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### INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF PEACE

#### Report of the Secretary-General

#### Addendum

#### SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The following summary is based on information received by the United Nations Secretariat from Governments, non-governmental organisations and United Nations information centres as at 1 September 1987. Activities are listed according to venue. References to information contained in General Assembly documents are inserted as appropriate. More detailed information can be obtained from the national co-ordinating mechanisms for the International Year of Peace listed in the report of the Secretary-General (A/42/407, annex II) and from the Peace Studies Unit of the Secretariat.

## II. MEMBER STATES

**Afghanistan.** Public rally; peace marches; youth competition; lawyers' round table; trade union meetings; concerts; sports festival; peace camps; poster and photo exhibition; meetings with writers and artists; lectures; posters, publications, articles and radio programmes; stamp (A/41/62-S/17695).

**Algeria.** Conferences and seminars; courses on United Nations activities; United Nations book exhibit at National Library; designation of United Nations streets; articles; television and radio programmes and pamphlets; stamp.

**Argentina.** Establishment of Argentine Day of Peace; youth rally commemorating that Day and the Observance of the International Day of Peace addressed by Head of State; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; sculpture, fine arts and handicrafts exhibition; "Peace 86" meeting at United Nations Square at Buenos Aires in January; peace education activities; essay competition; university peace education days at Mendoza; conferences, lectures, seminars and competitions at Córdoba, Mendoza and Santa Fe; seminars and round tables at the United Nations Information Centre; □ "Peace Games" at Viedma; youth cultural meeting at Maria del Plata; non-governmental organization publicity campaign; closing ceremony at Government House in December; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal activities; publications "Queremos vivir", "Octacordio", "Puerta abierta", "El mensajero de la paz" and "Entre todos"; articles, television and radio coverage; stamps (A/41/934).

**International events.** Latin American and Caribbean Conference of Governors, Superintendents and Legislators for the Right to Life, September, Santa Fe; Latin American youth meeting of Lions Clubs, November, Cruz del Eje.

**Australia.** Special address by Prime Minister in Parliament in November; establishment of Australian Peace Awards; 18 special government projects; government grants for non-governmental organization projects; opening children's concert, "Overture for Peace", addressed by Prime Minister and telecast nationally; research projects on the possible effects of nuclear winter; series of arms control and disarmament seminars; national advertising campaign "International Year of Peace - a step in the right direction"; information kit and videos encouraging community contributions to the International Year of Peace; various community-level activities with local, state and national co-ordination system; conferences and seminars, concerts and theatrical performances, publications and educational

programmes; peace lottery; peace ribbon; conflict resolution network; peace bus; penpals and tapesponding (talking via cassette) for peace; parenting for peace; Red Cross dollars for peace; media peace prize; school's petition for peace; peace kites; mural projects; peace week on SBS television; International Year of Peace newsletter "Peace news"; First Earth Run torch received by Prime Minister and Foreign Minister at Canberra; First Earth Run ceremonies at Perth, Alice Springs, Darwin, Melbourne, Sydney; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal (initiated by a group of young Australians) endorsed by Prime Minister! peace expositions and festivals by Bahá'í; International Year of Peace \$1 coin; articles, television and radio programmes; stamp (A/41/580). International events: Conference of the Asian Peace Research Association, August, Sydney; international symposium on seismic verification of a comprehensive test ban.

Austria. Peace education programmes; seminar for high-school teachers (drawing competition) student letter exchange; peace days at Linz; peace festival at Weiz; dedication of a "peace stone" at Vienna; dedication of "Bertha von Suttner" Bridge at Graz; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamp. International events: Second war veterans conference, December (A/42/254); confidence-building and security conference, September, Vienna; "Science and education for peace" - meeting of young peace researchers, April, Vienna; Conference of International Council for New Initiatives in East-West Co-operation, June, Vienna.

Bahamas. International Year of Peace public meeting by the Bahá'í; stamp.

Bahrain. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; "Workshop of peace" journal devoted to International Year of Peace.

Bangladesh. Head of State message for the Observance of the International Day of Peace, 16 September 1986; Foreign Minister message for commencement of the International Year of Peace (A/41/72); First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; designation of "peace road" at Dhaka; peace march by children at Dhaka; essay competition, exhibit, painting competition, conference and seminar at the United Nations Information Centre; Dayemí Complex awards; "peace tower" built by Gulshan Jaycees; International Prayer Day; football tournament; start of "Human gateway to peace", a world bicycle tour for leprosy; seminar at Azad Muslim Welfare Complex; "World peace and human rights" symposium; "World peace and disarmament" discussion; Bahá'í conference on the role of women in establishing world peace; poetry evening; articles; television programme; stamp (A/41/570).

Barbados. National observance of one minute of silence on the Observance of the International Day of Peace to launch the Million Minutes of Peace Appeal. International event: Caribbean regional peace conference, "World peace through world unity", in October opened by Prime Minister and hosted by the Bahá'ís.

Belgium. Special declaration by Foreign Minister; concerts at Ghent and Antwerp; mass for peace and inter-faith meditation evening at Brussels; festivities at Mons; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Prime Minister; activities of non-governmental organization committees for the International Year of Peace. Seminar on human rights, development and disarmament; special education day in Dutch-speaking region; exhibit by Association Bruxelles Laïque; stamp.

**International events:** First European Forum of Education and Culture for Peace; children's poetry contest; international symposium on the militarization of outer space, June, Brussels.

**Belize.** Government message for inauguration of the Year; First Earth Run torch received by Prime Minister, peace exhibit in April; panel discussion and peace fair on United Nations Day in October; stamps.

**Bolivia.** Solemn inauguration by Foreign Minister; university days for world peace; trees for peace; poetry, prose and essay competition; lawyers' workshop for world peace; commemoration of the Observance of the International Day of Peace; children's drawing competition; video and photo competitions; "World Peace Square" at La Paz; stamp.

**Brazil.** Declarations by Head of State and Foreign Minister; week of peace at Brasilia; opening of Peace Museum at Rio de Janeiro; encounter for peace at São Paulo; mass by the National Conference of Brazilian Bishops; many editorials, comments and articles in the press; animated film Planet Earth; fifteenth Festival of Bahia devoted to the International Year of Peace; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal with personal participation of Head of State; one minute of silence on air on all 1,160 radio stations of Voice of Brazil; First Earth Run ceremony at Rio de Janeiro with message from Head of State; First Earth Run ceremonies at São Paulo, Porto Alegre and Brazil-Argentina border; solemn session at Foreign Ministry at Brasilia; peace parade at Rio de Janeiro; photo exhibit at Rio de Janeiro; National Symposium for Peace in the Nuclear Era at Goiania by Bahá'is; stamp.

**Brunei Darussalam.** Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; Stamp.

**Bulgaria.** Message by Head of State (A/42/126); declaration of the National Assembly (A/41/260); solemn meeting and concert on the Observance of the International Day of Peace; public rallies and ceremonies; peace march during Disarmament Week; children's drawing competition; literary competition for youth; peace lesson at the inauguration of school year; poster and photo exhibit at Sofia; photo and philatelic exhibits in many cities; television presentation of 22 programmes and 200 short news items; 26 programmes on national radio; 1,800 news items; publication of books; stamp (A/41/275). International events: Session of the World Peace Council, April, Sofia; Sixth World Meeting of Writers (A/41/846); environmental protection and peace conference; nuclear-weapon-free zones in Europe seminar, October, Sofia; tenth Congress of the International Organization of Journalists, October, Sofia; International "Banner of Peace" Conference.

**Burkina Faso.** First Earth Run torch received by Head of State before 80,000 people; articles in Carrefour Africain; planting of "The peace grove"; presentation of films at the United Nations Information Centres and UNESCO Club; stamp.

**Burma.** Commemorative meeting at City Hall at Rangoon in October; school talks, essay competitions and exhibits; world peace prayer meetings in October; specially composed songs on radio and television; International Year of Peace logo in cinema halls; articles in the press.

Rurundi. Government declaration for the Observance of the International Day of Peace; television programme; articles in the press; "peace cup" sports festival; stamp.

Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic. Public meetings, conferences and seminars; weeks of action in May and August; trade union activities and meeting at Brest on 1 September; special meeting on 24 October; Disarmament Week meetings; youth peace march; school lessons and other educational activities; art exhibit; articles; television and radio programme (A/41/956 and A/42/181). International event; International student course, July, Minsk.

Cameroon. International Week of Peace and Prayer observed in October; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; seminar at Yaoundé in April; Million Minute<sup>9</sup> of Peace Appeal; stamps.

Canada. Observance of the International Day of Peace with bell-ringing ceremonies and one minute of silence on Parliament Hill at Ottawa and at Toronto, Vancouver and many other cities; Vancouver Centennial Peace Festival and Symposium; essay/poster contest and visit of winners to the United Nations; publication of essay book What Peace Means to Me; Children for Peace drama festival; First Earth Run torch welcomed at Parliament Hill; cross-Canada tour by Ambassador for Disarmament. Mothers for Peace quilt; financing of International Year of Peace projects through Disarmament Fund; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; commemorative \$100 gold peace coin; stamp (A/41/447). International events; Commemoration at Vancouver Expo; fourth International Conference on Constitutional Law, June, Montreal.

Cape Verde. Peace conferences in May and June; stamps.

Central African Republic. Declarations by Head of State and Foreign Minister; inauguration of Avenue de la Paix; placing of flowers at monument<sup>8</sup> at Rogand<sup>8</sup>, Koudoukou, N'Dres and De Roux; theatrical event; radio programme; sports activities; voluntary work at Red Cross; Boy Scouts camp fire blood donor programme; social assistance programmes; stamp.

Chad. Prayers for peace in January; United Nations Day celebration "Peace and international harmony" organized by N'Djamena Bahá'í community.

Chile. Courses at Instituto Latinoamericano de Doctrina y Estudios Sociales (ILADES); community peace seminars; ceremonies at ECLAC headquarters; non-governmental activities; Million Minute<sup>8</sup> of Peace Appeal; stamp.

China. Over 50 activities held to observe the International Year of Peace, including Chinese People's Rally for World Peace addressed by Prime Minister and senior officials; First Earth Run ceremonies at Beijing and Shanghai with Head of State attending ceremony at Beijing and receiving the torch; forum "Talking about peace in the Year of Peace"; inter-faith prayers for peace; contest on knowledge of world affairs; exhibitions of fine arts, photography, calligraphy and stamps; international children's painting exhibition "Love peace and love homeland"; Hundred Singers concert "Let the world be filled with love"; 100-meter scroll "Long live world peace" dedicated to the International Year of Peace by painters of

Tianjin; making and screening of documentary **film** Under the Same Sunshine and television film For Peace; publication of Commemorative Works for the International Year of Peace; parachuting demonstration and release of doves; wide variety of activities at Shanghai, Tianjin, Chongqing, Nanning, Xi'an, Hangzhou, Jinan and Other cities; commemorative coins and stamp (A/41/230-5/17937). International events: international forum entitled 'Trade unions and peace', Beijing; seventy-first World Congress of the Universal Esperanto Association, July, Beijing.

**Colombia.** Observance of the International Day of Peace Ceremony at Bogotá; ceremony for closure of the year attended by Foreign Minister; peace march at Cartagena; World Religion Day peace programme at Barranquilla; stamp.

**Congo.** Solemn inauguration and statement by Foreign Minister; literary days 'Writing for peace'; drawings and **photography** exhibit; television and radio discussion; conference at Université Marien; poster exhibit at Brazzaville; statement by Congress of the Revolutionary Women's Union; stamp. International event: regional conference for peace and development at Brazzaville in September.

**Costa Rica.** Read of State message and declaration of September as month of "peace and democracy"; cultural and educational activities during September devoted to peace; solemn mass for inauguration of the Year; special session of the municipality of San José; dance and song festivals; contest and exhibit of children's paintings; poster competition, "Peace is a right and benefit for every one"; national lottery promoting International Year of Peace theme; publication of special calendar; peace marathon in April; University for Peace activities; First Earth Run torch received by acting President; day for peace and studies organised by the national youth movements; fourth National Student Congress devoted to peace; educational centres promoting peace posters and messages; essay contest in schools; stamp (A/41/963).

**Côte d'Ivoire.** Days for peace in October at Abidjan under patronage of Head of State; adoption of "Appeal of Abidjan"; Head of State received First Earth Run torch and cauldron bearing International Year of Peace logo **was** **lighted** to inaugurate annual peace observance; collection of children's letters, "Messages without frontiers"; stamp.

**Cuba.** Celebration of the International Year of Peace at the beginning of the school year; nine exhibitions of painting and graphic design, by both professionals and amateurs; six competitions in the various categories, including children's sketches and experimental work at the university level, secondary level and at the level of the whole population; 10 concerts including a special presentation of a 'Peace Ballet' at the end of the International Year of Peace; eight Round Tables; cycle tour for peace and other sporting activities; **publications**, articles and interviews; issue of postage stamp and commemorative coins.

**Egypt.** Earth Run torch **received** by Head of State; film festival devoted to peace; radio and television programmes; special poster; leaflet in four languages; appeal for peace and support for the United Nations adopted by youth organizations; stamp (A/41/928).

**Czechoslovakia.** Statements by Foreign Minister; session of Parliament's Foreign Relations Committee; rallies, seminars and peace festivals; "Art for peace" poster exhibit; school peace lessons; stamp exhibition, "Philately - a world of learning and peace"; conference at Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences; National Seminar on International Day of Resistance; peace manifestation at Terezin; Peace Family Tree Relay Race; border meetings of women; First Earth Run torch welcomed at Prague; stamp (A/41/283, A/41/781, A/41/917, A/42/63 and A/42/186). International events: International music festival "Prague spring" devoted to International Year of Peace, May, Prague (A/41/351); "Bike for Peace", June; International Youth Conference, "youth and students for peace", June, Sumava; international peace marathon, October, Kosice; world exhibition of children's drawings; regional meeting of European peace and anti-war movements, August, Prague; world student forum, "Education and society", November, Prague.

**Democratic Kampuchea.** Public meeting (A/41/393-8/1%127).

**Democratic Yemen.** Public meeting attended by Prime Minister; arts festival at the National Theatre at Tawahi; seminar at Aden; billboards and posters in cities; declarations and appeals by International Year of Peace National Committee; articles and interviews; special publication summarising effects of the International Year of Peace.

**Denmark.** Public meeting in the Parliament on 24 October; grant from Parliament for United Nations Association to co-ordinate International Year of Peace activities; special grants from municipalities; essay and drawing contests; seminars and conferences on peace education, human rights and conditions for peace, détente, international conflicts and Danish security; Catalogue of Ideas, "United Nations, war and peace" leaflet; regular newsletters; journal for school children) badges and stickers issued by United Nations Association Committee for International Year of Peace; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamp. International events: non-governmental organization World Congress devoted to International Year of Peace, October, Copenhagen; congress of teachers 'Together for the future - Education for life', August, Copenhagen; world congress of the Association for World Education, June, Thy; international training workshop of World Assembly Of Youth, September, Aalborg.

**Dominica.** "Think peace" caravan in September; peace concert at Portsmouth.

**Dominican Republic.** Decree declaring the Observance of the International Day of Peace; all official mail cancelled with International Year of Peace stamp; poster and photography exhibit at Santa Domingo in March; seminars and conferences at schools and universities.

**Ecuador.** United Nations Day peace conference at Guayaquil; Conferences, seminars and workshops; poetry and song competitions; educational activities; film festival; articles, television and radio programmes; stamp. International event: International ecumenical encounter of the Latin American and Caribbean Christian Peace Conference, August, Quito.

Egypt. Statement by Foreign Minister; special meeting of Parliament; essay competition, "How to unite and work to achieve progress and peace" and "A message by young people for maintenance and strengthening of peace"; educational activities; Nile Centre seminar; colloquium on role of non-governmental organizations in promotion of international understanding; colloquium on communication and peace for development; seminars and conferences; articles, television and radio programmes; stamp.

El Salvador. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State, who lit a torch for each of the 14 provinces; torch carried by two children to Tenancingo; contest for students organized by La Gran Fraternidad Universal; youth congresses and meetings devoted to International Year of Peace; first festival of student music groups for peace; literary contest organized by Francisco Gavidia University; poster competition by Federation of Catholic Education Centres; stamp.

Equatorial Guinea . Books on peace exhibit.

Ethiopia. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State before 35,000 people; Appeal by non-governmental organizations at the conclusion of, the International Year of Peace; book exhibit; articles in the press; stamps. International event: International Seminar on the Struggle for Peace and Progress, Addis Ababa, June (A/41/430).

Fiji. Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Governor General and Prime Minister; stamps. International event: First International Conference on Conflict Resolution and Peace Studies at University of the South Pacific, January (first recorded event of International Year of Peace) .

Finland. Proclamation and messages from cities of Helsinki, Pori, Tampere, Uusikaupunki, Vantaa and Kokkola; youth camp; public rally in summer; series of events for United Nations Day and Disarmament Week; peace education activities; public opinion survey on questions of peace at Helsinki; commemorative International Year of Peace medal by PAND-Artists for Peace; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; articles; panel discussions on radio and television; stamp. International events: "Year of peace for the sake of life", a meeting organized by the Association of Finnish Adult Education Organizations, June, Murikka; Conference of European Psychologists for Peace, August, Helsinki; All European Youth and Student Meeting, October, Helsinki.

France. First Earth Run under patronage of Head of State and participation of His Holiness Pope John Paul II at Lyon; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal launched with participation of UNESCO Director-General; public rally in Paris on 15 June; conferences by French Non-Governmental Organization Committee for the United Nations in May; concert in Paris on 24 October; Week for peace at Marseille; celebration at Lourdes; meeting at Martigues; arts festival at Plaine-sur-Mer; events at Epinal, Montrouge and Bièvres; non-governmental organisation co-ordinating meetings; bicycle tour from Paris to Assisi; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal peace bus; articles, television and radio broadcasts; publication by Red Cross; stamp. International events: UNESCO round table in Paris in December; seminar at the Centre for International Studies, April, Montpellier; special



gathering at twenty-sixth plenary meeting of Committee on Space Research, July, Toulouse; International Conference on Peace Education, October, Strasbourg.

Gabon. Peace meetings; television coverage; radio interview.

Gambia. Peace message programme prepared by Bahá'ís in 150 primary and all secondary schools with art and essay competition.

German Democratic Republic. Statements by Head of State and Foreign Minister; ceremony inaugurating International Year of Peace in January (A/41/129); rallies at Berlin, Dresden and other cities in September; public meetings, conferences and seminars; academic meetings; "For a happy childhood in a peaceful world" concert at Berlin; Central Festival of Learning; writers and singers; peace festival; "Rock for peace" concert; "We stand up for peace" concerts book week "Living in peace - Writing for peace"; philatelic exhibit; exhibit at the Meissen Porcelain Museum; sports tournaments and races; First Earth Run relay; publication, articles and television and radio programmes; stamp (A/41/601, A/42/256). International events: Eleventh Congress of world Federation of Trade Unions, September, Barcelona; international media meeting by the Berlin Conference of European Churches, September, Magdeburg; International Conference of Blind People for Peace, July, Boltenhagen; "Films of the world for peace in the world", International Documentary and Short Film Week, November, Leipzig.

Germany, Federal Republic of. Seminars and workshops at Bonn, Hanover, Kassel, Mainz, Essen, Saarbrücken and Gummersbach organized by the United Nations Association with government financial support; Peace 2000 Conference at Cologne in June; trade union action; academic meetings, publications, discussions and meetings in universities, schools and institutions of adult education; peace museum at Meeder; peace library at Bonn; work camps, "How to learn to make peace"; inter-faith service in May at Langenhain; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal with peace bus tour; stamp. International events: Sixth Congress of International Physicians For the Prevention of Nuclear War, May, Cologne; Stamp exhibition "UNO PAX 86", June, Osnabrück; International Conference of Family Organizations, September, Bonn; women's seminar of Christian Peace Conference, April, Bremen; scientists' peace week in November.

Ghana. Inauguration of the Year by the National Disarmament Council; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; week-long formal celebration of International Year of Peace with parade, photo exhibition, symposia, soccer tournament and radio and television discussions; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal activities; stamps. International event: Twenty-third Conference of Voluntary Service Organizers and Meeting of Rural Youth, Accra, November.

Greece. Inauguration meeting addressed by Prime Minister; wreath-laying ceremonies at monuments; peace week on Kos; painting exhibit; first Award for Poetry for Peace; painting competition for children; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamps. International events: Five-continent non-governmental organization conference on peace and disarmament, Athens, December; International dialogue, "Mediterranean and world peace", January, Athens; rally at Delphi, February; seminar of the International Falcon Movement, May, Vouliameni; international forum of youth,

**September, Halki, General Assembly and seminar of the International Peace Bureau, September, Colimbari, mountain-climbing for peace on Mount Olympus in September.**

**Grenada.** Peace conference on World Religion Day in January; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal, ● tampa.

**Guatemala.** First Earth Run torch welcomed by Foreign Minister and presented at the session of National Congress; activities of National Youth Institute; peace monument at Esquipulas; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; rtampe.

**Guinea.** Organization of a national day of peace; conference at the University of Guinea; concert; information activities.

**Guyana.** Prime Minister message on the Observance of the International Day of Peace; one minute of silence on radio broadcasts; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal ● ndorred by Head of State and Prime Minister.

**Honduras.** "United Nations for peace" seminar) cultural programme at Tegucigalpa in Maroht painting exhibit.

**Hungary.** "Let us guard peace" referendum; month of peace and friendship in May held in numerous cities and regions; peace weekend in August; national youth peace festival at Erd; "Without nuclear weapons" programme in more than 100 schools; peace walls; exhibition of students' correspondence and paintings; Peace Centre at Varosliget, Budapest; quiz shows for students; "Peace, mankind and environmental protection" art competition; academic conference and public meetings; stamp exhibit; peace concert; Peace Festival of Nationalities; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; International Year of Peace posters printed for UNEP; First Earth Run welcomed with follow-up events in several cities and towns; peace vigils in churches; coverage by press, radio and television; ● tampa (A/41/411-S/18147 and A/41/775). International events: International children's drawing competition; "Impact and social aspects of nuclear armaments" conference; "Public opinion and the United Nations" conference; "Children and war" conference; youth camps at Zánka and Csillebérc.

**Ice land.** First Earth Run torch received by Head of State and Prime Minister at the time of the summit meeting of President Reagan and General Secretary Gorbachev.

**India.** Establishment of Indira Gandhi Peace Award; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State and taken to Bombay, Agra, Ranchi, Jamohedpur and Calcutta; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Head of State, with nation-wide activities co-ordinated by the Brahma Kumaris World Spiritual University; series of seminars on outlook for peace in developing world and developed world, the arms race and peace and disarmament and development; "World peace and women" conference, New Delhi; seminar on disarmament and world peace, call for peace and Nam and world peace"; peace conference by Bahá'is; other conferences and seminars; educational projects; essay and art competitions; concerts; peace marches and rallies at New Delhi and other cities; "Chain for peace" at Bombay; "Peace and integration" project and "Peace for peace and children" by the Bharat Scouts and Guides; publication, advertising campaigns, articles and television and radio

programmes; stamp (A/41/584) . International eventet International essay' contest by United Schools International) Eleventh World Congreese of Sociology, August, New Delhi; International Conference on Peace and Security in Asia, July, Bangalore; international seminar at Univerieity of Allahabad, October; eeminar on International understanding and common links, August, Sangam; international seminar on peace, development and international order, February, Kanpur; symposium by Asian Christian Conference, May, Bombay; international seminar on philosophy, peace and international understanding, December, New Delhi.

Indonesia. One minute of silence for peace observed nation-wide on 17 December! First Earth Run torch received by Head of State prior to tour through Java and Bali ; national poetry, eecay and photography competitions with ceremonies attended by Foreign Minister and Minister of Information! \*Religion and neace education" seminar; cultural programme at National University; planting of "tree8 of peace"; lecture series; series of television programmes; atampe.

Iraq. Activities baaed on co-operation of non-governmental and professional organizations and governmental institutions securing participation in international events? posters and postcards on the call for peace; booklet on developments in the Iraq-Iran war; articles in periodical Peace and Solidarity; youth peace march and rally. Intetnational event: Meeting of the Executive Committee of the International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations, November, Baghdad; International Music Conference and International Peace Songs Festival, April, Baghdad.

Ireland. Resolution by Parliament on 21 March; special issue of the bulletin of the Department of Foreign Affairs; public meetings at the Glencree Centre for Reconciliation; eeminar for development and peace movements; study visit to the Irish National Folk Theatre) a module for primary schools; peace weeks school award scheme for primary and post-primary schools; Department of Education circular to all schools encouraging them to devote time to peace studies; First Earth Run relay from Dublin to Belfast in Northern Ireland; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal activities; stamps (A/41/685).

Israel. First Earth Run torch received by Speaker of the House; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal. Intetnational event: International symposium on women's share in promoting peace and development, organized by Soroptimist International of Europe in Octohrr at Mount Carmel International Training Centre

Italy. Peace Park at Ravenna; peace rallies in many cities; Signs of Peace exhibition at Milan Fair; seminar on macroptobleme by the Età Verde; First Earth Run torch received at national youth games in Rome and carried to Milan and Assisi; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal activities; etampe. International events: World Day of Prayer, October, Assisi; under patronage of Head of State, "Dialogue as universal ioundation of peace' seminar, July, Rome, and international congress on peace and humanitarian actions, September, Ban Remo; First Conference of Mayors of European Cities, "For peace through inter-city solidarity", April, Como; "Strategic etability and mutual security in the year 2000" Conference at Ettote Kajorana International Centre for Scientific Culture World Laboratory, April, Erice; "Global security for the twenty-first century" symposium, December, Florence.

Jamaica. Peace week in September with peace play; brochure competition; essay competition and art contest for schools; peace concert; exhibition at JMA/JEA Expo'86 at Kingston; exhibitions at Kingston and St. James; Model United Nations General Assembly at Portland) national ecumenical service on 26 October! prayers for peace) tag drive for the children's hospital weekly five-minute radio programme; tree-planting ceremony at National Heroes Park; Million Minute of Peace Appeal. International event: Regional peace conference and cultural presentation entitled "Peace please" in December.

Japan. Statements by Prime Minister and Foreign Minister on International Year of Peace and thirtieth anniversary of Japan's admission to the United Nations; solemn ceremony attended by Crown Prince and Prime Minister; public information by the Government presented in 61 newspapers; 100 organizations and institutions used International Year of Peace logo in information programmes; 20,000 posters and 150,000 leaflets distributed; commemorative postage stamp contest (5,004 entries). Non-governmental organization and private sector projects supported by Ministry of Foreign Affairs: visits of students from Hiroshima and Yokohama to United Nations; Peace Mission of Kanagawa Prefecture; essay competition "Peace and I"; festival of songs and stories by children, Peace Concert at Hiroshima; charity bazaar at Osaka; "Let's secure world peace with flowers" forum of flowers and plants; other projects: city events at Yokohama, Hiroshima, Nagasaki, Omiya and Suita; First Earth Run ceremonies at Hiroshima, Nagasaki, Nagoya, Sapporo and Tokyo; Tokyo round table of UNESCO associational collection of signatures by consumers' co-operatives; peace marches, paper cranes and peace kite projects. International events: Eighth World Buddhist Women's Convention, October, Kyoto; International concert "Hurricane Irene", December, Tokyo; Osaka Conference on World Peace and meeting of panel of experts, October, Osaka; eleventh World Peace Youth Culture Festival, October, Nagoya; World Conference against A and H Bombs in Unity, July; peace summit and concert, August, Hiroshima; "Developing human relations and social structure for peace", biennial symposium and congress of the International Federation of Social Workers, August, Tokyo.

Jordan. Youth camps; mobile exhibition; lectures; symposium; documentary film; stamp.

Kenya. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; solemn ceremony on United Nations Day with address by Foreign Minister; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Head of State; peace bus tour; painting and essay competition; articles, television and radio broadcasts; stamps.

Kuwait. Guidelines for all schools on peace education; dissemination of student message that won first prize in an international contest. for International Year of Peace organized by UNESCO) stamp.

Lao People's Democratic Republic. Declaration by Supreme People's Assembly (A/41/270); First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; public rally; song and drawing competition; peace marathon; school lectures; activities by youth organizations; articles, television and radio broadcasts; stamps. International event: Seventh General Conference of Asian Buddhists for peace in February, Vientiane (A/41/266).

Lesotho. Women's workshop, "Peace through human rights, national and international understanding", addressed by Her Majesty the Queen; public forum on the Observance of the International Day of Peace addressed by Foreign Minister; public meetings on United Nations Day and Human Rights Day; a day for development activities throughout the country! peace concert; cultural festival weekend; poetry reading sessions; peace fun run in December; regular radio programme entitled "Peace depends on you too".

Liberia. Commemorative ceremony with keynote address by Head of State; presentation of peace certificates; "Quest for World Peace" seminar in October; television/radio panel discussion in June; prayer services.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya. Day on peace in all schools; peace march on the Observance of the International Day of Peace; television programmes on National Children's Day and the Observance of the International Day of Peace; publications, poster and pamphlet stamp (A/41/151).

Luxembourg. Statement by Head of State on New Year's Day; observance of National Day for Peace on 11 November; one minute for peace during sports events; contest in schools for peace logo, subsequently used by national lottery; United Nations Day peace concert! student essay competition; fund collection "50 francs for peace"; article%. International event; Seminar on peaceful uses of outer space, "Cosmos 2000", September.

Madagascar. National youth fair, "Youth, peace and development" in September at Antananarivo; "Peace - Basis for development", media seminar; "Peace and international security" seminar; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; film screenings; stamp.

Malawi. Observance of the International Day of Peace reception and Exhibition at Lilongwe by the Bahá'is; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal.

Malaysia. First Earth Run torch welcomed by Prime Minister and tour through Kajang, Seremban, Melaka, Muar, Batu Pahat and Bahru to Singapore border; peace conference in January at Kuala Lumpur by Bahá'is; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal.

Maldives. Special school programme article%, television and radio broadcasts; stamp.

Mali. Message by Head of State on the Observance of the International Day of Peace.

Malta. Stamps.

Mauritania. Activities of National Commission on the International Year of Peace.

Mauritius. One minute of silence observed nation-wide on the Observance of the International Day of Peace) Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Governor-General and Prime Minister with special television broadcast and programmes in major towns and all villages; peace monument erected by Army in the Gymkhana, Vacoas, unveiled by Prime Minister; student peace and disarmament conference in August; peace forum at Camp de Masqué Pavé; stamp.

**Mexico.** "United Nations and mulilateralism" round table at Ministry of Foreign Affairs on United Nations Day; conference8 at Metropolitan Autonomous University and Institute of Diplomatic Studies; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal with nation-wide programme took world record for highest collection of pledges; meetings and observances at universities and institutes at Mexico City and Monterrey; seminar at Mérida; painting exhibit at Mexico City; day of prayer in March at Monterrey; school activities; publication "Mexico and peace"; television programme Struggle for Peace radio interviews and broadcasts; articles) stamp. International event: International expert meeting on Group of Six initiative for peace and disarmament in August at Mexico City; International Congress for Peace at Institute of Legal Sciences, National Autonomous University, in March at Mexico City; international forum on human rights in October at Querétaro; international meeting "Los jóvenes y su compromiso por la paz" in December at Ixtapan de la Sal; meeting of World Women's Organization against Nuclear, Chemical and Bacttriological Weapons in June at Mexico City; International Year of Peace logo and "Football for peace" theme displayed during all matcher of World Cup in June.

**Mongolia.** Parliamentary statement) joint etatemsnt by non-governmental organizations; collection of signatures "For lartinq peace! Against nuclear threat"; peace lesson in schools; children's painting competition; collection of rrignaturts among youth; public rallies and meetings; lectures and round-table discussions; colloquium of scientists; photography diaplayr in every town; song, poster and painting competitions8 sport events, including ski week; collection for peace fund; articles, television and radio programmes; stamp (A/42/235).

**Morocco.** Seminars by Moroccan Association of International Studies; round table organised by monthly Al Asas; seminars at Tangier and Casablanca) conttsta and special observance at Lycée Descartes at Rabat; Special United Nations Day publication; articles and interviews; stamp. International event: International festival of music in July at Marrakesh.

**Mozambique.** Peace week in June; inauguration of peace park with participation of Foreign Minister; peace march and peace rally; wreath-laying at the Mozamhican Heroes Monument; peace run at Maputo; 'A cry for peace" painting exhibition visited by Head of State; voluntary work days; lectures; "Maputo jazz - 86" peace concerts; etamp. International event: International seminar on peace in July at Maputo with opening address delivered by Foreign Minister.

**Nepal.** Radio message on International Year of Peace by Foreign Minister; statementa by Prime Minister and Foreign Minister; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; flame carried by Sino-American Mount Everest North Ridge expedition; tree-planting ceremony attended by Prime Minister; "Peace zone Nepal" essay competition; establishment oi Lumbini Development Trust; commemorative coins; stamps.

**Netherlands.** Reference to International Year of Peace in statement on the Obatrvanct of the International Day of Peace for opening of Parliament by Head of State; national peace week in September; educational activities; First Earth Run welcomed at Amsterdam, the Haqut, Rotterdam and Dordrecht; flame received by Pri nce Claus and President of the International Court of Justice; peace hue visited by

**Prime Minister; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; publication, articles and television and radio programmes.**

**New Zealand. Establishment of Peace and Disarmament Education Trust; First Earth Run torch received by Prime Minister; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Prime Minister; nation-wide observance of one minute of silence on the Observance of the International Day of Peace; government assistance to non-governmental organization projects; tour of "peace van" (awarded New Zealand International Year of Peace Award); introduction of peace studies into school curricula) preparation of materials on conflict resolution; project "Peace and Tangata Whenua" (indigenous population); "peace grove" in State Forest Park; "Peace and personal power" conference, August, Nelson; national peace workshop in Auckland; seminars, workshops and exhibition; festivals at Tauhara Centre, Taupo; conference of Maori Youth Network; "Peace Child" performance at Parliament; peace ribbon; "Peace meal" newsletter; articles, television and radio programmes, stamps. International event: International Conference on Peace and Security in Oceania, April, Auckland.**

**Nicaragua. Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamps.**

**Niger. Stamp.**

**Nigeria. Statement by Foreign Minister; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State before 60,000 people; meetings at the Institute of International Affairs; peace exhibition at National Museum; print exhibition on the Observance of the International Day of Peace; seminars at universities of Ife, Ibadan and Sokoto; convention of All Nigeria Universities United Nations Student Association; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; television feature; articles; stamps.**

**Norway. Statements by Head of State and Prime Minister) government support for non-governmental organization projects; activities in schools and distribution of educational materials, including special song for peace and "Together for peace" brochure; seminars and conferences; travelling exhibit "The many faces of peace") nature walks "On the path of peace, 1986"; summer camps and young exchange programmes; United Nations Association newsletter; articles; television and radio programmes; posters; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamp.**

**Oman. Stamp.**

**Pakistan. Meetings organised by All Pakistan Women's Association; articles; stamp. International events: "International peace, Islam and the Muslim world" seminar organized by the World Muslim Congress and International Islamic Reference Services in May at Karachi; "Water for food and peace" - special meeting of the International Executive Council of the International Commission on Irrigation and Drainage in October at Lahore.**

**Panama. Proclamation by Head of State; torch marathon for peace and unity in March received by Head of State; First Earth Run ceremony? ceremony in honour of Dr. Martin Luther King; celebration by Junior Chamber of Commerce of San José de David; special supplement of daily La Esfera de Panama for the Observance of the International Day of Peace.**

Papua New Guinea. Unitech festival of peace in July at Lae; peace exposition in August at Port Moresby; peace park established at Goroka; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal.

Paraguay. Conferences, exhibitions and seminars; educational activities; articles; television and radio programmes) stamps.

Peru. Message by Head of State; establishment of permanent National Commission for Peace Education; peace studies at secondary and higher-level schools; conference at Diplomatic Academy; inter-confessional encounter for peace in June; round table "United Nations and peace"; "Disarmament, development and peace" seminar; festival for peace at Villa El Salvador; United Nations flag procession at Trujillo; Culture and Peace publication; articles; television and radio programmes; stamp.  
International event: Seventeenth Congress of the Socialist International, "Peace and economic solidarity", June, Lima.

Philippines. Special ceremony at Folk Art Theatre at Manila on 16 September; First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal endorsed by Head of State; school essay contest; lectures and seminars; poster and painting exhibitions; prayers for peace; "Toys for peace" campaign; tree-planting; articles; television and radio programmes.

Poland. Declaration by Foreign Minister; "Problems of peace and international security in Polish foreign policy" seminar; art competition for students; conference of Peace Research Committee of Polish Academy of Sciences; All-Poland Conference of Peace Movements; peace rally on 1 September; school peace lessons; Declaration of Peace adopted by Warsaw City Council (A/41/971); candle-light ceremony for First Earth Run torch received by Deputy Prime Minister; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; articles; television and radio programmes; poster; stamp (A/41/305). International event: Congress of Intellectuals for a Peaceful Future of the World, January, Warsaw (A/41/163); meeting of United Nations experts on preparation for life in peace, January, Nieborow; "Peace to children" international meeting, February, Warsaw; student winter school "United Nations for a better world", February, Cracow; International Poster Biennale and International Year of Peace special competition, June, Warsaw; international meeting of journalists on peace, dialogue and rapprochement, October, Jablonna; international artists workshops, July, Znin; international competition for toy or game preparing for life in peace; "Peace in scientific research and in educational processes" international symposium; "Co-responsibility of believers and non-believers for peace" international debate.

Portugal. Promotion of social and cultural activities at the local level; non-governmental organisation assembly in April; activities of non-governmental organization Committee on International Year of Peace; art exhibition and auction at National Society of Fine Arts; peace marches; seminars; school programmes; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal, with closing concert in October; articles; stamp.



Romania. Statement by Head of State and declaration of Parliament (A/41/276) I statements and appeals by various political, scientific, youth and union organizations; reduction of military expenses by 5 per cent confirmed by national referendum (A/41/927)1 activities of youth organisations under the heading "Romanian youth want peace"; conferences and seminars; "Disarmament and development - A fundamental prerequisite for ensuring a world of lasting peace" seminar; "Voices of peace" symposium at Bacau; poem and film festival; children's drawing contest; stamp exhibit; special International Year of Peace columns in newspapers; articles; television and radio programmes; stamp (A/41/232, A/41/745 and A/41/066). International events2 Expert meeting on the Balkans as a chemical-weapons-free-zone children's festival, July, Eforie, Timisul de Jos; international festival "Poetry and peace", June, Bucharest.

Rwanda. Regional teaching conferences emphasizing peace in February8 stamps.

Saint Lucia. Activities of national commission on International Year of Peace.

Samoa. Special service for peace at Bahá'i House of Worship in October attended by His Highness Malietoa Tanumafili II; "Youth for peace" conference in October at Apia.

Sao Tome and Principe. Stamps.

Saudi Arabia. Articles; stamp.

Senegal. Painting exhibition at Dakar) seminars on peace, disarmament and development; poster and photo exhibit; articles. International events: Celebration of the United Towns Day in June at Dakar addressed by Head of State; international concert at Goree Island.

Sierra Leone. Stamps.

Singapore. Signature campaign on silk scrolls; "Superstars show for peace" concert! First Earth Run ceremony attended by Deputy Prime Minister; commemorative publication by United Nations Association; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; articles; television coverage; stamps.

Solomon Islands. Stamps.

South Africa. Observance of the International Day of Peace observed in local communities; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal.

Spain: Declaration by Head of State for inauguration of International Year of Peace; "Educators for peace" meeting at Madrid) fair of ideas for peace at Hospitalet; peace days at Toledo! "Artists for peace" exhibitions at Madrid; concert for peace in Teatro Real, Madrid; concert at Barcelona; First Earth Run welcomed at Barcelona and Madrid; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; publications and articles; stamp. International event: International symposium, "Education for international understanding and peace", by World Federation of United Nations Associations, July, Barcelona.

Sri Lanka. Youth seminar on peace in December; competition for poem on peace; peace ballet; 1,200-mile peace walk by a student of Bandarawela; articles? television and radio programmes.

Suriname. Seminar on peace, disarmament and development in August; preparations for the foundation of an Institute for Peace; peace marches and peace rally; theatre festival; competition on the modelling of a dove of peace; national day of peace on United Nations Day; October week of peace; cultural evening; national ecumenical service; *flower* homage to the aged; folklore festival; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; television programme (A/41/6061).

Swaziland. Peace concert in May.

Sweden. Public day of **peace** at Stockholm to conclude International Year of Peace; seminar on East-West contacts; publications "Is war natural?", "From vision to reality", "Popular contacts and co-operation between East and West", "Ban tests now" and "Neutrality for peace"; Catalogue of Ideas for Peace; stamp. International events: Twelfth International Conference on Counselling, June, Lund; peace research conference for Nordic countries.

Syrian Arab Republic. Activities of National Commission on International Year of Peace.

Thailand. National seminar on the appreciation of peace value in Thai society; peace week in September. First Earth Run torch received by Speaker of Parliament and Deputy Prime Minister; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; lecture tours by distinguished **resource** people; educational activities; Thailand International Year of Peace logo contest; essay, poem and slogan competition; children's painting competition; exhibitions; concerts; articles; television and radio programmes; two-baht coin; stamps. International events: International Conference on Higher Education and the Promotion of Peace, December, Bangkok, Chulalongkorn University+

Togo. Declaration by Foreign Minister; presentation of peace trophy to Head of State; peace marches in October; Conferences and lectures in all schools and **social** centres; "peace, disarmament and security of states" seminar at **Lomé**. "Sport for Peace and understanding **among** peoples" sports events; articles; stamps.

Trinidad and Tobago. Observance of the International Day of Peace ceremony launching Million Minutes of Peace Appeal addressed by Head of State; nation-wide observance of one minute of silence; panel discussion on Radio Trinidad; conferences and seminars; walk for peace; **articles**; stamps.

Tunisia. Commemoration in October; children's drawing competition; school activities; "Youth co-operation for international **peace**" seminar of Junior Chamber of Commerce; conferences and round **tables**; youth peace camp; sports events; articles; television and radio programmes; stamp. International event: International youth meeting under the patronage of Head of State, June, **Hamam-Lif**.

Turkey. Establishment of an annual international **Atatürk Peace Prize**; school essay competition; university meetings, seminars and concerts; **sculpture** entitled "Youth

and Peace" erected at the Middle East Technical University at Ankara; stamps. International events: Eighth International 23 April Children's Day Festival, with children's message of goodwill for International Year of Peace; international symposium "Education for peace" organised by Soroptimist International in September at Bursa.

Uganda. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamp.

Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic. Public meetings; conferences; festivals? peace watch in February; peace week in June; "Strengthening peace and the United Nations" conference in October; "Time to act" youth referendum; poster and song competition; school lessons; peace camps; publications; articles; television and radio programmes (A/42/299). International events: "Bike for peace" tour from Kiev to New York, June; meeting of the International Council of the United Towns Organization, October, Kiev; student peace festival, April, Kiev; "Songs for peace" festival, Kiev; international peace camps at Zaporozhye, Kherson and Kanev.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Messages by General Secretary Gorbachev (A/41/238 and A/42/80-S/18571); initiative for the abolition of nuclear weapons by the end of the century presented in the context of International Year of Peace? statement by commissions on Foreign Affairs of the Supreme Soviet (A/41/110); rallies and public meetings in Moscow, Leningrad, Volgograd and other cities; conferences and meetings of women, trade unions, youth and scientists) school peace lesson; art exhibition in Moscow in September? All-Union Philatelic Exhibition; publications; First Earth Run welcomed in Moscow by message from General Secretary Gorbachev; 100,000 torch rally at Leningrad; special prayer on 26 October; concerts; publication! articles; television and radio programmes; one-ruble coin; stamp. International events: International Conference of Trade Unions, May, Moscow; International Women's School for Peace, May, Leningrad) regional conference for World Disarmament Campaign, Way, Tbilisi; International Conference of Youth Tourist Organizations, Way, Moscow; "Bike for peace", June; Goodwill Games, July, Moscow; International Conference of Young Research Workers, July, Nahodka; "Children, peace and development" international conference, August, Yerevan; "Youth and education in the spirit of international understanding, co-operation and peace" seminar, September, Kishinev; international Muslim conference, October, Baku; "Women and society's development" seminar, October, Tashkent; peace cruise along the Volga River, July.

United Arab Emirates. Seminars at educational institutions; lectures for students; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal) articles; special television and radio programmes.

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. First Earth Run torch received by Prime Minister; Head of State joined Million Minutes of Peace Appeal, also endorsed by Prime Minister; commemorative lecture at the Royal Institute of International Affairs? activities of non-governmental Council to Celebrate the International Year of Peace, Scottish International Year of Peace Organisational Council and North England International Year of Peace Co-ordinating Committee; children's model United Nations Assembly; "poster for peace" competition; tree-planting ceremonies? balloon race for peace; festival at Brighton; festival

and commemorative plaques in London borough of Waltham Forest; peace bus; work/study camp "Sowing the seeds of peace"; cycle tour for peace; mass for peace at Westminster Cathedral; Octopeace exposition; "focus on peace" by World Goodwill; vigil for peace at the conclusion of the International Year of Peace.

International events: international conference "Town and peace", January, Sheffield; "Just peace through transformation - Toward a global decade for peace", biennial conference of the International Peace Research Association, April, Brighton.

United Republic of Tanzania. First Earth Run received by Head of State and conveyed to the foothills of Kilimanjaro and the island of Pemba. Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamps. International event: 'Meeting of the Christian Peace Conference in June at Dar-es-Salaam.

United States of America. International Year of Peace proclamations by governors and mayors; inauguration of the Institute of Peace; First Earth Run start welcomed by message of Head of State; First Earth Run ceremonies at San Francisco, San Diego, Washington D.C. and Hawaii; peace day at Ohio State Fair, August; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal with culminating events at Los Angeles and New York; "No greater love", children's pledge of peace; children's world's fair in New York; "Peace Child" concerts; "Bike for peace": "Great peace march"; "People's Peace Treaty"; peace art festival, San Diego; peace fair, Fresno; "Uniting for peace" conference, Orange County; "Celebrating the International Year of Peace - Where do we go from here?", conference of Consortium for Peace Research and Education; symposium "Peace learnings", Teachers College, Columbia University, New York; educational programmes; conferences, seminars and lectures; festivals and concerts; articles; television and radio programmes. International events: Convention of International Studies Association, "United Nations Year of Peace - Cumulative knowledge for prudent policies", March, Los Angeles; conference of the International Philosophers for the Prevention of Nuclear Omnicide, May, St. Louis; biennial scientific meeting, International Society for Research on Aggression, July, Chicago; Bahá'is International Peace, Conference, August, San Francisco; Ninth world Conference on Future Research, May, Honolulu; symposium on peace and pacific development, August, Honolulu.

Uruguay. Activities of national commission on International Year of Peace.

Vanuatu. Peace expo and poster competition; stamps.

Venezuela. Decree by Head of State; inclusion of courses on United Nations and international peace in school curricula; workshops and seminars for educators; school activities; national prize for educators promoting peace; establishment of National Council of Families for Peace; art competitions; "Song for peace" festival; literary competition for young writers and poets; poster competition; exhibitions; lectures at National Academy for Political and Social Science and Institute of International Affairs; National Papagayos Festival, "We want peace for the skies"; special edition of Análisis; other publications; articles; television and radio programmes; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal (A/41/583).

Viet Nam. Public meeting devoted to International Year of Peace; First Earth Run ceremony at Hanoi; national contest "What do you know about peace?"; introduction

of peace courses into school curricular painting, essay and music contests for children; peace Film week; concerts and exhibitions; collection of signatures; sports events; mountain-climbing on the Fan Si Pan peak; publications; posters; documentary film; articles; television and radio programmes; stamp. International event: Asian-Pacific youth seminar on international peace, friendship and co-operation, Hanoi.

Yugoslavia. Public rallies; the Tito relay racer youth meeting in May at Belgrade; "Young people for peace" meeting at Split; educational activities; essay competition in schools; music, art and science events; sports activities; articles; television and radio programmes; posters; stamp (A/42/298). International events: Festival of the Child, June-July, Sibenik; concert of young musicians, Ljubljana.

Zambia. Essay and poster competition for secondary school and university-level students; "Peace enlightenment campaign" on television and radio; "Rock for peace" concerts; women's march for peace; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; articles and television programmes.

Zimbabwe. First Earth Run torch received by Head of State at Rufaro Stadium; lectures in schools; essay competition for schools; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal.

### III. NON-MEMBER STATES

Democratic People's Republic of Korea. Statement by Head of State; public rally in August; seminar of social scientists; meetings and conferences; posters; articles; stamps. International event: International Conference for Denuclearization and Peace on the Korean Peninsula, August, Pyongyang.

Holy See. Statements by His Holiness Pope John Paul II; presentation of Pope John XXIII Peace Award; Ways of Peace publication (Papal messages for the World Day of Peace); statements and lectures by officers of the Pontifical Commission *Justitia et Pax*; symposium at Pontifical Lateran University; stamps. International event: World Day of Prayer for Peace, October, Assisi, convened by His Holiness Pope John Paul II.

Kiribati. Peace conference at Rikenibeu, Tafawa, in October addressed by Head of State.

Republic of Korea. Commemorative ceremony and seminar by High Commission for Peace and International Association of University Presidents in May; "The great global human family looking at the twenty-first century" conference in September; opera performance and fund-raising concert; dedication of peace palace at Kyung Hee University; First Earth Run; articles; television and radio programmes; stamps.

San Marino. "Education For peace" conference in October; stamp.

Switzerland. Candle-lighting ceremony for First Earth Run; Million Minutes of Peace Appeal; stamp. International events: "Together for peace" International

conference of non-governmental organizations, January, Geneva; "What security for what development in the Third World?" seminar, September, Geneva.

Tonga. International Year of Peace meeting at Ha'apai hosted by the Bahá'is of Felemea.

#### IV. UNITED NATIONS

United Nations Headquarters, New York. message by the Secretary-General for the inauguration of the Year, 1 January; statement by the President of the Security Council, 16 January; "Peace and the existence of contemporary man" photo exhibit, February; resolution by the Economic and Social Council, 22 May; tree-planting ceremony, 5 June; Peace Bell ceremony, launching of the First Earth Run and Million Minutes of Peace Appeal and "Peace Child" concert on the Observance of the International Day of Peace, 16 September; international poster exhibition, September; resolution by the General Assembly, 24 October; "Face to face" photo exhibit, November; ceremony marking the return of the First Earth Run and fortieth anniversary of UNICEF, 11 December; message by the Secretary-General marking the conclusion of the Year.

United Nations Office at Geneva. "The tree of life" concert by Rädda Barnen, March; statement by the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination, April; graduate study programme, July.

United Nations Office at Vienna. "Global security in the 1980s", United Nations regional conference for the non-governmental organization community, June.

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