

*Mindful* of the fact that the recommendations contained in the report of the *Ad Hoc* Working Group on the Social Aspects of the Development Activities of the United Nations<sup>141</sup> will be further discussed at the first regular session of the Economic and Social Council in 1982, in accordance with Council decisions 1981/175 and 1981/176 of 23 July 1981, in which the Secretary-General was requested to prepare and submit comments on the feasibility, programme and co-ordination implications, as well as the resource implications, of the main recommendations submitted by the *Ad Hoc* Working Group,

1. *Invites* the Economic and Social Council, in the light of its above-mentioned decisions, to give at its first regular session in 1982 due consideration to the implementation of the recommendations contained in the report of the *Ad Hoc* Working Group on the Social Aspects of the Development Activities of the United Nations;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-seventh session, under the agenda item entitled "Report of the Economic and Social Council", a report on the implementation of the relevant decisions of the Economic and Social Council pertaining to the recommendations contained in the above-mentioned report.

*101st plenary meeting  
16 December 1981*

**36/160. Measures to improve the situation and ensure the human rights and dignity of all migrant workers<sup>142</sup>**

*The General Assembly,*

*Reaffirming* the permanent validity of the principles and standards embodied in the basic instruments regarding the international protection of human rights, in particular in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,<sup>143</sup> the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination,<sup>144</sup> the International Covenants on Human Rights<sup>145</sup> and the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women,<sup>146</sup>

*Taking into account* the principles and standards established within the framework of the International Labour Organisation and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, and the importance of the task carried out in connection with migrant workers and their families in other specialized agencies and in various organs of the United Nations,

*Reiterating* that, in spite of the existence of a body of principles and standards already established, there is need to make further efforts to improve the situation and ensure the human rights and dignity of all migrant workers and their families,

*Recalling* its resolution 34/172 of 17 December 1979, in which it decided to create a working group open to all Member States to elaborate an international convention on the protection of the rights of all migrant workers and their families,

*Recalling also* its resolution 35/198 of 15 December 1980, in which it renewed the mandate of the Working Group on the Drafting of an International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Their Families and requested it to continue its work,

<sup>141</sup> E/1981/3.

<sup>142</sup> See also sect. X.B.4, decision 36/434.

<sup>143</sup> Resolution 217 A (III).

<sup>144</sup> Resolution 2106 A (XX), annex.

<sup>145</sup> Resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

<sup>146</sup> Resolution 34/180, annex.

*Having examined* the progress made by the Working Group during its intersessional meeting held from 11 to 22 May 1981 and the contributions of various Governments,<sup>147</sup>

*Having also examined* the report of the Working Group<sup>148</sup> during the current session of the General Assembly,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Working Group on the Drafting of an International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Their Families and expresses its satisfaction with the substantial progress that the Working Group has so far made in the accomplishment of its mandate;

2. *Decides* that, in order to enable the Working Group to complete its task as soon as possible, the Working Group shall hold again an intersessional meeting of two weeks' duration in New York, in May 1982, immediately after the first regular session of the Economic and Social Council;

3. *Invites* the Secretary-General to transmit to Governments the report of the Working Group so as to allow the members of the Working Group to continue their task during the intersessional meeting to be held in May 1982, as well as to transmit the results obtained in that meeting in order that the General Assembly may consider them during its thirty-seventh session;

4. *Also invites* the Secretary-General to transmit the above-mentioned documents to the competent organs of the United Nations and to international organizations concerned, for their information, so as to enable them to continue their co-operation with the Working Group;

5. *Decides* that the Working Group shall meet during the thirty-seventh session of the General Assembly to continue and, if possible, to complete the elaboration of an international convention on the protection of the rights of all migrant workers and their families.

*101st plenary meeting  
16 December 1981*

**36/161. Assistance to displaced persons in Ethiopia**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolution 35/91 of 5 December 1980 and Economic and Social Council resolution 1980/54 of 24 July 1980,

*Having heard* the statements of the representative of the Secretary-General and of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees,<sup>149</sup>

*Taking note* of the report of the Secretary-General on assistance to displaced persons in Ethiopia,<sup>150</sup> prepared pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 1980/8 of 28 April 1980,

*Taking note also* of the appeal of the Secretary-General in his note verbale of 11 November 1980,

*Deeply concerned* that the appeals of the Secretary-General, the Economic and Social Council and the General Assembly have yet to meet adequate response,

1. *Endorses once again* the appeals of the Secretary-General and the Economic and Social Council concerning assistance to displaced persons in Ethiopia;

2. *Requests* the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees to continue his efforts to mobilize humanitarian

<sup>147</sup> See A/36/378 and A/36/383.

<sup>148</sup> See A/C.3/36/10.

<sup>149</sup> See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-sixth Session, Third Committee*, 50th meeting.

<sup>150</sup> A/35/360 and Corr.1-3.

assistance for the relief and rehabilitation of the large number of voluntary returnees;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the Economic and Social Council at its first regular session of 1982 and to the General Assembly at its thirty-seventh session on the progress achieved in the implementation of the present resolution.

*101st plenary meeting  
16 December 1981*

**36/162. Measures to be taken against Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist activities and all other forms of totalitarian ideologies and practices based on racial intolerance, hatred and terror**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* that the United Nations emerged from the struggle against nazism, fascism, aggression and foreign occupation, and that the peoples expressed their resolve in the Charter of the United Nations to save future generations from the scourge of war,

*Bearing in mind* the suffering, destruction and death of millions of victims of aggression, foreign occupation, nazism and fascism,

*Reaffirming* the purposes and principles laid down in the Charter, which are aimed at maintaining international peace and security, developing friendly relations among nations based on respect for the principle of equal rights and self-determination of peoples, and achieving international co-operation,

*Emphasizing* that all totalitarian or other ideologies and practices, in particular Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist, based on racial or ethnic exclusiveness or intolerance, hatred, terror, systematic denial of human rights and fundamental freedoms, or which have such consequences, may jeopardize world peace and constitute obstacles to friendly relations between States and to the realization of human rights and fundamental freedoms,

*Reaffirming* that the prosecution and punishment of war crimes and crimes against peace and humanity, as laid down in General Assembly resolutions 3 (I) of 13 February 1946 and 95 (I) of 11 December 1946, constitute a universal commitment for all States,

*Recalling* its resolutions 2331 (XXII) of 18 December 1967, 2438 (XXIII) of 19 December 1968, 2545 (XXIV) of 11 December 1969, 2713 (XXV) of 15 December 1970, 2839 (XXVI) of 18 December 1971, 34/24 of 15 November 1979 and 35/200 of 15 December 1980,

*Recalling also* the Declaration on Social Progress and Development,<sup>151</sup> the United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination<sup>152</sup> and the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples,<sup>153</sup>

*Underlining* the importance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,<sup>154</sup> the International Covenants on Human Rights,<sup>155</sup> the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination,<sup>156</sup> the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide<sup>157</sup> and other relevant international instruments,

*Reaffirming* that all totalitarian or other ideologies and practices, in particular Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist, based on racial or ethnic exclusiveness or intolerance, hatred, terror, systematic denial of human rights and fundamental freedoms, or which have such consequences, are incompatible with the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenants on Human Rights, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity,<sup>158</sup> the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of *Apartheid*,<sup>159</sup> the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide<sup>157</sup> and other relevant international instruments,

*Commending* the fact that a number of States provided the Secretary-General with their comments on the problems discussed in his report,<sup>160</sup>

*Acknowledging* the fact that a number of States have set up legal regulations which are suited to prevent the activities of Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist groups and organizations,

*Welcoming* Commission on Human Rights resolution 3 (XXXVII) of 23 February 1981<sup>161</sup> providing measures on this subject, including the possibility of elaborating a draft declaration.

*Noting with deep concern* that the proponents of Fascist ideologies have, in a number of countries, intensified their activities and are increasingly co-ordinating them on an international scale.

1. *Again condemns* all totalitarian or other ideologies and practices, in particular Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist, based on racial or ethnic exclusiveness or intolerance, hatred, terror, systematic denial of human rights and fundamental freedoms, or which have such consequences;

2. *Urges* all States to draw attention to the threats to democratic institutions by the above-mentioned ideologies and practices and to consider taking measures, in accordance with their national constitutional systems and with the provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenants on Human Rights, to prohibit or otherwise deter activities by groups or organizations or whoever is practicing those ideologies;

3. *Calls upon* the appropriate specialized agencies as well as intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations to initiate or intensify measures against the ideologies and practices described in paragraph 1 above;

4. *Invites* Member States to adopt, in accordance with their national constitutional systems and with the provisions of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenants on Human Rights, as a matter of high priority, measures declaring punishable by law any dissemination of ideas based on racial superiority or hatred and of war propaganda, including Nazi, Fascist and neo-Fascist ideologies;

5. *Appeals* to all States that have not yet done so to ratify or to accede to the International Covenants on Human Rights, the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity, and the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of *Apartheid*;

<sup>151</sup> Resolution 2542 (XXIV).

<sup>152</sup> Resolution 1904 (XVIII).

<sup>153</sup> Resolution 1514 (XV).

<sup>154</sup> Resolution 217 A (III).

<sup>155</sup> Resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

<sup>156</sup> Resolution 2106 A (XX), annex.

<sup>157</sup> Resolution 260 A (III), annex.

<sup>158</sup> Resolution 2391 (XXIII), annex.

<sup>159</sup> Resolution 3068 (XXVIII), annex.

<sup>160</sup> A/36/209 and Add.1 and 2.

<sup>161</sup> See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1981, Supplement No. 5 (E/1981/25 and Corr.1), chap. XXVIII, sect. A.*