	1147	491	43%
Water and sanitation	10	4	40%	599	291	49%
Women and girls	36	19	53%	866	452	52%

(+) These figures do not include communications on standard cases sent to Governments by the Working Group on arbitrary detention and the Working Group on enforced or involuntary disappearances.

(#) fractions in percentage are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Please note totals are higher than the actual number of communications sent, or replies received in the given period, as many communications are sent jointly by two or more mandate holders.

12. A list of mandates, which have had a name change can be found at the following webpage: [Current and former mandate holders \(existing mandates\) | OHCHR](#).

13. A list of mandates which have been discontinued can be found at the following webpage: [Former mandate holders \(discontinued mandates\) | OHCHR](#).

III. Statistics on communications to transnational corporations and other businesses

14. During the reporting period from 1 June to 31 November 2024, the following transnational corporations and other businesses received communications from mandate holders. The table below also contains information on replies received from those businesses, including those that have sent either a substantive reply or an acknowledgement.

<i>Trans-national corporations and other businesses</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Communications sent during this reporting period</i>	<i>Acknowledgements received</i>	<i>Substantive replies received</i>
American Airlines Group	United States of America	OTH 109/2024	1	0	1
Architecture for REDD+ Transactions	United States of America	OTH 128/2024	1	0	1
Ashish Nirman Sewa Pvt Ltd	Nepal	OTH 23/2024	1	0	0
Aster Global Environmental Solutions, Inc.	United States of America	OTH 140/2024	1	0	1
Avianca Group Limited	Colombia	OTH 139/2024	1	0	0
Avianca S.A.	Colombia	OTH 138/2024	1	0	0
China CAMC Engineering Co. Ltd. (CAMCE)	China	OTH 24/2024	1	0	0
China First Highway Engineering Co. Ltd.	China	OTH 25/2024	1	0	0
China State Construction Engineering Corp.	China	OTH 26/2024	1	0	0
Climate and Land Use Alliance	United States of America	OTH 141/2024	1	0	1
Climateworks Foundation	United States of America	OTH 142/2024	1	0	1
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	United States of America	OTH 143/2024	1	0	1
Enertrag SE	Germany	OTH 117/2024	1	0	0
Fédération International de Football Association	Switzerland	OTH 132/2024	1	0	0
Ford Foundation	United States of America	OTH 144/2024	1	0	0
Garima International Design Associates Nepal Pvt Ltd	Nepal	OTH 27/2024	1	0	0
Good Energies by Porticus	Switzerland	OTH 145/2024	1	0	0
Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation	United States of America	OTH 146/2024	1	0	0
Grupo Aeroméxico S.A.B.	Mexico	OTH 108/2024	1	0	0
Hess Corporation	United States of America	OTH 147/2024	1	0	0

Huadian Jinsha River Upstream Hydropower Development Co. Ltd.	China	OTH 107/2024	1	0	0
Hyphen Hydrogen Energy Ltd	Namibia	OTH 118/2024	1	0	0
Jardine Matheson Holdings Ltd.	China	OTH 125/2024	1	0	0
Korea Expressway Corporation	Republic of Korea	OTH 28/2024	1	0	0
Kumar Shrestha Nirman Sewa	Nepal	OTH 29/2024	1	0	0
Litton & Co., Inc.	Philippines	OTH 124/2024	1	0	1
Namibia Ports Authority (NAMPORT)	Namibia	OTH 119/2024	1	0	1
Nicholas Holdings ltd	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	OTH 120/2024	1	0	1
Poly Changda Engineering Co. Ltd.	China	OTH 30/2024	1	0	0
PT Astra Agro Lestari Tbk	Indonesia	OTH 126/2024	1	0	0
PT Astra International Tbk	Indonesia	OTH 127/2024	1	0	0
Pyunghwa Engineering Consultants Ltd.	Republic of Korea	OTH 32/2024	1	0	0
Roshan Construction Pvt Ltd	Nepal	OTH 33/2024	1	0	0
Sichuan Road and Bridge (Group) Co. Ltd	China	OTH 34/2024	1	0	0
Sitara Consult Pvt. Ltd	Nepal	OTH 35/2024	1	0	0
Soosung Engineering and Consulting	Republic of Korea	OTH 36/2024	1	0	1
The Squad Group Limited	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	OTH 149/2024	1	0	0
Tundi Group	Nepal	OTH 37/2024	1	0	0
Winrock International	United States of America	OTH 148/2024	1	1	1
Xingrun Construction Group Co. Ltd.	China	OTH 38/2024	1	0	0
Yooshin Engineering Corporation	Republic of Korea	OTH 39/2024	1	0	0

IV. Statistics on communications to international organizations

15. During the reporting period from 1 June to 31 November 2024, the following international organizations received communications from mandate holders. The table below also contains information on replies received from those entities including those who have sent either a substantive reply or an acknowledgement.

<i>International organizations</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Communications sent during this reporting period</i>	<i>Acknowledgements received</i>	<i>Substantive replies received</i>
ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR)	Indonesia	OTH 111/2024	1	0	0
Asian Development Bank - ADB	Philippines	OTH 31/2024	1	0	0
Council of Europe	Switzerland	OTH 133/2024	1	1	1
Council of the European Union	Switzerland	OTH 123/2024	1	0	1
Equator Principles Limited	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	OTH 104/2024	1	0	1
International Monetary Fund - IMF	United States of America	OTH 134/2024	1	0	0
International Olympic Committee	Switzerland	OTH 113/2024	1	0	1
Permanent Delegation of the European Union	Switzerland	OTH 122/2024 OTH 129/2024	2	0	1
UNESCO World Heritage Center	France	OTH 136/2024	1	0	1
World Bank Group - WBG	United States of America	OTH 135/2024	1	0	1

V. Statistics on communications to other entities

16. During the reporting period from 1 June to 31 November 2024, the following entities received communications from mandate holders. The table below also contains information on replies received from those entities including those who have sent either a substantive reply or an acknowledgement.

<i>Trans-national corporations and other businesses</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Communication</i>	<i>Communications sent during this reporting period</i>	<i>Acknowledgements received</i>	<i>Substantive replies received</i>
Arakan Army	Myanmar	OTH 121/2024	1	0	1
Nooksack Tribal Council	United States of America	OTH 150/2024	1	0	0
Libyan National Army	Libya	OTH 114/2024 OTH 130/2024	2	0	0
Rapid Support Forces	Sudan	OTH 115/2024 OTH 116/2024	2	0	0
Taliban	Afghanistan	OTH 106/2024	1	0	0
Tatmadaw (Armed forces of Myanmar)	Myanmar	OTH 112/2024	1	0	0

Annex**Mandates of special procedures** (as of 31 January 2025)

<i>Mandate title</i>	<i>Human Rights Council resolution</i>
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan	57/3
Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent	54/26
Independent Expert on the enjoyment of human rights of persons with albinism	55/18
Working Group on Arbitrary Detention	51/8
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Belarus	55/27
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi	57/22
Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises	53/3
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Cambodia	54/36
Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Central African Republic	57/35
Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change	57/31
Special Rapporteur in the field of cultural rights	55/5
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	55/21
Special Rapporteur on the right to development	51/7
Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities	53/14
Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances	54/14
Special Rapporteur on the right to education	53/7
Special Rapporteur on the human right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment	55/2
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea	56/17
Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions	53/4
Special Rapporteur on the right to food	49/13
Independent expert on the effects of foreign debt and other related international financial obligations of States on the full enjoyment of human rights, particularly economic, social and cultural rights	52/17
Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression	52/9
Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association	50/17
Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health	51/21
Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context	52/10

<i>Mandate title</i>	<i>Human Rights Council resolution</i>
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders	52/4
Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers	53/12
Special Rapporteur on the rights of Indigenous Peoples	51/16
Special Rapporteur on the human rights of internally displaced persons	50/6
Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order	54/4
Independent Expert on human rights and international solidarity	53/5
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran	55/19
Special Rapporteur on the elimination of discrimination against persons affected by leprosy (Hansen's disease) and their family members	53/8
Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Mali	55/25
Working Group on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination	51/13
Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants	52/20
Special Rapporteur on minority issues	52/5
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar	55/20
Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons	51/4
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967	5/1
Working Group on the rights of peasants and other people working in rural areas	54/9
Special Rapporteur on extreme poverty and human rights	53/10
Special Rapporteur on the right to privacy	55/3
Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	52/36
Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief	49/5
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Russian Federation	57/20
Special Rapporteur on the sale, sexual exploitation and sexual abuse of children	52/26
Independent Expert on protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity	50/10
Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery	51/15
Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia	57/27
Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Syrian Arab Republic	S-18/1
Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism	49/10
Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	52/7
Special Rapporteur on the implications for human rights of the environmentally sound management and disposal of hazardous substances and wastes	54/10

<i>Mandate title</i>	<i>Human Rights Council resolution</i>
Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children	53/9
Special Rapporteur on the promotion of truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence	54/8
Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of the unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights	54/15
Special Rapporteur on violence against women and girls, including its causes and consequences	50/7
Special Rapporteur on the human rights to safe drinking water and sanitation	51/19
Working Group on discrimination against women and girls	50/18
