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Financing of the activities arising from Security Council resolution 687 (1991): United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission

Report of the Secretary-General

Summary

The United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission (UNIKOM) was established by the Security Council on 3 April 1991. The present report contains the proposed budget of UNIKOM for the 12-month period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 which amounts to \$57,804,400 gross (\$55,467,000 net). This reflects an overall decrease of 3.7 per cent in gross terms when compared with the prorated resources approved for the preceding 12-month period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 of \$60,000,000 gross (\$57,386,000 net). The decrease is mainly due to an exclusion of the provision for the support account for peace-keeping operations during the budget period.

The budget provides for maintaining the Mission, consisting of 255 military observers, 904 troops (775 infantry and 129 support personnel), supported by a civilian establishment of 256 (82 international and 174 local).

The actions to be taken by the General Assembly are set out in paragraph 26 of the report, including the approval of the amount of \$57,804,400 gross (\$55,467,000 net) for the 12-month period beginning 1 July 1996 for the maintenance of UNIKOM. Two thirds of this amount, equivalent to \$36,978,000, is to be funded from voluntary contributions from the Government of Kuwait, and the balance of \$20,826,400 gross (\$18,489,000 net) is, to be assessed at the monthly rate of \$1,735,533 gross (\$1,540,750 net), subject to the continuation of the Mission by the Security Council.

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I. Introduction

- 1. The United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission (UNIKOM) was established by the Security Council in accordance with its resolution 687 (1991) of 3 April 1991. In its resolution 689 (1991) of 9 April 1991, the Council decided to review the question of the termination or continuation of UNIKOM as well as its modalities of operation every six months. The latest review was undertaken in October 1995. By letter dated 6 October 1995, the President of the Security Council informed the Secretary-General that the members of the Council concurred with his recommendation that UNIKOM be maintained and that the Council would review the question once again by 6 April 1996 (S/1995/847).
- 2. It may be recalled that the General Assembly, in its resolution 48/242 of 5 April 1994, expressed its appreciation to the Government of Kuwait regarding its decision to defray two thirds of the cost of UNIKOM effective from 1 November 1993. Since then, two thirds of the costs of UNIKOM has been met by voluntary contributions from the Government of Kuwait.
- 3. For the financing of UNIKOM, the General Assembly, in its resolution 49/245 of 12 July 1995, *inter alia*, approved the amount of \$60 million gross (\$57,386,000 net) for the maintenance of UNIKOM for the period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996, inclusive of the two thirds portion, equivalent to \$38,257,300, to be funded by the Government of Kuwait. In addition, for the 12-month period, the Assembly authorized the Secretary-General to enter into commitments for UNIKOM in the amount of \$1,811,900 gross (\$1,594,100 net) per month, representing the one-third share of the cost of the maintenance of the Mission. These amounts were to be assessed on Member States subject to the reviews by the Security Council of the continuation of the Mission.
- 4. Following the concurrence of the Security Council with regard to the continuation of UNIKOM to April 1996, an amount of \$9,970,016 was assessed on Member States for the period from 1 November 1995 to 30 April 1996.

II. Political mandate

- 5. By its resolution 687 (1991), the Security Council established a demilitarized zone (DMZ) along the Iraq-Kuwait boundary and approved the following terms of reference of UNIKOM:
 - (a) To monitor the Khawr 'Abd Allah and a demilitarized zone extending 10 kilometres into Iraq and 5 kilometres into Kuwait from the boundary referred to in the "Agreed Minutes between the State of Kuwait and the Republic of Iraq regarding the restoration of friendly relations, recognition and related matters" of 4 October 1963;¹
 - (b) To deter violations of the boundary through its presence in and surveillance of the DMZ;
 - (c) To observe any hostile or potentially hostile action mounted from the territory of one State against the other.
- 6. Subsequently, by resolution 806 (1993) of 5 February 1993, the Security Council extended the terms of reference of UNIKOM to take action to prevent or, if that failed, to redress:
 - (a) Small-scale violations of the DMZ;
 - (b) Violations of the boundary between Iraq and Kuwait, for example by civilians or police;
 - (c) Problems that might arise from the presence of Iraqi installations and Iraqi citizens and their assets in the DMZ on the Kuwait side of the newly demarcated boundary.

¹ United Nations *Treaty Series*, vol. 485, No. 7063.

III. Operational plan and requirements

- 7. The UNIKOM concept of operations is based on surveillance, control, investigation and liaison. The DMZ is an area that is about 200 kilometres long, and extends 10 kilometres into Iraq and 5 kilometres into Kuwait. Surveillance of the DMZ is based on patrol and observation bases, ground and air patrols and observation points. Control operations include static checkpoints, random checks and maintenance of a force mobile reserve. Investigation teams are maintained at the level of both sector and UNIKOM headquarters, and continuous liaison is carried out at all levels. For operational purposes, the DMZ is divided into three sectors (northern, central and southern). UNIKOM also keeps liaison offices at Baghdad and Kuwait City for the purpose of liaison with the Governments of Iraq and Kuwait.
- 8. The military observers have the main responsibility for conducting patrol, observation, investigation and liaison activities. The infantry battalion is deployed at Camp Khor, at a company camp at Al'Abdali and at platoon camps in the Southern and Central Sectors. The battalion undertakes armed patrols within the sectors and has a mobile reserve, which is deployed as necessary in sensitive situations. The battalion also operates checkpoints at the border-crossing sites and conducts random checks in cooperation with Iraq and Kuwaiti liaison officers. The battalion has staffed the eastern-most patrol and observation base on the Iraqi side of the DMZ. It also provides security for UNIKOM personnel and its installations where and when necessary.
- 9. The authorized strength of UNIKOM consists of 300 military observers (45 of which are on stand-by), 910 troops, including 135 support personnel comprising an engineering unit from Argentina, a logistics unit from Austria, a medical unit from Germany, and a helicopter crew from Bangladesh. For the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997, budgetary provision is made for only 904 troops, composed of 775 infantry and 129 support personnel. The reduction by 6 is due to the reduction in the medical unit by 19 and in the logistics unit by 16, offset by the addition of the helicopter crew of 29.
- The Mission is supported by 256 civilian personnel assigned to the following sections/offices: Office of the Force Commander Chief Administrative Officer's Office, Personnel Section, Finance Section, Transport Section, General Services Section, Communications Section, Procurement Section and Engineering Support Services Section.

IV. Financial administration

A. Financial period

11. A financial period for UNIKOM was established by the General Assembly in its resolution 47/208 A of 22 December 1992 covering the 12-month period from 1 November of one year to 31 October of the following year. In accordance with section I of General Assembly resolution 49/233 A of 23 December 1994, a new financial period covering 12 months, beginning on 1 July of one year and terminating on 30 June of the following year, becomes effective 1 July 1996.

B. Resources made available and operating costs from inception to 30 June 1996

12. Total resources made available to UNIKOM from inception on 3 April 1991 to 30 June 1996 amount to \$355,877,000 gross (including voluntary contributions of \$110,945,600 to be provided by the Government of Kuwait). These amounts include credits of \$35,556,067 (gross) already set off against assessed contributions on Member States and against voluntary contributions from the Government of Kuwait. The total estimated expenditures amount to \$313,403,233. There is an unencumbered balance of \$6,917,700

(gross) for the periods ending 31 October 1993. Detailed information is presented in annex V to the present report.

C. Status of assessed contributions

13. Amounts totalling \$200,440,467 in respect of UNIKOM have been assessed on Member States for the period from its inception to 30 April 1996. In addition, outstanding assessments were reduced by an amount of \$730,515 pursuant to General Assembly resolution 50/83 of 15 December 1995. Contributions received as at 15 February 1996 for the same period amounted to \$170,982,745, representing a shortfall of \$29,457,722.

D. Voluntary contributions and trust funds

- 14. The General Assembly, in paragraph 17 of its resolution 49/245, invited voluntary contributions to UNIKOM in cash and in the form of services and supplies acceptable to the Secretary-General. The following voluntary contributions have been provided by the Government of Kuwait:
 - (a) Two thirds of the cost of UNIKOM, totalling \$78,108,500, has been received as at 15 February 1996, for the period from 1 November 1993 to 31 October 1995;
 - (b) Thirty-five vehicles from the Government of Kuwait for the use of the Engineering Unit of UNIKOM, for which budgetary provision had not been made.
- 15. No trust fund has been established in support of UNIKOM.

V. Status of reimbursements to troop-contributing Governments

- 16. Currently, troops are provided by Argentina, Austria, Bangladesh and Germany. Full reimbursement in accordance with the standard rates established by the General Assembly for troop costs has been made to troop-contributing countries up to 31 July 1995. It is estimated that an amount of \$4,687,500 is due for troop costs for the period ending 31 December 1995.
- 17. Troops were previously provided to the Mission by Canada, Chile, Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

VI. Signature of status-of-mission agreements

18. Both Iraq and Kuwait entered into agreements with the United Nations on the status of the Mission on 20 May 1991 and 20 June 1991, respectively.

VII. Cost estimates for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997

19. As shown in annex I, column 2, the cost of maintaining UNIKOM for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 is estimated at \$57,804,400 gross (\$55,467,000 net). Some 75 per cent of these amounts is based on standard costs and ratios contained in the Standard Cost Manual, while 25 per cent covers

mission-specific requirements. These mission-specific requirements and variations are reflected under the items described in annex II, part A.

20. For comparison purposes, the approved resources pro-rated for the prior 12-month period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 amounting to \$60,000,000 gross (\$57,386,000 net), is shown in column 1 of annex I. A breakdown of the proposed budget by non-recurrent and recurrent costs is shown in columns 3 and 4 respectively of the annex. Non-recurrent costs amount to \$2,241,800 gross and net while recurrent costs amount to \$55,562,600 gross (\$53,225,200 net).

Table 1Cost estimate summary (gross)

(United States dollars)

	1 July 1995 to 30 July 1996	1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997	Changes
Total	60 000 000	57 804 400	(2 195 600)
Non-recurrent costs	1 641 600	2 241 800	600 200
Recurrent costs	58 358 400	55 562 600	(2 795 800)

- 21. The proposed budget for the 12-month period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 of \$57,804,400 gross (\$55,467,000 net) reflects a decrease of \$2,195,600 gross in comparison with the pro-rated resources provided for the operation of the Mission for the prior 12-month period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996.
- 22. The estimates provide for 255 military observers, 904 troops (775 infantry and 129 support), maintenance and operating costs for 470 vehicles (285 United Nations-owned and 185 contingent-owned), air support consisting of 2 helicopters and 1 fixed-wing aircraft and 256 civilian personnel (82 international and 174 local). The average daily cost of one military personnel (troop and observer) is \$62 including attributable support costs.
- 23. Supplementary information on the cost estimates is presented in annex II. A breakdown of the monthly recurrent requirements and the corresponding annual costs are presented in section B of the annex. Non-recurrent requirements are provided in section C. Supplementary explanation on the cost estimates is provided in section D.

VIII. Staffing requirements

24. The proposed staffing, including changes by category and level, is shown in table 2 below. The decrease in staff is the result of the reduction of three posts (one Field Service and two local staff). The detailed breakdown of the staffing table is contained in annex IV.

		Number of posts Proposed staffing requirement 1 1 - - 2 2 2 2 6 6 2 2 6 6 2 2 13 13 2 2 19 19 21 21 49 48 - -	
	Previous period		Net chang
Professional and above			
Assistant Secretary-General	1	1	_
D-2	_		-
D-1	2	2	-
P-5	2	2	-
P-4	6	6	-
P-3	2	2	-
Subtotal	13	13	-
General service			
Principal level	2	2	-
Other level	19	19	-
Subtotal	21	21	-
Other			
Field Service (other level)	49	48	(1
Security Service	—	_	-
Subtotal	49	48	(1
Total, international staff	83	82	(1
Local staff	176	174	(2
Grand total	259	256	(3

Table 2Current and proposed staffing table

IX. Observations and comments on previous recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions

25. There were no outstanding responses to the observations and recommendations of the Advisory Committee in its previous reports.

X. Action to be taken by the General Assembly at its fiftieth session

26. The actions to be taken by the General Assembly at its fiftieth session in connection with the financing of UNIKOM are as follows:

- (a) The appropriation of the amount \$18,119,000 gross (\$15,941,000 net) for the period from 1 July 1995 to 30 April 1996, authorized and assessed on Member States in accordance with General Assembly resolution 49/245;
- (b) The appropriation of the amount of \$3,623,800 gross (\$3,188,200 net) for the period from 1 May to 30 June 1996, to be assessed on Member States subject to the review by the Security Council with regard to the question of termination or continuation of UNIKOM;
- (c) The approval of the amount of \$57,804,400 gross (\$55,467,000 net) for the maintenance of the Mission for the 12-month period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997, inclusive of the two-thirds portion equivalent to \$36,978,000, to be funded from voluntary contributions from the Government of Kuwait;
- (d) The appropriation of the amount of \$20,826,400 gross (\$18,489,000 net), for the 12-month period beginning 1 July 1996, representing one third of the approved cost of the maintenance of the Mission, to be assessed at the monthly rate of \$1,735,533 gross (\$1,540,750 net), subject to the review by the Security Council with regard to the question of termination or continuation of UNIKOM;
- (e) A decision to credit Member States the unencumbered balance of \$6,917,700 gross (\$7,816,700 net) for the periods ending 31 October 1993.

Annex I Cost estimates for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997

(United States dollars)

			1 Jul	Cost estimates 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1992			
		Resources approved 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 (1)	Total (2)	Non- recurrent costs (3)	Recurren cost: (4		
Mil	itary personnel costs						
(a)	Military observers						
	Mission subsistence allowance	10 868 800	10 780 600	_	10 780 600		
	Travel costs	976 000	1 020 000	_	1 020 000		
	Clothing and equipment allowance	51 000	51 000	_	51 000		
	Subtotal	11 895 800	11 851 600		11 851 600		
(b)	Military contingents						
	Standard troop cost reimbursement	11 289 100	11 164 700	_	11 164 700		
	Welfare	133 800	176 300		176 300		
	Rations	2 957 300	2 637 400		2 637 400		
	Daily allowance	428 400	424 500		424 500		
	Mission subsistence allowance	—	_	_			
	Emplacement, rotation and repatriation of troops	1 274 000	1 446 200	_	1 446 200		
	Clothing and equipment allowance	768 200	762 900	_	762 900		
	Subtotal	16 850 800	16 612 000	_	16 612 000		
(c)	Other costs pertaining to military contingents						
	Contingent-owned equipment	1 678 000	1 675 000		1 675 000		
	Death and disability compensation	320 000	320 000		320 000		
	Subtotal	1 998 000	1 995 000	_	1 995 000		
	Total, line 1	30 744 600	30 458 600		30 458 600		
Civ	ilian personnel costs						
(a)	Civilian police	—	—		_		
(b)	International and local staff						
	International staff salaries	3 735 400	4 280 000	_	4 280 000		
	Local staff salaries	3 986 000	3 525 400	_	3 525 400		
	Consultants	_	_	_			
	Overtime	—	_	_	_		
		4 077 000			4 160 700		

		Resources	Cost estimates 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997			
		approved 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 (1)	Total (2)	Non- recurrent costs (3)	Recurrent costs (4)	
	Mission subsistence allowance	3 001 100	2 941 700		2 941 700	
	Other travel costs	35 000	45 500		45 500	
	Subtotal	14 834 500	14 953 300		14 953 300	
	(c) International contractual personnel	_				
	(d) United Nations Volunteers	_	_			
	(e) Government-provided personnel	_	_		_	
	(f) Civilian electoral observers	_	_			
	Total, line 2	14 834 500	14 953 300		14 953 300	
3.	Premises/accommodation					
	Rental of premises	_	_			
	Alterations and renovation of premises	146 100	300 000	300 000		
	Maintenance supplies	160 200	170 000		170 000	
	Maintenance services	492 000	165 600		165 600	
	Utilities	175 200	207 400	_	207 400	
	Construction/prefabricated buildings	876 000	326 000	326 000	_	
	Total, line 3	1 849 500	1 169 000	626 000	543 000	
1.	Infrastructure repairs					
	Upgrading of airstrips	53 400	_	_	_	
	Upgrading of roads	72 900	70 000	70 000	_	
	Total, line 4	126 300	70 000	70 000		
•	Transport operations					
	Purchase of vehicles	530 700	628 000	628 000	_	
	Rental of vehicles	—	_	_		
	Workshop equipment	32 100	44 500	44 500		
	Spare parts, repairs and maintenance	887 400	1 191 300	_	1 191 300	
	Petrol, oil and lubricants	736 200	835 500	_	835 500	
	Vehicle insurance	186 900	190 000	_	190 000	
	Total, line 5	2 373 300	2 889 300	672 500	2 216 800	
ó .	Air operations					
	(a) Helicopter operations					
	Hire/charter costs	2 154 900	1 766 900	_	1 766 900	
	Aviation fuel and lubricants	199 500	203 700	_	203 700	
	Positioning/depositioning costs	_	—		_	
	Resupply flights	_	_	_	_	
	Painting/preparations	_	_	_	_	

			Resources	Cost estimates 1 July 1996 to 30 June 199		
			approved 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 (1)	Total (2)	Non- recurrent costs (3)	Recurren cost (4
		Spare parts, repairs and maintenance	_		_	
		Subtotal	2 424 600	1 974 600	_	1 974 60
	<i>(b)</i>	Fixed-wing aircraft				
		Hire/charter costs	481 800	482 200	_	482 20
		Aviation fuel and lubricants	332 400	339 500	_	339 50
		Positioning/depositioning costs	_	5 000	_	5 00
		Resupply flights	_	_	_	-
		Painting/preparations	_	2 000	_	2 00
		Liability and war-risk insurance	35 100	_	_	-
		Spare parts, repairs and maintenance	_	_	_	_
		Subtotal	849 300	828 700		828 70
	(c)	Air crew subsistence allowance	42 900	58 800		58 80
	(<i>d</i>)	Other air operations costs				
		Air traffic control services and equipment	_	_		-
		Landing fees and ground handling	32 400	44 400	_	44 40
		Fuel storage containers	_	_		-
		Subtotal	32 400	44 400	_	44 40
		Total, line 6	3 349 200	2 906 500	_	2 906 50
7.	Nav	al operations	_		_	_
3.	Con	nmunications				
	(<i>a</i>)	Complementary communications				
		Communications equipment	237 900	166 200	166 200	_
		Spare parts and supplies	150 300	131 000	_	131 00
		Workshop and test equipment	54 000	57 000	57 000	_
		Commercial communications	191 700	253 600	_	253 60
		Subtotal	633 900	607 800	223 200	384 60
	<i>(b)</i>	Main trunking contract				-
		Total, line 8	633 900	607 800	223 200	384 60
).	Oth	er equipment				
	Othe	er furniture	40 200	24 400	24 400	-
	Offi	ce equipment	24 000	18 000	18 000	-
	Data	a-processing equipment	45 900	60 000	60 000	_
	Gen	erators	_	_		_
			45,000	47.000	47 700	
	Obse	ervation equipment	45 900	47 000	47 700	-
		ol tank plus metering equipment	43 900 43 800	47 000	47 700	_

		Resources	1 Jul	tes June 1997	
		approved 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 (1)	Total (2)	Non- recurrent costs (3)	Recurrer cost
N	fedical and dental equipment	17 400	40 700	40 700	_
А	ccommodation equipment	60 600	45 000	45 000	-
M	fiscellaneous equipment	30 900	48 000	48 000	-
F	ield defence equipment	_	_	_	-
W	Vater purification equipment	_	50 000	50 000	
R	efrigeration equipment	_	2 000	2 000	-
S	pare parts, repairs and maintenance	238 200	250 000	250 000	
	Total, line 9	546 900	645 100	645 100	-
. S	upplies and services				
(0	1) Miscellaneous services				
	Audit services	28 500	183 400	_	183 4
	Contractual services	677 100	670 000	_	670 0
	Data-processing services	—	_	_	
	Security services	—	_	_	
	Medical treatment and services	13 800	18 000	_	18 0
	Maintenance services	—	_	_	
	Claims and adjustments	78 900	70 000	—	70 0
	Official hospitality	16 200	15 000	_	15 0
	Miscellaneous other services	78 900	80 000		80 0
	Subtotal	893 400	1 036 400	_	1 036 4
(ł	b) Miscellaneous supplies				
	Stationery/office supplies	71 400	80 000	—	80 0
	Medical supplies	29 400	45 000	—	45 0
	Sanitation and cleaning material	49 200	50 000	_	50 0
	Subscriptions	6 000	20 000	_	20 0
	Electrical supplies	107 700	100 000	_	100 0
	Ballistic protective blankets for vehicles	_	_	_	
	Uniform items, flags and decals	62 400	80 000	_	80 0
	Field defence stores	72 900	56 600	_	56 0
	Operational maps	5 400	5 000	5 000	
	Quartermaster and general stores	179 700	130 000	_	130 0
	Miscellaneous supplies	—	—		
	Subtotal	584 100	566 000	5 000	561 0
	Total, line 10	1 477 500	1 482 700	5 000	1 477 7
F	lection-related supplies and services	_			-

		Resources	Cost estimates 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997			
		approved 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 (1)	Total (2)	Non- recurrent costs (3)	Recurrent costs (4)	
13.	Training programmes	35 100	_	_		
14.	Mine-clearing programme	64 800	65 000	—	65 000	
15.	Assistance for disarmament and demobilization	—	_	—		
16.	Air and surface freight					
	Transport of contingent-owned equipment	—	—	—	_	
	Military airlifts	—	—	—	_	
	Commercial freight and cartage	72 900	100 000	—	100 000	
	Total, line 16	72 900	100 000	—	100 000	
17.	Integrated Management Information System	16 600	—	—	_	
18.	Support account for peace-keeping operations	1 260 900	—	—	_	
19.	Staff assessment	2 614 000	2 337 400	—	2 337 400	
	Total, lines 1-19	60 000 000	57 804 400	2 241 800	55 562 600	
20.	Income from staff assessment	(2 614 000)	(2 337 400)	_	(2 337 400)	
21.	Voluntary contributions in kind (budgeted)	_	_	_		
	Total, lines 1-21	57 386 000	55 467 000	2 241 800	53 225 200	
	Gross requirements	60 000 000	57 804 400	2 241 800	55 562 600	
	Net requirements	57 386 000	55 467 000	2 241 800	53 225 200	
22.	Voluntary contributions in kind (non-budgeted)	_	_	_	_	
	Total resources	57 386 000	55 467 000	2 241 800	53 225 200	

Annex II Supplementary information on the cost estimates for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997

A. Cost parameters: mission specific

		Previous		Daily	Monthly		
			Average	cost	cost		
Des	cription	submission	strength	(United States dolla	urs)	Ratio	Explanation
1.	Mission subsistence allowance						
	ASG	143.75		143.75			
	D-1	126.50		126.50			
	Others						
	DMZ and Kuwait	115.00		115.00			
	Baghdad	125.00		125.00			
2.	Travel costs						
	Military observers	2 000.00	2 000.00				
	Contingents	700.00	700.00				
3.	Military personnel						
	Military observers	255.00	255.00				
	Infantry	775.00	775.00				
	Logistics/support	135.00	125.00				
4.	Rations	7.50	904	7.45			New catering contract for rations (\$5.95) and bottled water (\$1.50)
	Water	1.00	337	1.50			For 255 military observers and 82 international staff
5.	Civilian personnel						
	International staff	83.00	82.00				
	Local staff	176.00	174.00				
5.	Local staff						
	Net salary						
	DMZ and Kuwait	2 000.00			2 000.00		
	Baghdad	1 200.00			1 200.00		
	Common staff costs						
	DMZ and Kuwait	600.00			600.00		
	Baghdad	300.00			300.00		
	Staff assessment						
	DMZ and Kuwait	600.00			400.00		
	Baghdad	400.00			400.00		

				Proposed estimates			
				Daily	Monthly	<u> </u>	
		Previous	Average	cost	cost		
Desc	ription	submission	strength	(United States de	ollars)	Ratio	Explanation
7.	Utilities						
	Electricity	15 000.00			15 000.00		
	Water	5 000.00			2 300.00		\$50 per day for water for Umm Qasr headquarters and deliveries of potable water by private contractor at \$175 per week for POB N-6 and other emergency deliveries
8.	Vehicles						
	Civilian pattern	439.00	430.00			1:1.5	Operational area of DMZ is a desert 200 km long, and extends 10 km into Iraq and 5 km into Kuwait
	Military pattern	32.00	32.00				
9.	Spare parts and repair and maintenance of vehicles						
	Civilian pattern						
	Light vehicles	125.00			125.00		
	Special purpose vehicles	267.00			267.00		
	Armoured personnel carriers	521.00			521.00		
10.	Petrol						
	Civilian pattern	2 400.00		1 700.00			Due to lower cost of petrol
	Military pattern	300.00		200.00			
11.	Vehicle insurance						
	Civilian pattern						
	Iraq	33 300.00			26 300.00		Due to the change of insurance scheme
	Kuwait	33 300.00			9 600.00		
	Military pattern						
	Iraq	58 300.00			44 200.00		
	Kuwait	58 300.00			20 800.00		
12.	Helicopters						
	Number	2					
	Hire cost, block hours (per month)	225 000					
	Hire cost, extra hours (per month)	21 000					
13.	Bell 212						
	Block hours (90 each)				73 600.00		2 Bell 212
	Aviation fuel (each)				8 500.00		
	Insurance (each)				170.00		

				Proposed estimates			
		Previous	s Average	Daily cost	Monthly cost		
Desc	cription	submission	strength	(United States de	ollars)	Ratio	Explanation
14.	Fixed-wing aircraft						
	Number	1					
	Hire cost, block hours (per month)	55 000.00					AN 24 from 1 July to 31 October 1995
	Hire cost, block hours (per month)	45 000.00					AN 24 from 1 November 1995 to 30 June 1996
	Hire cost, extra hours (per month)	10 000.00					AN 24 from 1 November 1995 to 30 June 1996
15.	AN 26B						
	Block hours (100)				40 180.00	1:100	Deviation from standard ratio due to operational requirements
	Aviation fuel				28 300.00		
16.	Other air operations costs						
	Crew allowance	4 900.00			4 900.00		
	Landing fees and ground handling	3 300.00			3 700.00		
17.	Satellite communication						
	Transponder (rental)	7 083.00			9 083.00		Increase due to the rental of transponder for a future Indian Ocean region satellite link between Kheitan and Umm Qasr

Monthly breakdown of resources (recurrent costs) (Thousands of United States dollars) **B**.

			Monthly	Annual
1.	Mili	tary personnel costs		
	(<i>a</i>)	Military observers		
		Mission subsistence allowance	898.4	10 781.6
		Travel costs	85.0	1 020.0
		Clothing and equipment allowance	4.3	51.0
		Subtotal	987.7	11 851.6
	(b)	Military contingents		
		Standard troop cost reimbursement	930.4	11 164.7
		Welfare	14.7	176.3
		Rations	219.8	2 637.4
		Daily allowance	35.4	424.5
		Mission subsistence allowance	_	_
		Emplacement, rotation and repatriation of troops	120.5	1 446.2
		Clothing and equipment allowance	63.6	762.9
		Subtotal	1 384.4	16 612.0
	(c)	Other costs pertaining to military contingents		
		Contingent-owned equipment	139.6	1 675.0
		Death and disability compensation	26.7	320.0
		Subtotal	166.3	1 995.0
		Total, line 1	2 538.4	30 458.6
•	Civi	lian personnel costs		
	(a)	Civilian police	—	—
	(b)	International and local staff		
		International staff salaries	356.7	4 280.0
		Local staff salaries	293.8	3 525.4
		Consultants	—	—
		Overtime	—	—
		Common staff costs	346.7	4 160.7
		Mission subsistence allowance	245.1	2 941.7
		Other travel costs	3.8	45.5
		Subtotal	1 246.1	14 953.3
	(c)	International contractual personnel	_	_
	(<i>d</i>)	United Nations Volunteers	_	_
	(e)	Government-provided personnel	_	_
	(f)	Civilian electoral observers	_	_
		Total, line 2	1 246.1	14 953.3

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			Monthly	Annual
3.	Premises/ac	commodation		
	Rental of pro	mises	_	
	Alterations a	nd renovation of premises	_	
	Maintenance	supplies	14.2	170.0
	Maintenance	services	13.8	165.6
	Utilities		17.3	207.4
	Construction	/prefabricated buildings	_	_
	Total,	line 3	45.3	543.0
4.	Infrastructu	re repairs		
	Upgrading o	f airstrips	—	
	Upgrading o	f roads	—	
	Total,	ine 4	_	
5.	Transport o	perations		
	Purchase of	vehicles	—	_
	Rental of ve	nicles	_	_
	Workshop ed	uipment	—	_
	Spare parts,	repairs and maintenance	99.3	1 191.3
	Petrol, oil ar	d lubricants	69.6	835.5
	Vehicle insu	rance	15.8	190.0
	Total,	line 5	184.7	2 191.2
6.	Air operatio	ns		
	(a) Helicop	ter operations		
	Hire/ch	arter costs	147.2	1 766.9
	Aviatio	n fuel and lubricants	17.0	203.7
	Positio	ning/depositioning costs	—	_
	Resupp	ly flights	—	_
	Paintin	z/preparations	—	_
	Liabilit	y and war-risk insurance	0.3	4.0
	Spare p	arts, repairs and maintenance	_	_
	Subtot	al	164.5	1 974.6
	(b) Fixed-w	ving aircraft		
	Hire/ch	arter costs	40.2	482.2
	Aviatio	n fuel and lubricants	28.3	339.5
	Position	ning/depositioning costs	0.4	5.0
	Resupp	ly flights	—	
	Paintin	g/preparations	0.2	2.0
	Liabilit	y and war-risk insurance	—	
	Spare p	arts, repairs and maintenance	_	_
	Subtot	al	69.1	828.7

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(c) (d)	Air crew subsistence allowance		
(<i>d</i>)		4.9	58.8
	Other air operations costs		
	Air traffic control services and equipment	_	_
	Landing fees and ground handling	3.7	44.4
	Fuel storage containers	_	_
	Subtotal	8.6	44.4
	Total, line 6	242.2	2 906.5
. Nava	al operations	_	
. Com	nmunications		
(a)	Complementary communications		
	Communications equipment	_	_
	Spare parts and supplies	10.9	131.
	Workshop and test equipment	_	_
	Commercial communications	21.1	253.
	Subtotal	32.0	384.
<i>(b)</i>	Main trunking contract	_	
	Total, line 8	32.0	384.
. Othe	er equipment		
Offic	ce furniture	_	_
Offic	ce equipment		_
Data	a-processing equipment		_
Gene	erators	_	_
Obse	ervation equipment	_	_
Petro	ol tank plus metering equipment	_	_
Wate	er and septic tanks	_	_
Med	lical and dental equipment	_	-
Acco	ommodation equipment	_	-
Misc	cellaneous equipment	_	-
Field	d defence equipment		-
Wate	er purification equipment	_	-
Refr	rigeration equipment	_	-
Spar	re parts, repairs and maintenance	_	-

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		Monthly	Annual
10. Sup	pplies and services		
(a)	Miscellaneous services		
	Audit services	15.3	183.4
	Contractual services	55.8	670.0
	Data-processing services	_	_
	Security services	_	
	Medical treatment and services	1.5	18.0
	Maintenance services	_	_
	Claims and adjustments	5.8	70.0
	Official hospitality	1.3	15.0
	Miscellaneous other services	6.7	80.0
	Subtotal	86.4	1 036.4
<i>(b)</i>	Miscellaneous supplies		
	Stationery/office supplies	6.7	80.0
	Medical supplies	3.8	45.0
	Sanitation and cleaning material	4.2	50.0
	Subscriptions	1.7	20.0
	Electrical supplies	8.3	100.0
	Ballistic protective blankets for vehicles	_	_
	Uniform items, flags and decals	6.7	80.0
	Field defence stores	4.7	56.0
	Operational maps	_	_
	Quartermaster and general stores	10.8	130.0
	Miscellaneous supplies	_	_
	Subtotal	46.9	561.0
	Total, line 10	133.3	1 597.4
11. Ele	ection-related supplies and services	_	
12. Pub	blic information programmes	_	
13. Tra	aining programmes	_	
14. Mir	ne-clearing programme	5.4	65.0
15. Ass	sistance for disarmament and demobilization	_	
16. Air	and surface freight		
Tra	insport of contingent-owned equipment	_	_
Mil	litary airlifts	—	_
Con	mmercial freight and cartage	8.3	100.0

		Monthly	Annual
17.	Integrated Management Information System	_	
18.	Support account for peace-keeping operations	_	_
19.	Staff assessment	194.8	2 337.4
	Total, lines 1-19	4 630.5	55 562.6
20.	Income from staff assessment	(194.8)	(2 337.4)
21.	Voluntary contributions in kind (budgeted)	_	
	Total, lines 1-21	4 435.7	53 225.2
	Gross requirements	4 630.5	55 562.6
	Net requirements	4 435.7	53 225.2
22.	Voluntary contributions in kind (non-budgeted)	_	_
	Total resources	4 435.7	53 225.2

C. Requirements for non-recurrent costs

(United States dollars)

Less: Transfer from the United Nations Logistics

Base

Subtotal

Workshop equipment

Total, line 5

1.	Mili	itary personnel costs						_
2.	Civi	ilian personnel costs						_
3.	Prei	mises/accommodation						
	(a)	Rental of premises						_
	(b)	Alterations and renovation of premises						300 00
		Office renovations and alterations for the renovation of the existing finance/personn accommodation at headquarters (\$50,000) of grounds at all camps and patrol observ open areas around ATCO trailers (\$50,000)	nel buildings to accommo); renovation of the sewag vation bases for hygiene a	date other office ge treatment sys and cleanliness a	es (\$50,000); tem at headqu nd building s	alterations of staff aarters (\$50,000); idewalks, wash pa	improvement ds and gravel	
	(c)	Maintenance supplies						_
	(<i>d</i>)	Maintenance services						_
	(e)	Utilities						_
	(f)	Construction/prefabricated buildings						326 000
		Construction of water storage tanks (\$60, Camp Charlie; one accommodation trailer headquarters to alleviate disruption of wa	r for Camp Sierra (\$18,00	00); construction	of a three-da		· · · ·	
		Total, line 3						626 000
4.	Infr	astructure repairs						
	(a)	Upgrading of airstrips						_
	(b)	Upgrading of roads						70 000
		Upgrading 1,200 kilometres of unpaved r surfaces in Camp Khor and sector camps surfacing with asphalt the dirt road from dirt road to the main headquarters parking	with asphalt (\$20,000); i the main headquarters (ta	nstallation of sp	eed limit sigr	ns within the DMZ	2 (\$5,000);	
		Total, line 4						70 000
5.	Tra	nsport operations						
			Current inventory (1)	Replacement (2)	Additional (3)	Total number of additional units (4) (2)+(3)	Unit cost (5)	Total cost (6)
	Pure	chase of vehicles						
		Land cruiser	255	26	—	26	20 000	520 000
		Truck, fuel	11	2	—	2	100 000	200 000
		Freight at 15 per cent						108 000
		Subtotal	266	28		28		828 000

(2)

26

26

266

266

(2)

26

26

(200 000)

628 000

44 500

672 500

		Current inventory	Replacement	Additional	Total number of additional units (4)	Unit cost	Total cost
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)+(3)	(5)	(6)
6. Air operations							
7. Naval operatio							
8. Communicatio							
_	entary communications						
	cations equipment						
VHF equi			•		20	1 500	20.000
	ile radios	504	20	_	20	1 500	30 000
	able radio	352	25	_	25	500	12 500
	station	120	5	_	5	1 500	7 500
-	eater station	19		_	—	_	_
Satellite e							
	ELSAT Earth station	4	_	_	—	—	
	ARSAT "M"	2			_		
	ARSAT "C"	2	_	_	_		
	equipment						
	l telephone UHF	49	5	_	5	8 600	43 000
	machines	30			_		
	eous equipment						
	iplex equipment	—	2	—	2	10 000	20 000
Micr	owave digital	8	4		4	20 000	80 000
Subtotal			61		61		193 000
Freight at	12 per cent						23 200
Subtotal			61		61		216 200
	sfer from the United Nations Logistics		(70)		(70)		(70,000)
Base	~		(50)		(50)		(50 000)
	Communications equipment		11		11		166 200
	and test equipment						57 000
Subtotal,							223 200
	king contract						
Total, line							223 200
9. Other equipme							
Office furniture							
Desk		431	20		20	350	7 000
Swivel ch		574	20	_	20	300	6 000
Filing cab		137	20	_	20	200	4 000
Notice bo		30	10	_	10	50	500
Visitor's c		93	20	—	20	150	3 000
Easy chair		567	10	—	10	150	1 500
End table		24	6	—	6	150	900
Coffee tab		59	6	—	6	200	1 200
Lamp tabl	e	35	6		6	50	300
Subtotal		1 950	118		118		24 400
Office equipme	nt						
Photocopi	ers	102	—	—	—	—	—
Photocopi	ers (heavy duty)	3	1	—	1	18 000	18 000
Calculator	s	63	_	_		_	_

	_			Total number of		
	Current inventory	Replacement	Additional	additional units (4)	Unit cost	To co
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)+(3)	(5)	(
Typewriter, electric	158	_	_	_	_	
Typewriter, manual	19	—	_		_	
Paper shredder	10	_	_	_	_	
Binding machine	2	_	_	_	_	
Subtotal		1	_	1	18 000	18 0
Data-processing equipment						
Servers	7	_	_	_	_	
Hubs	8	2	2	4	1 250	5 0
Personal computers	184		7	7	1 500	10 5
Notebooks (Laptops)	16		_	_	_	
Printers	130	_	5	5	667	33
Uninterrupted power supply	160		7	7	375	26
Connectivity equipment (bridges, routers, modems)						15 0
System development (application SW)						15 0
Standard SW programme						20 0
Miscellaneous HW and SW						10 0
Subtotal		2	21	23		81 4
Less: Transfer from the United Nations Logistics						
Base		(2)	(21)	(23)		21 4
Subtotal		_	_	_		60 0
Generators	_	_	_	_	—	
Observation equipment						
Night vision device						
ELOP	7	—	—	—	—	
LUNOS	21	—	4	4	10 500	42 (
Binoculars, survey, 20x120	20				_	
Night vision goggles	17	—	—	—	—	
Binoculars, hand-held, 7x50	265	—	_		_	
Raydor, Raytheon, R-40X	2	_	1	1	5 000	5 0
Night sun helicopter spotlight	1	_	_	_	_	
GPS (Trimble)	65		—	_		
Night vision goggles, PUS-7B	44		_	_	_	
Day/night vision device						
Simrad, KDN250F	28		_	_	_	
Subtotal			5	5		47 (
Petrol tank plus metering equipment	_		_	_	_	
Water and septic tanks						
36,000 litres	_	_	3	3	20 000	60 (
Medical and dental equipment	_	_	_		_	40 7
Accommodation equipment	_	_	_		_	45 (
Miscellaneous equipment	_	_	_	_	_	48 (
Field defence equipment	_	_	_		_	
Water purification equipment						50 0

		Current inventory (1)	Replacement (2)	Additional (3)	Total number of additional units (4) (2)+(3)	Unit cost (5)	Tota cos (6
	Refrigeration equipment	(1)	(2)	(5)	(2) (3)	(5)	(0)
	Refrigerators (10 small)	_	10	_	10	200	2 000
	Spare parts, repairs and maintenance	_	_	_	_	_	250 000
	Total, line 9		10	3	13		645 100
10.	Supplies and services						
	(a) Miscellaneous services						
	(b) Miscellaneous supplies						
	Operational maps						5 000
	Total, line 10						5 000
11.	Election-related supplies and services						
12.	Public information programmes						
13.	Training programmes						
14.	Mine clearing programmes						
15.	Assistance for disarmament and demobilization						
16.	Air and surface freight						
17.	Integrated Management Information System						
18.	Support account for peace-keeping operations						
19.	Staff assessment						
	Total, lines 1-19						2 241 800

D. Supplementary explanation

- 1. *Emplacement, rotation and repatriation of troops.* The estimate for the period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996 was based on one rotation for 910 contingent personnel. The estimate for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 provides for one rotation for 775 infantry personnel and two rotations for 129 support personnel, resulting in higher requirements under this heading.
- 2. *International and local staff.* The application of a 5 per cent vacancy factor to international staff salaries, as compared with the rate of 15 per cent that was applied during the previous period, accounts for the increase in requirements. In the case of local staff salaries, the vacancy factor applied is 15 per cent for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997, as compared with 5 per cent for the previous period, resulting in lower requirements.
- 3. *Maintenance services*. The decrease is mainly due to the reduction in UNIKOM's proportionate share of the cost of repairs, maintenance and other common services relating to the liaison office at Baghdad.
- 4. *Construction/prefabricated buildings.* The decrease is due to the fact that there are no additional requirements during the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 in connection with the construction of two 5,000 square metre warehouse storage facilities and other construction work related to the relocation of staff from Doha to Camp Khor. Adequate resources were provided during the prior period.
- 5. *Transport operations*. The cost parameters applied for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997 for spare parts, repairs and maintenance remain the same as that which was applied for the prior period: \$1,500 per vehicle per annum for light vehicles; \$3,200 per vehicle per annum for special purpose vehicles and engineering equipment; and \$6,250 per vehicle per annum for armoured vehicles. However, the estimate for the period from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997, when compared with the approved resources prorated for the prior 12-month period from 1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996, shows an increase in requirements.
- 6. *Commercial communications.* The increase is due to the rental of an additional transponder for an Indian Ocean region satellite link between Kheitan Support Centre and Umm Qasr headquarters.
- 7. *Commercial freight and cartage.* This estimate provides for the cost of shipping and handling of supplies and equipment for which no provision has been made elsewhere. The estimate also includes freight costs for diplomatic pouches.
- 8. *Integrated Management Information System*. There are no requirements under this heading since the proportionate share of financing from peace-keeping budgets has been met.
- 9. *Support account for peace-keeping operations*. No provision is made for the funding of the support account for peace-keeping operations in these estimates since the budget for the support account will be presented separately to the General Assembly at its resumed fiftieth session.

Annex III Organizational chart

Annex IV Current and proposed staffing table

	Profe	Professional Field Service Ge		Genera	General Service		Local staff		Total	
	Current	Proposed	Current	Proposed	Current	Proposed	Current	Proposed	Current	Proposed
Office of the Force Commander	7	7	_	1	3	4	11	10	21	22
Chief Administrative Officer's Office	1	1	1	2	2	1	_	_	4	4
Personnel Section	1	1	1	_	2	3	5	3	9	7
Finance Section	1	1	1	1	4	4	10	10	16	16
Procurement Section	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	9	8
General Services Section	_	_	7	7	3	2	42	46	52	55
Engineering Support Services Section	1	1	5	5	2	2	40	44	48	52
Communications Section	1	1	17	15	2	2	22	18	42	36
Transport Section	_		16	16	2	2	40	38	58	56
Total	13	13	49	48	21	21	176	174	259	256

Annex V Resources made available and operating costs for the period from 9 April 1991 to 30 June 1996 (United States dollars)

		Gross	N
Sun	nmary of resources		
1.	Resources		
	9 April to 8 October 1991		
	Appropriation (resolution 45/260)	60 977 000	60 000 00
	9 October 1991 to 8 April 1992		
	Appropriation (resolution 46/197)	33 600 000	32 649 00
	9 April to 31 October 1992		
	Appropriation (resolution 47/208 A)	28 500 000	27 698 20
	1 November 1992 to 31 October 1993		
	Appropriation (resolutions 47/208 A and B)	59 800 000	57 682 00
	1 November 1993 to 30 April 1994		
	Appropriation (resolution 48/242)	13 082 300	11 958 80
	Voluntary contribution in cash	23 917 700	23 917 70
	·	37 000 000	35 876 50
	1 May to 31 October 1994		
	Appropriation (resolution 49/245)	11 748 800	10 625 60
	Voluntary contribution in cash	21 251 200	21 251 20
	·	33 000 000	31 876 80
	1 November 1994 to 30 June 1995		
	Appropriation (resolution 49/245)	15 480 500	13 759 70
	Voluntary contribution in cash	27 519 500	27 519 50
		43 000 000	41 279 20
	1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996		
	Authorization (resolution 49/245)	21 742 800	19 129 20
	Voluntary contribution in cash	38 257 200	38 257 20
	·	60 000 000	57 386 40
	Total, line 1	355 877 000	344 448 1
2.	Net operating costs		
	9 April to 8 October 1991		
	Net expenditure	55 091 223	54 531 50
	Voluntary contributions in kind	_	
		55 091 223	54 531 50
	9 October 1991 to 8 April 1992		
	Net expenditure	29 153 827	28 523 04
	Voluntary contributions in kind	_	-
	·	29 153 827	28 523 04
	9 April to 31 October 1992		
	Net expenditure	27 527 583	26 896 30
	Voluntary contributions in kind	_	
		27 527 583	26 896 30

		Gross	Net
	1 November 1992 to 31 October 1993		
	Net expenditure	39 800 000	37 991 100
	Voluntary contributions in kind	57 800 000	57 771 100
	voluntary controlitons in kind	39 800 000	37 991 10
	1 November 1993 to 31 October 1994	37 800 000	57 991 10
	Net expenditure	58 830 600	56 755 600
	-	58 850 000	50 755 000
	Voluntary contributions in kind	58 830 600	56 755 60
	1 November 1994 to 30 June 1995	58 850 000	50 755 000
		43 000 000	41 279 200
	Net expenditure	45 000 000	41 279 200
	Voluntary contributions in kind		41.250.200
		43 000 000	41 279 200
	1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996	co. 000. 000	57 206 400
	Net expenditure	60 000 000	57 386 400
	Voluntary contributions in kind		
		60 000 000	57 386 400
2	Total, line 2	313 403 233	303 363 160
3.	Credits applied to Member States	11.204.277	10 011 54
	9 April 1991 to 31 October 1993	11 304 367	10 311 74
	1 November 1992 to 31 October 1993	13 082 300	11 958 80
	1 November 1993 to 31 October 1994	3 837 600	3 665 900
	1 November 1993 to 31 October 1994 (Kuwait)	7 331 800	7 331 800
	Total, line 3	35 556 067	33 268 24
4.	Unencumbered balance		
	(1 less 2 and 3)	6 917 700	7 816 700
	sh position		
1.	Income		
	Assessed contributions received	170 982 745	170 982 743
	Voluntary contributions in kind	—	_
	Voluntary contributions in cash	78 108 500	78 108 500
	Interest income	697 278	697 278
	Miscellaneous income	165 960	165 960
	Total, line 1	249 954 483	249 954 483
2.	Less net operating costs		
	9 April to 8 October 1991	55 091 223	54 531 50
	9 October 1991 to 8 April 1992	29 153 827	28 523 047
	9 April to 31 October 1992	27 527 583	26 896 308
	1 November 1992 to 31 October 1993	39 800 000	37 991 100
	1 November 1993 to 31 October 1994	58 830 600	56 755 60
	1 November 1994 to 30 June 1995	43 000 000	41 279 20
	1 July 1995 to 30 June 1996	60 000 000	57 386 400
	Total, line 2	313 403 233	303 363 160
	Projected operating deficit	(63 448 750)	(53 408 677

Annex VI Operational map