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PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION,  
STOCKPILING AND USE OF RADIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

*The General Assembly,*

Recalling its resolution 38/188 D of 20 December 1983,

1. *Takes note* of that part of the report of the Conference on Disarmament that deals with the question of radiological weapons, in particular the report of the *Ad Hoc* Committee on Radiological Weapons<sup>124</sup> and its recommendation that, in view of the fact that the Committee's mandate was not fulfilled, the Conference on Disarmament should re-establish the *Ad Hoc* Committee on Radiological Weapons at the beginning of its 1985 session;

2. *Requests* the Conference on Disarmament to continue its negotiations on the subject with a view to a prompt conclusion of its work, taking into account all proposals presented to the Conference to this end, the result of which should be submitted to the General Assembly at its fortieth session;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to transmit to the Conference on Disarmament all relevant documents relating to the discussion of all aspects of the issue by the General Assembly at its thirty-ninth session;

4. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its fortieth session the item entitled "Prohibition of the development, production, stockpiling and use of radiological weapons".

*102nd plenary meeting  
17 December 1984*

**39/152. Question of Antarctica**

*The General Assembly,*

Recalling its resolution 38/77 of 15 December 1983,

*Having considered* the item entitled "Question of Antarctica",

*Taking note* of the study on the question of Antarctica,<sup>125</sup>

*Conscious* of the increasing international awareness of and interest in Antarctica,

*Bearing in mind* the Antarctic Treaty<sup>126</sup> and the significance of the system it has developed,

*Taking into account* the debate on this item at its thirty-ninth session,<sup>127</sup>

*Convinced* of the advantages of a better knowledge of Antarctica,

*Affirming the conviction* that, in the interest of all mankind, Antarctica should continue forever to be used exclusively for peaceful purposes and that it should not become the scene or object of international discord,

Recalling the relevant paragraphs of the Economic Declaration adopted at the Seventh Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, held at New Delhi from 7 to 12 March 1983,<sup>128</sup>

1. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Secretary-General for the study on the question of Antarctica;

<sup>124</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 27 (A/39/27)*, para. 120.

<sup>125</sup> A/39/583 (Part I) and Corr.1 and 2 and A/39/583 (Part II) and Corr.1, vols. I-III.

<sup>126</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 402, No. 5778, p. 72.

<sup>127</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-ninth Session, First Committee*, 50th and 52nd to 55th meetings

2. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its fortieth session the item entitled "Question of Antarctica".

*102nd plenary meeting  
17 December 1984*

**39/153. Strengthening of security and co-operation in the Mediterranean region**

*The General Assembly,*

Recalling its resolutions 36/102 of 9 December 1981, 37/118 of 16 December 1982 and 38/189 of 20 December 1983,

*Recognizing* the importance of promoting peace, security and co-operation in the Mediterranean region and of strengthening further the economic, commercial and cultural links in the region,

*Expressing* concern over persistent and increasing tension in parts of the Mediterranean region and the consequent threat to peace.

*Considering*, in this regard, the urgency for all States to conform in their actions with the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, as well as with the provisions of the Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations,<sup>129</sup>

*Reaffirming* the need to promote security and to strengthen co-operation in the region, as provided for in the Mediterranean chapter of the Final Act of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, signed at Helsinki on 1 August 1975,

*Recalling* the declarations of successive meetings of non-aligned countries concerning the Mediterranean, as well as official declarations on, and contributions to, peace and security in the Mediterranean region made by individual countries,

*Reaffirming* the primary role of Mediterranean countries in the promotion of security and co-operation in the Mediterranean region,

*Taking note*, in this connection, of the conclusion of the meeting of the Mediterranean members of the movement of non-aligned countries, held at Valletta on 10 and 11 September 1984,<sup>130</sup> and of the commitments assumed by the participants with the objective of contributing to peace and security in the region,

*Taking note also* of the debate on this item during the various sessions of the General Assembly and, in particular, of the report of the Secretary-General on this item,<sup>131</sup>

1. *Reaffirms:*

(a) That the security of the Mediterranean is closely linked with European security and with international peace and security;

(b) That further efforts are necessary for the reduction of tension and of armaments and for the creation of conditions of security and fruitful co-operation in all fields for all countries and peoples of the Mediterranean, on the basis of the principles of sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity, security, non-intervention and non-interference, non-violation of international borders, non-use of force or threat of use of force, the inadmissibility of the acquisition of territory by force, peaceful settlement of dis-

<sup>128</sup> A/38/132-S/15675 and Corr.1 and 2, annex, sect. III, paras. 122 and 123.

<sup>129</sup> Resolution 2625 (XXV), annex.

<sup>130</sup> See A/39/526-S/16758 and Corr.1, annex.

<sup>131</sup> A/39/517 and Add.1 and Add.1/Corr.1.