



Security Council

Distr.
GENERALS/18785
7 April 1987

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Argentina, Conan, Ghana, United Arab Emirates and
Zambia: draft resolution

The Security Council,

Having considered the reports of the Secretary-General of 6 September 1985 (S/17442) and 31 March 1987 (S/18767) and the letter dated 12 June 1986 from the Secretary-General addressed to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of South Africa (S/18150),

Having heard the statement by the President of the United Nations Council for Namibia,

Having considered the statement by Mr. Theo-Ben Gurirah, Secretary of Foreign Affairs of the South West Africa People's Organization,

Commending the South West Africa People's Organization for its full co-operation with the Secretary-General of the United Nations and his special representative, including its expressed readiness to sign and observe a cease-fire agreement with South Africa, in the implementation of the United Nations plan for the independence of Namibia as embodied in Security Council resolution 435 (1978),

Recalling General Assembly resolutions 1514 (XV) of 14 December 1960 and 2145 (XXI) of 27 October 1966 as well as the advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice (1971) on Namibia,

Reaffirming the inalienable rights of the people of Namibia to self-determination, freedom and national independence in a united Namibia in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) of 14 December 1960,

Reaffirming the legitimacy of the struggle of the oppressed people of Namibia,

Recalling and reaffirming its resolutions 269 (1969), 276 (1970), 301 (1971), 385 (1976), 431 (1978), 432 (1978), 435 (1978), 439 (1978), 532 (1983), 539 (1985) and 566 (1985),

Reaffirming the **legal** and direct **responsibility** of the **United Nations** over Namibia and the **primary responsibility** of the Security Council for **ensuring** the immediate and unconditional **implementation** of its resolutions, in particular resolutions 385 (1976), 435 (1978) and 439 (1978),

Taking into consideration the final documents of the **International Conference** for the Immediate **Independence** of Namibia, held at Vienna from 7 to 11 July 1986, the twenty-second ordinary session of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the Organization of African Unity, held at Addis Ababa from 28 to 30 July 1986, the Eighth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Harare from 1 to 7 September 1986, including the special appeal on the question of Namibia, and of the meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the Front-Line States and those of the States members of the **European Community** on the **political** situation in southern Africa, held at Lusaka on 3 and 4 February 1986,

Taking into account General Assembly resolution S-14, adopted at its fourteenth **special** session from 17 to 20 September 1986 and General Assembly resolution 41/39 (A-E) of 20 November 1986,

Gravely concerned at the Pretoria régime's continued illegal occupation of the Territory and increased **repression** of the **people** of Namibia,

Deeply concerned at the persistent refusal of the Pretoria régime to **co-operate in** the implementation of resolutions and decisions of the **Security Council** and the General Assembly on the question of Namibia,

Deploping the intransigent attitude of **apartheid** South Africa, which undermines the United Nations authority in **implementing** its resolutions and decisions on Namibia, in **particular** Security Council resolution 435 (1978),

Further concerned at Pretoria's militarisation and use of Namibia as a **springboard** for acts of **aggression** and **destabilization** of **independent** and **sovereign** States of the **region**, in **pursuance** of its **policy** of **regional hegemony**, which constitutes a serious threat to international **peace** and **security**,

Convinced of the urgent need to take effective measures for the prevention of all threats to international **peace** and **security** posed by racist South Africa's **aggressive policies** and actions in southern Africa,

Conscious of the obligation of States Members under Article 25 of the Charter of the **United Nations**,

Conscious also of its **responsibility** under Article 41 of the Charter of the **United Nations**,

1. Strongly condemns racist South Africa for its continued **illegal occupation** of Namibia and its persistent refusal to **comply** with resolutions and decisions of the Security Council, in **particular** resolutions 385 (1976) and 435 (1978);

2. Reaffirms the **legal** and direct **responsibility** of the United Nations over Namibia and the **legitimacy** of the struuals of the Namibian people against the illeaal **occupation** by the Pretoria **régime** and calls upon all States to increase their political, material and moral **support** to them;

3. Reiterates that, in accordance with its resolutions 539 (1983) and 566 (1985), the indeoendence of Namibia cannot be made conditional upon issues totally alien to Security Council resolution 435 (1978) and calls upon those countries insistina on extraneous and irrelevant issues tn desist from doina so;

4. Reiterates that Security Council resolution 435 (1978), embodying the United Nations **plan** For the **independence** of Namibia, is the only **internationally accepted** basis For a **peaceful** settlement of the question of Namibia:

5. Once aaain condemns the Pretoria **régime** For its installation of a so-called interim **government** in Namibia in flaarant **violation** of United Nations resolutions and decisions, **particularly** Security Council resolution 435 (1978), and reiterates, in accordance with resolution 566 (1985), its declaration of such action as **illegal**, null and **void**;

6. Calls uwn all States once more **not** to accord **recoanition** to this or any other entity imposed on the Namibian people by the Pretoria **régime** in violation of the United Nations resolutions and decisions on Namibia, and reiterates its **demand** that the racist **régime** of South Africa rescind this and similar **illegal** and unilateral actions;

7. Determines that:

(a) South Africa's continued **illegal occupation** of Namibia constitutes a **breach** of international **peace** and **security** in violation of the Charter of the United Nations;

(b) The **persistent** refusal by racist South Africa to comolv with Security Council and General Assembly resolutions and decisions on Namibia and its violation thereof **constitutes** a serious threat to international **peace** and **security**;

(c) The **militarization** of Namibia and the **repeated armed** attacks **perpétrated** from Namibia by South Africa aaainst **independent** and **sovereign** States in southern Africa constitute **grave** acts of aaareasion:

8. Decides, under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations and in conformity with its primary **responsibility** for the **maintenance** of international peace and security, to impose **comprehensive mandatory** sanctions aaainst South Africa:

9. Calls upon all States, in conformity with Article 25 of the Charter of the United Nations, to implement the **present resolution** and all the other relevant security Council resolutions relating to Namibia;

10. Further calls upon the specialized agencies to ensure the effective implementation of the **present resolution** and all the other relevant Security Council **resolutions** on Namibia;

11. Urges States not Members of the **United Nations** to act in **accordance** with the **provisions of the** present resolution as well as the **principles stated** in Article 2 of the Charter **of the United Nations**;

12. **Decides to establi sh**, in accordance with rule 28 of the Council's **provisional rules of procedure**, a Committee of the Security Council to **monitor** the implementation of **the present** resolution;

13. Calls upon States Members of the United Nations to report to the **Secretary-General** of the United Nations on **measures** taken to implement **the present** resolution;

14. Requests the Secretary-General **to report** to the **Security Council** on the **progress** in the **implementation** of the **present** resolution and to submit **his report** not later than 31 August 1987.