

(a) To take all possible steps immediately to increase the effective flow of international capital to developing countries to the level indicated in the recommendation contained in annex A.IV.2 of the Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, in all cases where that level has not yet been reached,

(b) To devise such terms and conditions that the servicing of this expanded flow of capital does not impose an unduly heavy burden on the developing countries and thereby jeopardize the prospects of their further growth,

Bearing in mind the inadequacy of the data on capital flows and economic assistance gathered by international organizations for carrying out the type of analysis of foreign financing that would be required to provide a regular appraisal of the factors influencing economic growth in the United Nations Development Decade,

Having considered the Secretary-General's reports entitled "International flow of long-term capital and official donations, 1961-1964",²⁸ and "Measurement of the flow of long-term capital and official donations: concepts and methodology",²⁹

1. *Expresses concern* at the fact that the net flow of international assistance and long-term capital to the developing countries has failed to attain the necessary increase in recent years, thereby retarding the progress towards the attainment of the target of 1 per cent laid down in the recommendation contained in annex A.IV.2, section III, of the Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development;

2. *Reiterates* its request to the developed countries to take urgent measures to accelerate and ensure the flow of international assistance and long-term capital to the developing countries so as to attain the above-mentioned target;

3. *Urges* the developed countries, in framing their policies with regard to the terms of lending to the developing countries, to bear in mind the objectives set forth in annex A.IV.4 of the Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development in order to secure more meaningful and progressive financial co-operation with the developing countries and to ensure greater efficiency in aid programmes;

4. *Requests* the competent United Nations bodies and/or other international financial institutions to take urgent steps to implement the recommendations contained in annex A.IV.5 of the Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development relating to the problem of servicing the external debt of the developing countries;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue the study requested of him in its resolution 1938 (XVIII) and to submit his proposals to the Economic and Social Council at its forty-first session and to the General Assembly at its twenty-first session.

*1404th plenary meeting,
20 December 1965.*

2089 (XX). Establishment of the United Nations Organization for Industrial Development

The General Assembly,

Considering that the declaration contained in General Assembly resolution 1940 (XVIII) of 11 December 1963 on the need to carry out changes in the existing

²⁸ E/4079/Rev.1 and Add.1.

²⁹ A/5732.

United Nations machinery so as to provide an organization capable of intensifying, concentrating and expediting United Nations efforts for industrial development received decided support at all meetings which have been held since then on this subject by various United Nations bodies,

Bearing in mind the recommendation made by the Committee for Industrial Development at its fourth and fifth sessions that a specialized agency for industrial development should be promptly established,

Taking into account the proposal contained in the report of the Advisory Committee of Experts³⁰ regarding the establishment of a United Nations industrial development organization,

Taking also into account the recommendation contained in annex A.III.1 of the Final Act of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development³¹ that the General Assembly should take suitable action with a view to establishing a specialized agency for industrial development,

Recalling Economic and Social Council resolution 1081 F (XXXIX) of 30 July 1965, in which the Council noted with appreciation the report prepared by the Secretary-General on the scope, structure and functions of a specialized agency for industrial development,³² and Council resolution 1030 B (XXXVII) of 13 August 1964,

Taking note of the widespread desire for a comprehensive organization for industrial development,

1. *Decides* to establish within the United Nations an autonomous organization for the promotion of industrial development to be known as the United Nations Organization for Industrial Development;

2. *Decides* that the administrative and research activities of this organization shall be financed from the United Nations regular budget, and its operational activities shall be financed from voluntary contributions to it by Governments of the States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as through participation in the United Nations Development Programme on the same basis as other participating organizations;

3. *Decides* that the principal organ of the organization shall be the Industrial Development Board;

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to make arrangements, in accordance with Article 101 of the Charter of the United Nations, for the immediate establishment of an adequate, permanent and full-time secretariat, as a part of the organization, which will avail itself of the other appropriate facilities of the Secretariat of the United Nations;

5. *Decides* that the secretariat of the organization shall be headed by an Executive Director, who shall be appointed by the Secretary-General of the United Nations and whose appointment shall be confirmed by the General Assembly;

6. *Decides* to set up an *Ad Hoc* Committee on the United Nations Organization for Industrial Development, composed of thirty-six States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies

³⁰ See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Thirty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 14 (E/3781)*, annex VIII.

³¹ See *Proceedings of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development*, vol. I, *Final Act and Report* (United Nations publication, Sales No.: 64.II.B.11), p. 34.

³² *Official Records of the General Assembly, Twentieth Session, Annexes*, agenda item 40, document A/5826.

and of the International Atomic Energy Agency, and chosen in accordance with the principle of equitable geographical representation, to prepare the necessary operating procedures and administrative arrangements of the organization established under paragraphs 1 to 5 above, taking into account the reports of the Secretary-General to the General Assembly,³³ a note by the Secretary-General,³⁴ the reports of the Committee for Industrial Development³⁵ and the relevant views expressed in that Committee, in the Economic and Social Council, at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and in the General Assembly, and to report thereon to the Committee for Industrial Development at its sixth session, to the Economic and Social Council at its forty-first session and to the General Assembly at its twenty-first session;

7. *Decides* to review, in the light of experience, the effectiveness and further evolution of these institutional arrangements with a view to deciding upon such changes and improvements as might be necessary in order to meet fully the growing needs in the field of industrial development;

8. *Notes with satisfaction* that the Secretary-General has, pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 1081 E (XXXIX) of 30 July 1965, provided a substantial increase in the budget of the Centre for Industrial Development with a view to carrying out its existing and expanding functions;

9. *Expresses its appreciation* of the work done by the Centre for Industrial Development since its establishment and the efforts made by the Commissioner for Industrial Development in the field of industrialization, within the limited possibilities of the resources at his disposal;

10. *Expresses its satisfaction* at the decisions taken by the Economic and Social Council at its thirty-ninth session on the holding of international and regional symposia on industrial development;

11. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in preparing the organization of the symposia, to take into account the decisions embodied in the present resolution.

1404th plenary meeting,
20 December 1965.

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At its 1408th plenary meeting, on 21 December 1965, the General Assembly appointed, on the proposal of the President of the Assembly, the members of the Ad Hoc Committee on the United Nations Organization for Industrial Development, established under paragraph 6 of the above resolution.

The Ad Hoc Committee will be composed of the following States: ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CHAD, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, FINLAND, FRANCE, GUINEA, INDIA, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, LIBYA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PERU, PHILIPPINES, ROMANIA, SPAIN, SUDAN, SWEDEN, SYRIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, UGANDA, UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND, UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA and YUGOSLAVIA.

2090 (XX). The role of the United Nations in training national technical personnel for the accelerated industrialization of the developing countries

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 1824 (XVII) of 18 December 1962 and Economic and Social Council resolution 1029 (XXXVII) of 13 August 1964,

Attaching great importance to the training of national technical personnel for the accelerated industrialization of the developing countries on the basis of the latest achievements of science and technology,

Considering that, in pursuance of Economic and Social Council resolution 1029 (XXXVII), the report of the Secretary-General³⁶ was transmitted to the Governments of Member States, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency, the regional economic commissions and the Committee for Industrial Development, for their comments and recommendations,

Desiring to contribute further to the successful solution of the problem of training national technical personnel for the accelerated industrialization of the developing countries with a view to attaining the aims of the United Nations Development Decade,

1. *Notes with appreciation* the valuable report prepared by the Secretary-General in co-operation with the specialized agencies;

2. *Commends* the Centre for Industrial Development, the specialized agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency for their activities in training national technical personnel for the industrialization of developing countries, such as symposia, seminars and advanced training courses, undertaken within the framework of the United Nations technical assistance programmes;

3. *Requests* the Centre for Industrial Development to continue and to expand such activities, financed from the funds of the United Nations Development Programme, and to co-ordinate them with the related activities of the specialized agencies concerned, the International Atomic Energy Agency and the regional economic commissions;

4. *Requests* Governments, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United Nations Development Programme and the regional economic commissions to consider the recommendations contained in the above-mentioned report and to transmit to the Secretary-General their comments and suggestions;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report on the action taken in accordance with paragraphs 3 and 4 above and on proposals for further measures in this field to the seventh session of the Committee for Industrial Development, which would present its recommendations on the question to the Economic and Social Council at its forty-third session for consideration and submission to the General Assembly at its twenty-second session.

1404th plenary meeting,
20 December 1965.

³³ *Ibid.*, documents A/5826 and A/6070/Rev.1.

³⁴ A/C.2/L.794.

³⁵ *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Thirty-seventh Session, Supplement No. 6 (E/3869); ibid. Thirty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 6 (E/4065).*

³⁶ *Ibid.*, *Thirty-seventh Session, Annexes*, agenda item 12, documents E/3901 and Add.1 and 2.